

VOCABULARY CARDS FOR TORCHLIGHT LEVEL THREE:

INNOVATION & INQUIRY (PART ONE)

By: Jamie Hernandez

RECOMMENDED USE: THESE ARE VOCABULARY CARDS FOR THE FIRST 9 CHAPTER BOOKS IN LEVEL 3. THIS IS PART 1 OF 2 AND IT COVERS WEEKS 1-19. I RECOMMEND PRINTING THE CARDS SINGLE SIDED AND CUTTING HORIZONTALLY ALONG THE LINE THAT DIVIDES THE TWO CARDS. THEN FOLD THE CARDS TO CREATE A TWO SIDED CARD: ONE SIDE WITH THE BOOK COVER AND THE OTHER SIDE WITH THE VOCABULARY WORD INFORMATION (TRIMMING THE WHITE EDGES OFF IF DESIRED.) AFFIX USING A GLUE STICK, TAPE OR AS I DID, FOLD AND LAMINATE TO CREATE A STURDIER CARD. USING THIS METHOD IS AN EASY WAY FOR THE CHILD TO SELECT A WORD FOR STUDY AS WELL AS REVIEW THE WORDS AFTER THE BOOK HAS BEEN COMPLETED OR WHEN THE SCHOOL YEAR IS WINDING DOWN. MY GOAL HAS ALWAYS BEEN TO MAKE THESE CARDS MATCH THEIR CORRESPONDING BOOK, AS RESULT, THERE IS AN ABUNDANT USE OF COLOR, I WANTED THESE TO BE FUN AND ATTRACTIVE FOR CHILDREN. I KNOW THAT CAN BE A DRAWBACK WHEN PRINTING, I'VE PERSONALLY HAD GREAT LUCK PRINTING THESE IN GRAYSCALE.

DISCLAIMER: THESE ARE NOT PERFECT. I AM NOT AN ETYMOLOGIST. I'M A MOM TRYING TO TEACH HER CHILD HOW WORDS ARE FORMULATED USING TORCHLIGHT'S WONDERFUL VOCABULARY SPELL BOOK. I THOUGHT THESE COULD SIMPLIFY THE PROCESS A BIT! PLEASE FORGIVE ANY ERRORS!

I CREATED THESE BEFORE BEING ABLE TO READ ALL OF THESE BOOKS AND THEREFORE COULD NOT KNOW THE EXACT WAY THE WORD WAS USED: AS A NOUN, VERB, ADJECTIVE, ETC. SOME WORDS HAVE MORE THAN ONE MEANING OR USE BASED ON HOW IT IS PLACED WITHIN A SENTENCE, IF I HAVE THE WRONG USE PRESENT ON THE CARD, I AM SORRY. ON SOME CARDS, I TRIED TO INCLUDE MULTIPLE DEFINITIONS SO YOU CAN DETERMINE WHICH IS BEST BASED ON THE CONTEXT THE WORD IS USED IN. I TRIED TO USE KID-FRIENDLY DEFINITIONS WHEN POSSIBLE, HOWEVER DEPENDING ON YOUR CHILD YOU MAY STILL NEED TO HELP THEM UNDERSTAND THE MEANING OF THE WORD. FOR THIS REASON, I TRIED TO INCLUDE AS MANY SYNONYMS AS POSSIBLE BECAUSE I'VE NOTICED WITH MY CHILD, HEARING WORDS THAT HAVE SIMILAR MEANINGS OFTEN HELPS HER UNDERSTAND THE NEW WORD WE ARE STUDYING. LASTLY NOT ALL WORDS HAVE PERFECT ANTONYMS OR BREAK DOWN CLEANLY INTO PREFIX/ROOT WORD/SUFFIX, ETC. IN SOME INSTANCES YOU WILL FIND A "N/A" WHICH SIMPLY MEANS THERE WERE NO APPLICABLE ANSWERS FOR THOSE AREAS, DESPITE MY RESEARCH. NOT ALL ANTONYMS WILL BE PERFECT, SOME ARE MORE TO GIVE KIDS HELP THINKING OF WHAT COULD BE AN OPPOSITE TO THE VOCABULARY WORD PRESENT. HOPE YOU FIND THESE HELPFUL IN YOUR STUDIES!

WEBSITES USED:

ONLINE ETYMOLOGY DICTIONARY: [HTTPS://WWW.ETYMONLINE.COM](https://www.etymonline.com)

DICTIONARY: [HTTPS://WWW.DICTIONARY.COM](https://www.dictionary.com)

THESAURUS: [HTTPS://WWW.POWERTHESAURUS.ORG](https://www.powerthesaurus.org)

PREFIX/SUFFIX CHART: [HTTP://WWW.PREFIXSUFFIX.COM/ROOTCHART.PHP](http://www.prefixsuffix.com/rootchart.php)

Word:

inconclusive

in/con/clus/ive

Prefix: in (meaning un) + con (variant of com, meaning with, together, completely)

Root word: clus (to close)

Suffix: ive (adjective forming suffix, indicating quality)

Definition: Not conclusive. Not resolving fully all doubts or questions. Without final results or outcome.

Synonyms: Indecisive, Indeterminate, Unsettled, Uncertain, Unresolved

Antonyms: Conclusive, Certain, Decisive, Definite, Definitive, Undeniable, Convincing, Final



Word:

chagrin

Prefix: *N/A*

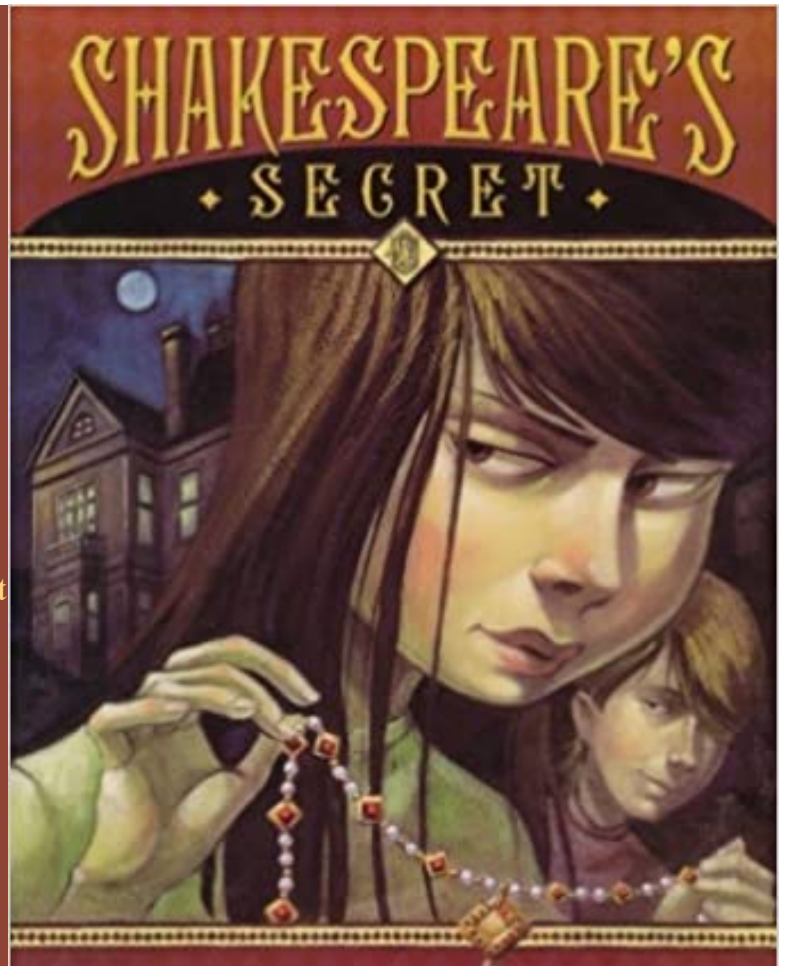
Root word: chagrin

Suffix: *N/A*

Definition: A feeling of vexation (the state of being vexed: irritated, annoyed), marked by disappointment or humiliation.

Synonyms: Humiliate, Shame, Mortify, Humble, Embarrass, Distress, Irritation, Annoyance

Antonyms: Comfort, Delight, Please, Pleasure, Satisfaction, Gladness, Joy



Word:

pseudonym

pseud/onym

Prefix: pseud (variant of pseudo before a vowel, meaning pretended, false)

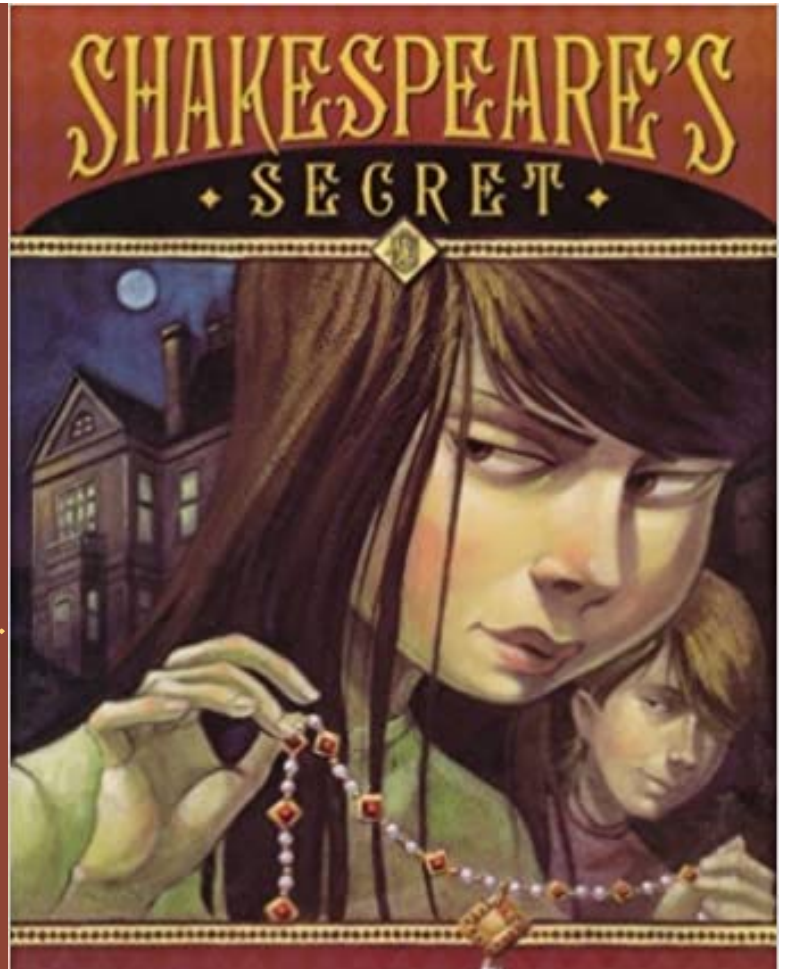
Root word: onym (name)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A fictitious (created by imagination) name used by an author to conceal his or her identity.
Pen name.

Synonyms: Alias, Pen Name, Assumed Name, Nickname, Stage Name

Antonyms: Real Name, Given Name, Legal Name



Word:

quandary

quand/ary

Prefix: N/A

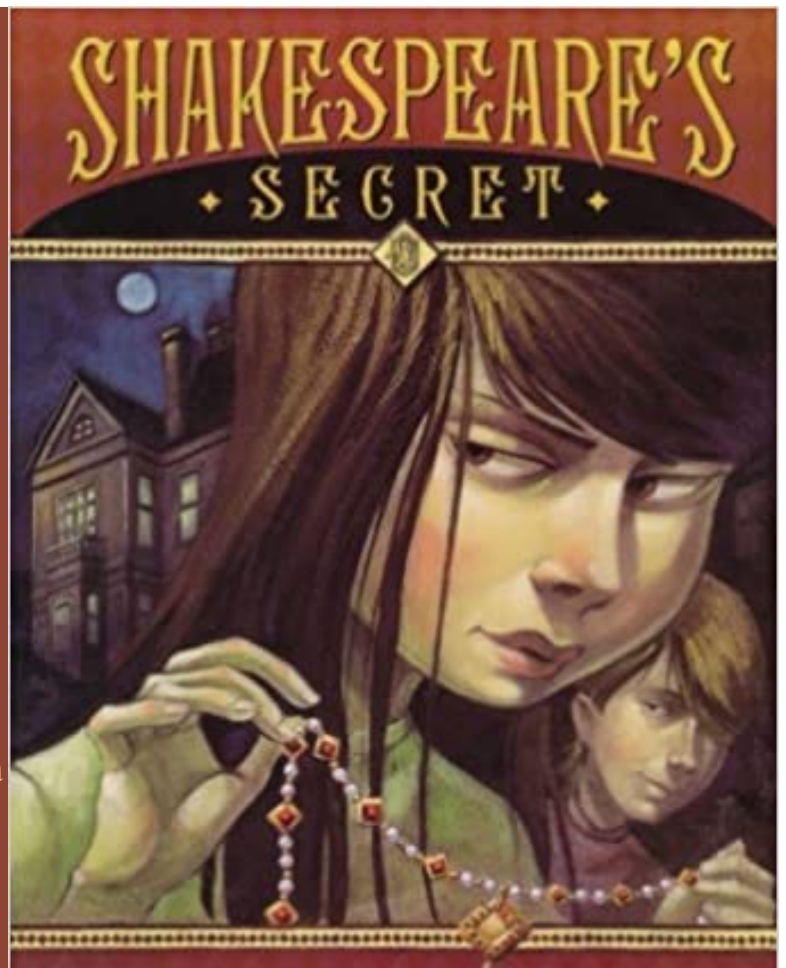
Root word: quand (unknown origin, perhaps from Latin "quando" meaning: When? At what time?)

Suffix: ary (from are, infinitive suffix)

Definition: A state of perplexity or uncertainty, especially as to what to do. Dilemma.

Synonyms: Difficulty, Plight, Pickle, Problem, Mess, Trouble, Muddle, Bind, Puzzle, Conundrum

Antonyms: Certainty, Solution, Clarification, Explanation, Answer, Key, Resolution



Word:

endowment

en/dow/ment

Prefix: en (to cause a person or thing to be in the place, condition, or state named by the stem)

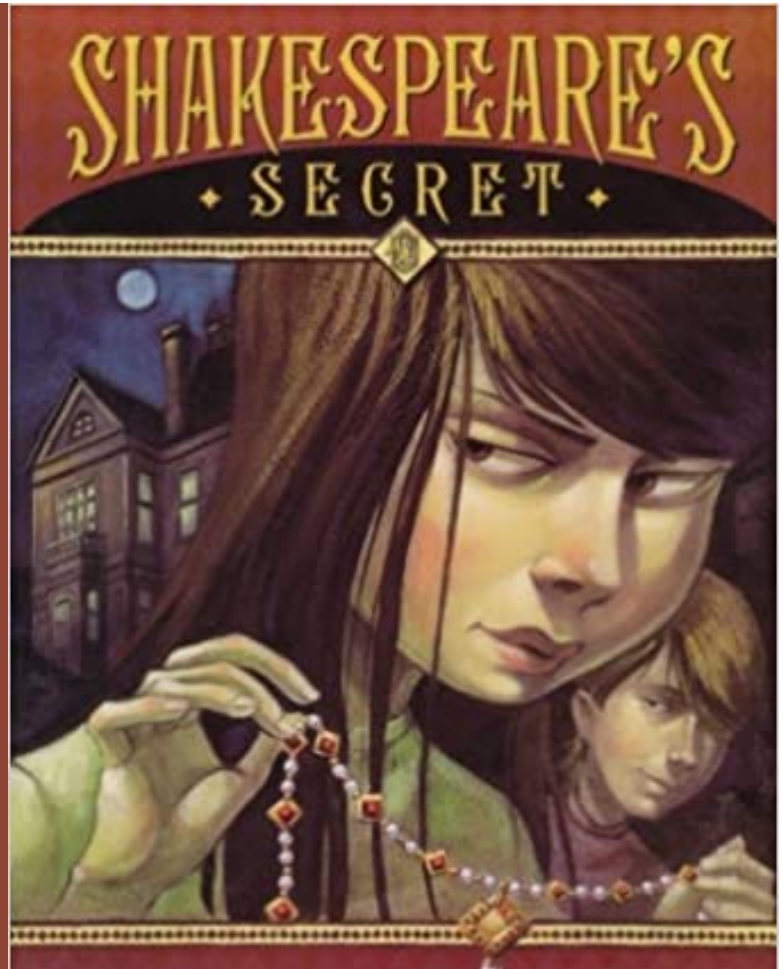
Root word: dow (from Latin *dōtāre* "to dower")

Suffix: ment (indicating state/condition, result/product or process/action)

Definition: The act of endowing (to provide with a permanent fund or source of income). The property, funds, etc. with which an institution or person is endowed.

Synonyms: Grant, Gift, Award, Donation, Foundation, Contribution, Inheritance

Antonyms: Deprivation, Drained, Unblessed, Deny, Beg, Refusal



Word:

annotated

an/not/at/ed

Prefix: an (variant of ad, indicating direction, tendency, or addition)

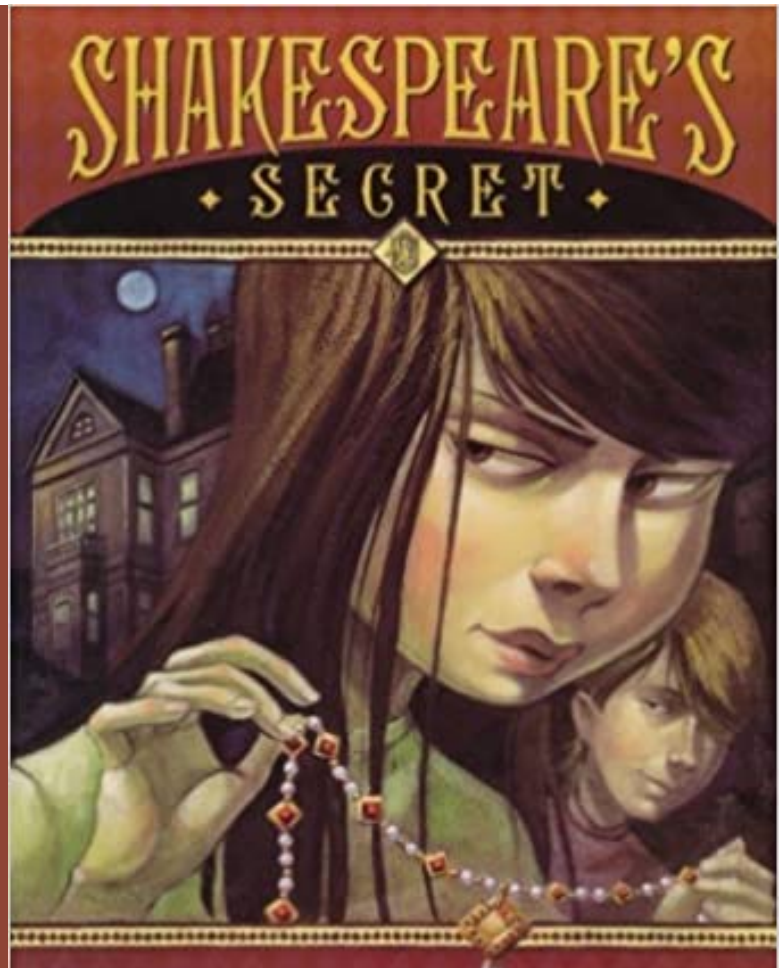
Root word: note (a brief record)

Suffix: ate (verbal suffix) + ed (suffix forming participial adjectives indicating a condition or quality resulting from the action of the verb)

Definition: Supplied with or containing explanatory notes, textual comments.

Synonyms: Footnote, Comment, Noted, Scored, Discussed, Interpret, Recorded

Antonyms: Disarrange, Mix Up, Unseen, Unknown, Ignored, Disregarded



Word:

coincidence

co/incid/ence

Prefix: co (with, together)

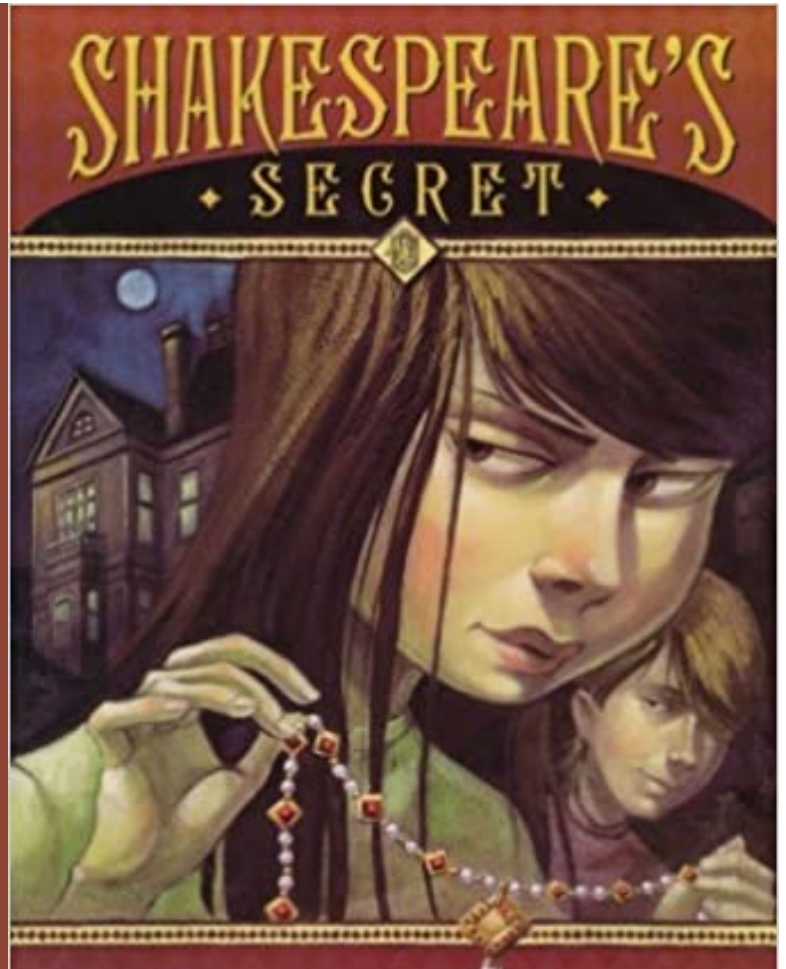
Root word: incid (from Latin "incidere," to fall upon)

Suffix: ence (a noun suffix equivalent to -ance, corresponding to the suffix -ent)

Definition: A striking occurrence of two or more events at one time apparently by mere chance.

Synonyms: Chance, Accident, Fluke, Happenstance, Luck, Serendipity, Fortuity

Antonyms: Planned, Deliberate, Intended, Intentional, Purposeful



Word:

slander

Prefix: N/A

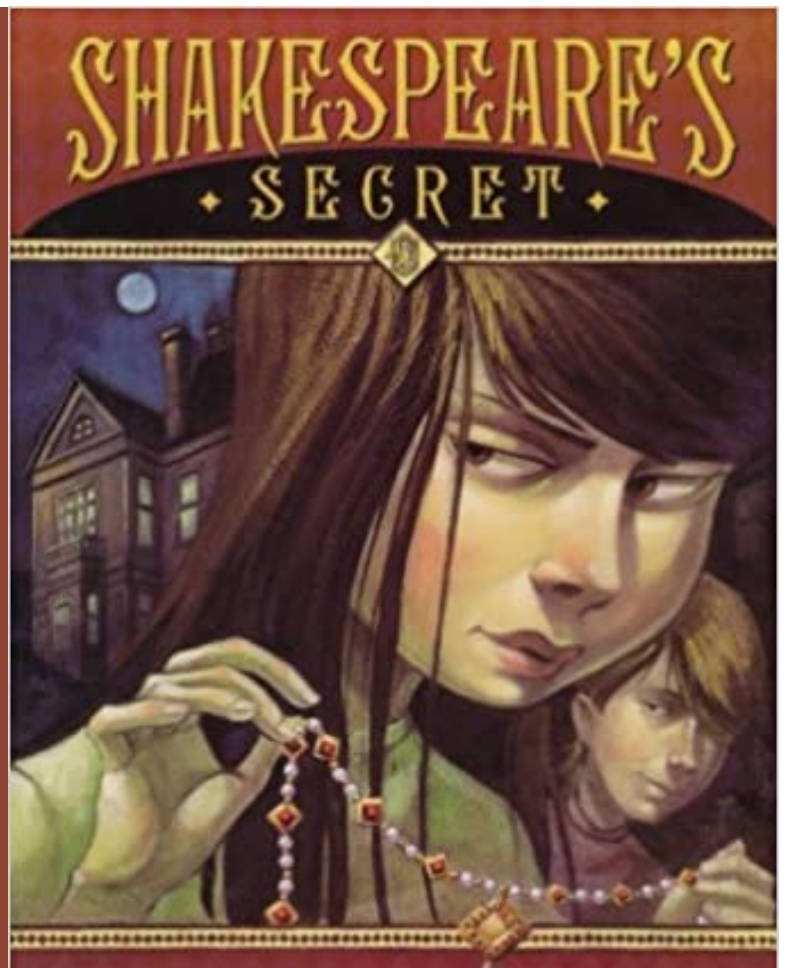
Root word: slander (from Old French "esclandre")

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A malicious, false, and defamatory statement or report.

Synonyms: Defame, Smear, Vilify, Besmirch, Sully, Disparage, Discredit, Tarnish, Insult, Badmouth

Antonyms: Truth, Honor, Praise, Compliment, Flattery, Laud, Glorification, Acclaim



Word:

fie

Prefix: *N/A*

Root word: fie (used as an interjection!)

Suffix: *N/A*

Definition: Used to express mild disgust or annoyance. Also used to express the humorous pretense of being shocked.

Synonyms: Ugh, Bah, Phooey, Pshaw, Yuck, Ah, Aha, Indeed, My word

Antonyms: *N/A*



Word:

tetchy

Prefix: *N/A*

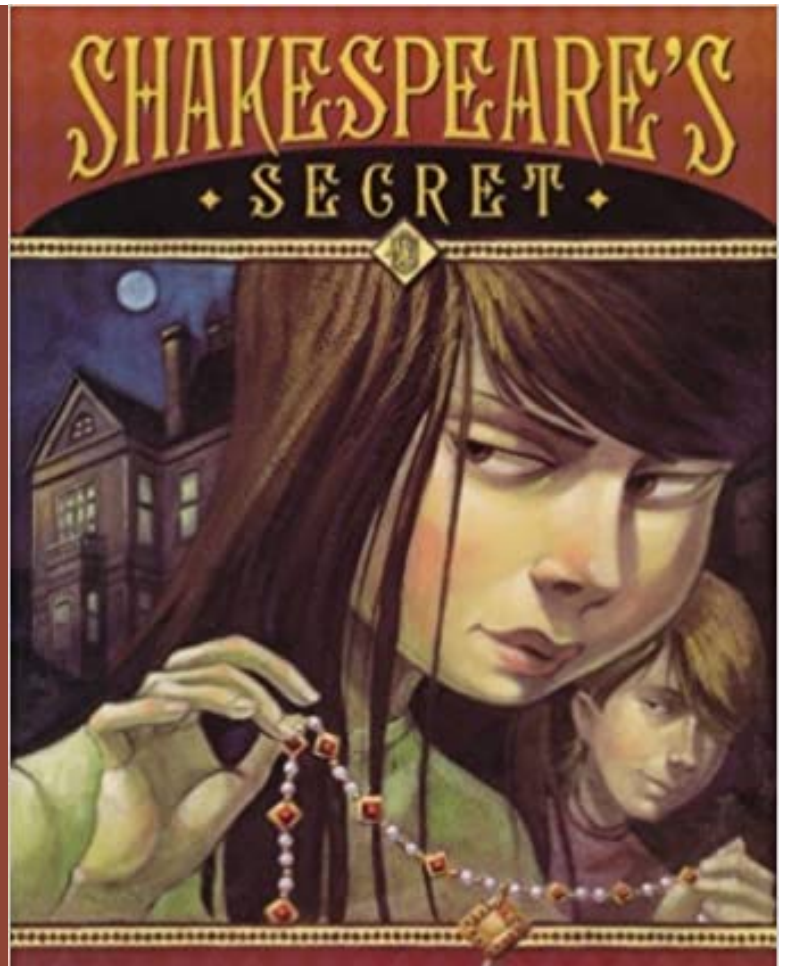
Root word: tetchy (uncertain origin)

Suffix: *N/A*

Definition: Irritable, touchy.

Synonyms: Testy, Peevish, Cranky, Petulant, Grumpy, Cross, Crabby, Grouchy, Cantankerous

Antonyms: Easygoing, Happy, Carefree, Fulfilled, Joyful



WORD:

correctional facility

correct/ion/al facil/ity

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: word one: correct & word two: facile (easily done/
performed)

SUFFIX: word one: ion (suffix denoting action or condition) + al (of
the kind of, pertaining to) & word two: ity (expressing state,
condition, or quality)

DEFINITION: A prison, especially for long term confinement.

SYNONYMS: Penitentiary, Penal Institution, Correctional Center,
Jail, Detention Center

ANTONYMS: Freedom, Exoneration, Release, Reprieve, Pardon

ALL RISE FOR THE HONORABLE PERRY T. COOK

"A deeply moving, even inspiring novel."
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WORD:

incarcerated

incarcerat/ed

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: incarcerate (Medieval Latin "incarceratus," to
imprison)

SUFFIX: ed (suffix of participial adjectives indicating a condition or
quality resulting from the action of the verb)

DEFINITION: Imprisoned or confined.

SYNONYMS: Imprisoned, Detained, Jailed, Confined, Locked Up,
Behind Bars, Imprisonment

ANTONYMS: Free, Released, Discharged, Freed

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WORD:

infraction

in/fract/ion

PREFIX: in

ROOT WORD: fract (from Latin "frangere," to break)

SUFFIX: ion (a suffix denoting action or condition, used to form a noun, adjective, and past participles)

DEFINITION: A breach, violation or infringement.

SYNONYMS: Transgression, Crime, Offense, Error, Lapse, Misdeed, Wrongdoing

ANTONYMS: Compliance, Adherence, Lawfulness

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WORD:

parole

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: parole (Middle French, short for "parole d'honneur," meaning word of honor)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: The conditional release of a person from prison prior to the end of the maximum sentence imposed.

SYNONYMS: Release, Free, Paroled, Conditional Release, Promise, Word of Honor, Freedom, Discharge

ANTONYMS: Imprisonment, Hold, Retain, Retention, Detain

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WORD:

remedial

remedi/al

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: remedy

SUFFIX: al (suffix with the general sense of "of the kind of," "pertaining to," "having the form or character of," etc.)

DEFINITION: **Affording remedy or tending to remedy something. Intended to correct or improve one's skill in a specified field.**

SYNONYMS: **Corrective, Therapeutic, Restorative, Reparative, Beneficial**

ANTONYMS: **Harmful, Damaging, Deleterious, Injurious**

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WORD:
impropriety

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: impropriety (directly from Latin "improprietas")

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: **The quality or condition of being improper. Inappropriateness.**

SYNONYMS: **Misconduct, Transgression, Wrongdoing, Mistake, Offense, Crime, Misdeed**

ANTONYMS: **Propriety, Properness, Correct**

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WORD:

uncouth

un/couth

PREFIX: un (prefix meaning "not")

ROOT WORD: couth (known or acquainted with)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: Awkward, clumsy, or unmannerly.

SYNONYMS: Coarse, Rude, Boorish, Rough, Impolite, Crass

ANTONYMS: Polite, Pleasing, Courteous, Nice, Well-mannered,
Mannerly, Respectful

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WORD:

laudable

laud/able

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: laud (to praise)

SUFFIX: able (fit for, given to)

DEFINITION: Deserving praise. Praiseworthy. Commendable.

SYNONYMS: Admirable, Worthy, Exemplary, Respectable,
Excellent, Deserving, Honorable, Applaudable

ANTONYMS: Shameful, Outrageous, Despicable, Unworthy,
Undeserving, Deploable, Contemptible

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WORD:

ironic

iron/ic

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: irony (from Latin *īronīa*, sarcasm/understatement)

SUFFIX: ic (suffix forming adjectives)

DEFINITION: Using words to convey a meaning that is the opposite of its literal meaning. (For example, a person stepping out into a thunderstorm and saying, "What nice weather we're having!")

Containing or exemplifying irony. Tending to use irony or mockery.

Coincidental or unexpected.

SYNONYMS: Sarcasmic, Mocking, Satirical, Paradoxical

ANTONYMS: Sincere, Humorous, Actual

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WORD:

omissions

omiss/ion/s

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: omit

SUFFIX: ion (denoting action or condition) + s (plural)

DEFINITION: The act of omitting, to leave out or fail to include or mention. Something left out, not done, or neglected.

SYNONYMS: Oversight, Negligence, Lapses, Neglect, Errors, Failures, Exclusions, Deletions

ANTONYMS: Inclusions, Additions, Contains, Involves, Covers

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WORD:

reconcile

re/concile

PREFIX: re (again)

ROOT WORD: concile (from conciliate, bring together)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: To cause to accept or be resigned to something not desired. To win over friendliness or cause to become amicable. To bring into agreement or harmony, make compatible or consistent.

SYNONYMS: Settle, Accommodate, Adjust, Resolve, Coordinate, Mediate, Rectify, Remedy

ANTONYMS: Clash, Disagree, Conflict, Break, Estrange

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WORD:

exemplary

exempl/ary

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: exemplum (a pattern, model, copy)

SUFFIX: ary (suffix meaning pertaining to, for the purpose of)

DEFINITION: Worthy of imitation, commendable. Serving as an illustration, specimen, model or pattern. Or serving as a warning.

SYNONYMS: Admirable, Ideal, Praiseworthy, Illustrative, Reputable

(For alternate definition: Cautionary, Warning)

ANTONYMS: Unworthy, Incorrect, Inferior, Atypical, Sub-par

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WORD:

meticulous

meti/culous

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: meti (from metū, meaning fear)

SUFFIX: culous (culōsus, from periculōsus, meaning dangerous)

DEFINITION: Taking or showing extreme care about minute details. Precise, thorough, finicky, fussy.

SYNONYMS: Careful, Scrupulous, Thorough, Particular, Painstaking, Rigorous, Exact, Strict, Methodical

ANTONYMS: Careless, Sloppy, Inaccurate, Negligent

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

stealthy

steal/th/y

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: steal

SUFFIX: th (abstract noun suffix) + y (suffix meaning characterized by or inclined to)

DEFINITION: Done, characterized, or acting by stealth (secret, clandestine, or surreptitious)

SYNONYMS: Sneaky, Covert, Secret, Sly, Undercover, Secretive, Concealed

ANTONYMS: Evident, Unconcealed, Clear, Explicit, Obvious

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

guild

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: guild

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: An organization of people with related interests, goals, etc. Especially one formed for mutual aid or protection.

SYNONYMS: Society, Union, Club, League, Order, Organization, Alliance, Group, Consortium, Coalition

ANTONYMS: Separation, Dissociation, Partition, Aloneness, Division, Isolation, Nonalignment

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

fastidious

fas/tidi/ous

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: fas (fastus, arrogance/pride) + tedium (taidiom)

SUFFIX: ous (suffix forming adjectives meaning possessing or full of)

DEFINITION: Excessively particular, critical, or demanding. Hard to please. Requiring or characterized by excessive care or delicacy. Painstaking.

SYNONYMS: Fussy, Finicky, Particular, Meticulous, Exacting, Persnickety, Choosy, Scrupulous, Demanding

ANTONYMS: Carefree, Uncritical, Indifferent, Undemanding

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

impartial

im/partial

PREFIX: im (variant of prefix "in," a prefix meaning "un")

ROOT WORD: partial (biased)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: Not partial or biased. Fair. Just.

SYNONYMS: Unbiased, Neutral, Unprejudiced, Objective, Equitable, Detached, Uninvolved, Judicial

ANTONYMS: Unfair, Prejudiced, Partial, Unjust, Discriminatory

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

inexplicably

in/ex/plic/a/b/ly

PREFIX: in (a prefix corresponding to "un") + ex (prefix meaning utterly, thoroughly)

ROOT WORD: plicare (to fold)

SUFFIX: ate (noun/adjective forming suffix) + ble (variant of able) + ly (a suffix forming adverbs)

DEFINITION: In a way that cannot be accounted for or explained.

SYNONYMS: Mysteriously, Enigmatically, Oddly, Unexplainably, Peculiarly, Strangely, Unfathomably, Bafflingly

ANTONYMS: Clearly, Apparently, Certainly, Definitely

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

tenacity

tenac/ity

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: tenac (holding fast)

SUFFIX: ity (a suffix expressing state, condition, or quality.)

DEFINITION: The quality of being tenacious, or of holding fast. Persistence. The quality of retaining something.

SYNONYMS: Perseverance, Determination, Endurance, Resolve, Fortitude, Steadfastness, Dedication, Tirelessness

ANTONYMS: Hesitation, Discontinuance, Inconsistency, Wavering

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

ephemeral

ep/hemer/al

PREFIX: epi (on)

ROOT WORD: hēmera (day)

SUFFIX: al (suffix meaning "of the kind of, pertaining to, or having the form of")

DEFINITION: Lasting a very short time. Short-lived. Transitory. Lasting but one day. Being of temporary value or passing interest.

SYNONYMS: Fleeting, Brief, Temporary, Impermanent, Momentary

ANTONYMS: Permanent, Endless, Eternal, Lasting, Constant

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

alchemy

al/chemy

PREFIX: al (the)

ROOT WORD: chemy (from kīmiyā, chemistry)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A form of chemistry and speculative philosophy practiced in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance and concerned principally with discovering methods for transmuting baser metals into gold and with finding a universal solvent and an elixir of life.

SYNONYMS: Chemistry, Sorcery, Magic

ANTONYMS: Common, Unexceptional, Average

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

embedded

em/bedd/ed

PREFIX: em (variant of en, meaning "to cause to be in")

ROOT WORD: bed (holding fast)

SUFFIX: ed (past tense)

DEFINITION: Fixed into a surrounding mass. Surrounded tightly or firmly. Enveloped or enclosed.

SYNONYMS: Rooted, Inserted, Enclosed, Fixed, Implanted, Ingrained, Lodged, Installed, Grafted, Fastened

ANTONYMS: Nonintegrated, Dislodged, Extracted, Removed, Released

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

subtle

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: subtle

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: Fine or delicate in meaning or intent. Difficult to perceive or understand. Delicate, faint, or mysterious. Characterized by mental acuteness. Cunning, wily, or crafty.

SYNONYMS: Elusive, Astute, Artful, Sly, Clever, Faint, Tricky, Understated, Keen, Subdued, Discreet, Restrained

ANTONYMS: Obvious, Open, Harsh, Straightforward, Clear, Direct, Blatant, Evident, Apparent

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

subterfuge

subter/fuge

PREFIX: subter (beneath, below/secretly)

ROOT WORD: fugere (flee)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: An artifice (clever trick) or expedient (means to an end) used to evade a rule, escape a consequence, hide something, etc.

SYNONYMS: Ruse, Deception, Dodge, Ploy, Deceit, Trickery, Scheme, Evasion, Maneuver, Pretense, Plot, Scam

ANTONYMS: Honesty, Truth, Authenticity

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:
serendipity

serendip/ity

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: Serendip (Arabic for Sri Lanka)

SUFFIX: ity (a suffix expressing state, condition, or quality)

DEFINITION: An aptitude for making desirable discoveries by accident. Good fortune or luck. (Coined by Horace Walpole, 1754, for an ability possessed by the heroes of a fairy tale called "The Three Princes of Serendip")

SYNONYMS: Chance, Fluke, Fortuity, Coincidence, Happenstance

ANTONYMS: Misfortune, Mishap, Disaster, Catastrophe

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:
uncanny

un/cann/y

PREFIX: un (not)

ROOT WORD: can (ability, power, skill)

SUFFIX: y (characterized by or inclined to)

DEFINITION: Having or seeming to have a supernatural or inexplicable basis. Beyond the ordinary or normal. Extraordinary. Mysterious. Uncomfortably strange.

SYNONYMS: Eerie, Spooky, Unearthly, Unnatural, Strange, Creepy, Mysterious, Bizarre, Extraordinary, Unusual

ANTONYMS: Natural, Usual, Normal, Ordinary, Typical, Common

GRANTED



John David Anderson

WORD:

obstinate

ob/stin/ate

PREFIX: ob (prefix meaning "toward, to, on, over, against")

ROOT WORD: stin (to stand)

SUFFIX: ate (adjective forming suffix)

DEFINITION: Firmly or stubbornly adhering to one's purpose, opinion, etc. Not yielding to argument, persuasion, or entreaty.

SYNONYMS: Headstrong, Stubborn, Contrary, Persistent, Unbending, Inflexible, Unyielding, Uncompromising, Resolute

ANTONYMS: Flexible, Submissive, Compliant, Willing, Yielding, Cooperative

GRANTED



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Word: indignant

in/dign/ant

Prefix: in (a prefix having a negative force, corresponding to "un.")

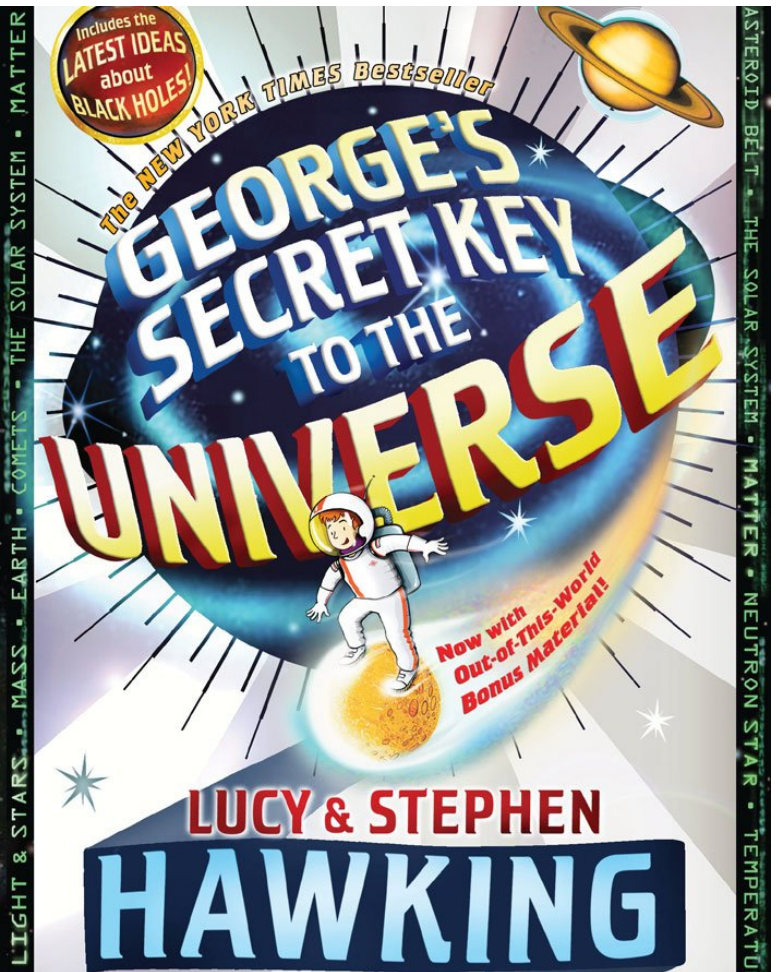
Root Word: dign (worthy)

Suffix: ant (characterized by or serving in the capacity of)

Definition: Feeling, characterized by, or expressing strong displeasure at something considered unjust, offensive, or insulting.

Synonyms: Angry, Irritated, Annoyed, Resentful, Irate, Furious, Incensed, Exasperated, Outraged, Offended

Antonyms: Happy, Pleased, Peaceful, Calm, Cool, Content, Cheerful



Word: quelled

quell/ed

Prefix: N/A

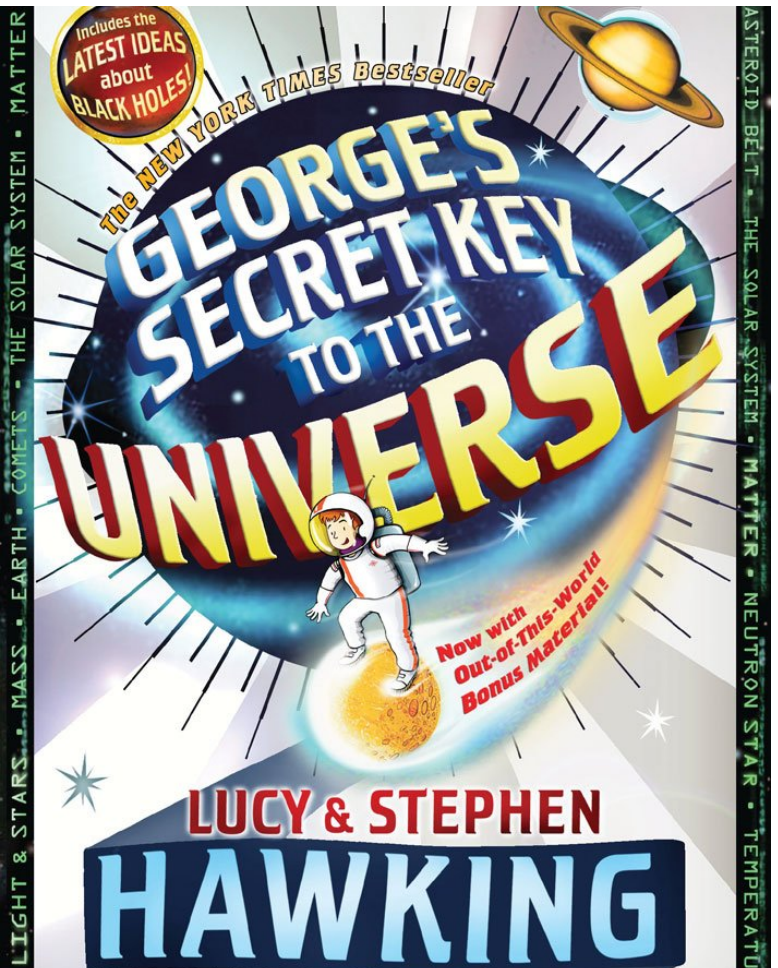
Root Word: quell (kill)

Suffix: ed (suffix forming past tense)

Definition: Suppressed, extinguished. Vanquished, subdued.

Synonyms: Calmed, Appeased, Soothed, Stifled, Crushed, Assuaged, Conquered, Pacified, Quieted, Quashed, Mollified

Antonyms: Agitated, Alarmed, Appalled, Daunted, Discomforted, Disheartened, Dismayed, Disturbed



Word: fount

Prefix: N/A

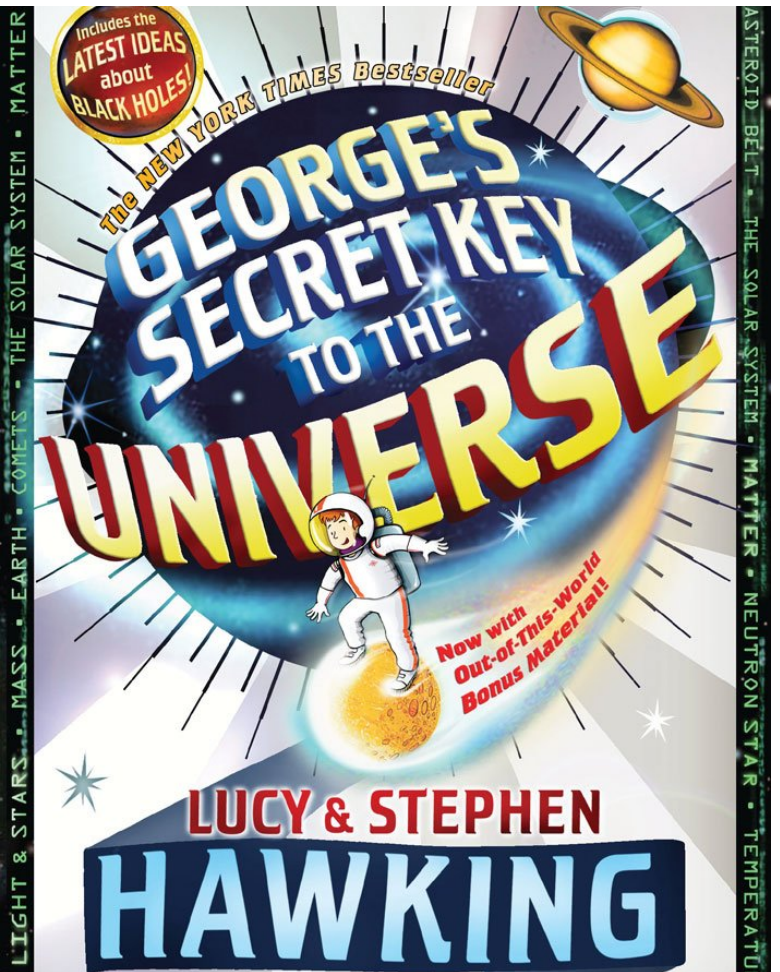
Root Word: fount (short for fountain)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A spring of water. Fountain. A source or origin.

Synonyms: Source, Spring, Wellspring, Origin, Well, Root, Beginning, Cause

Antonyms: Conclusion, End, Last, Ending, Finish



Word: cosmos

Prefix: N/A

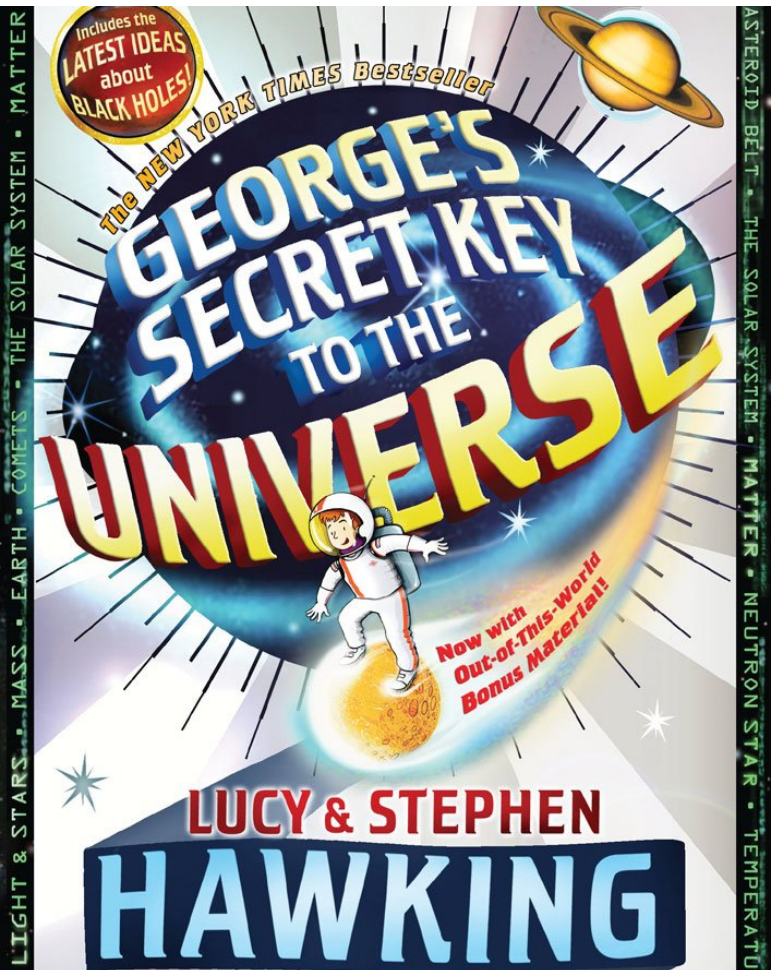
Root Word: cosmos (order, form, arrangement, the world or universe)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: The world or universe regarded as an orderly, harmonious system.

Synonyms: Universe, World, Galaxy, Space

Antonyms: Emptiness, Nothingness, Disorganization, Nonexistence, Void



Word: asteroid belt

Prefix: N/A

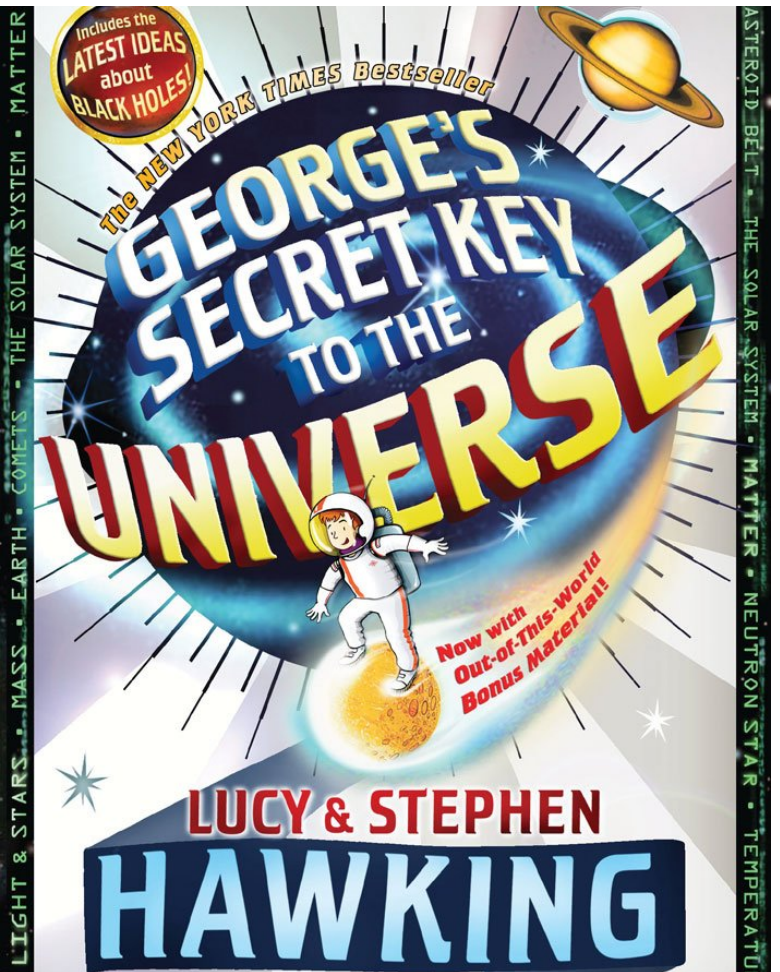
Root Word: asteroid (starry, starlike) & belt

Suffix: N/A

Definition: The region in space between the orbits of Mars and Jupiter, containing the greatest population of asteroids in our solar system.

Synonyms for Asteroid: Planetoid, Meteor, Meteoroid, Meteorite, Comet

Antonyms: N/A



Word: exoplanets

compound word: exo+planet/s

Prefix: N/A

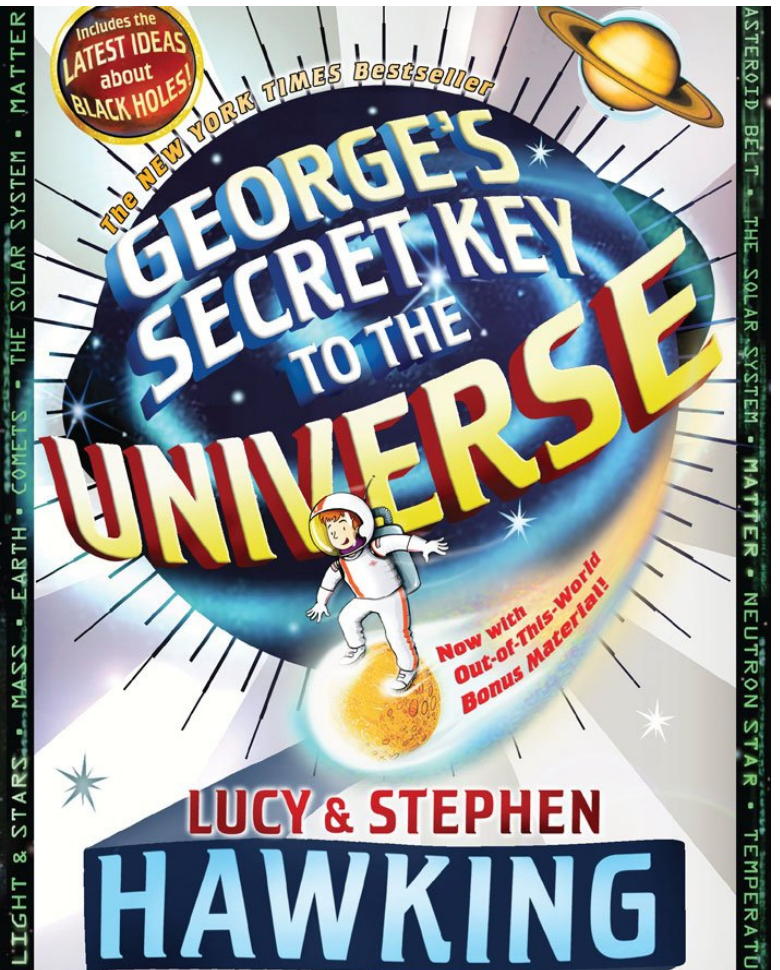
Root Word: exo + planet

Suffix: s (plural)

Definition: Planets that revolve around a star other than the sun.

Synonyms for Asteroid: Extrasolar planets

Antonyms: N/A



Word: forged

forg/ed

Prefix: N/A

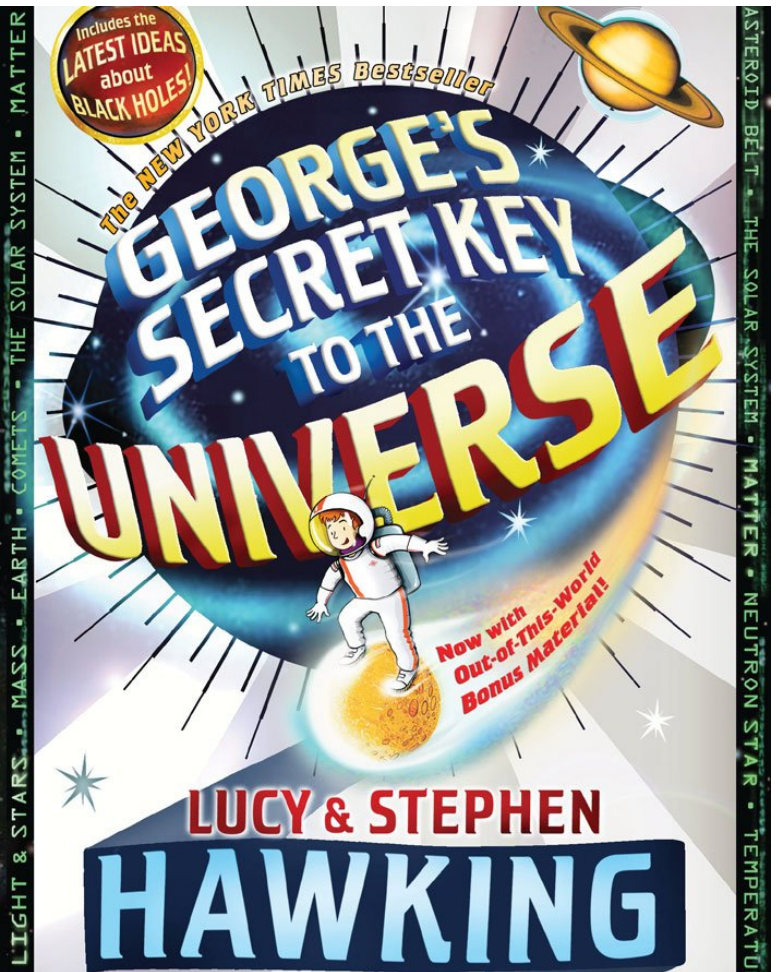
Root Word: forge (to fabricate)

Suffix: ed (suffix meaning past tense)

Definition: Formed by heating and hammering, beat into shape. Formed or made, especially by concentrated effort.

Synonyms: Shaped, Formed, Molded, Fashioned, Made, Constructed, Formulated, Fabricated, Built, Created

Antonyms: Destroyed, Obliterated, Unraveled, Broken, Ruined, Extinguished



Word: physics

phys/ics

Prefix: N/A

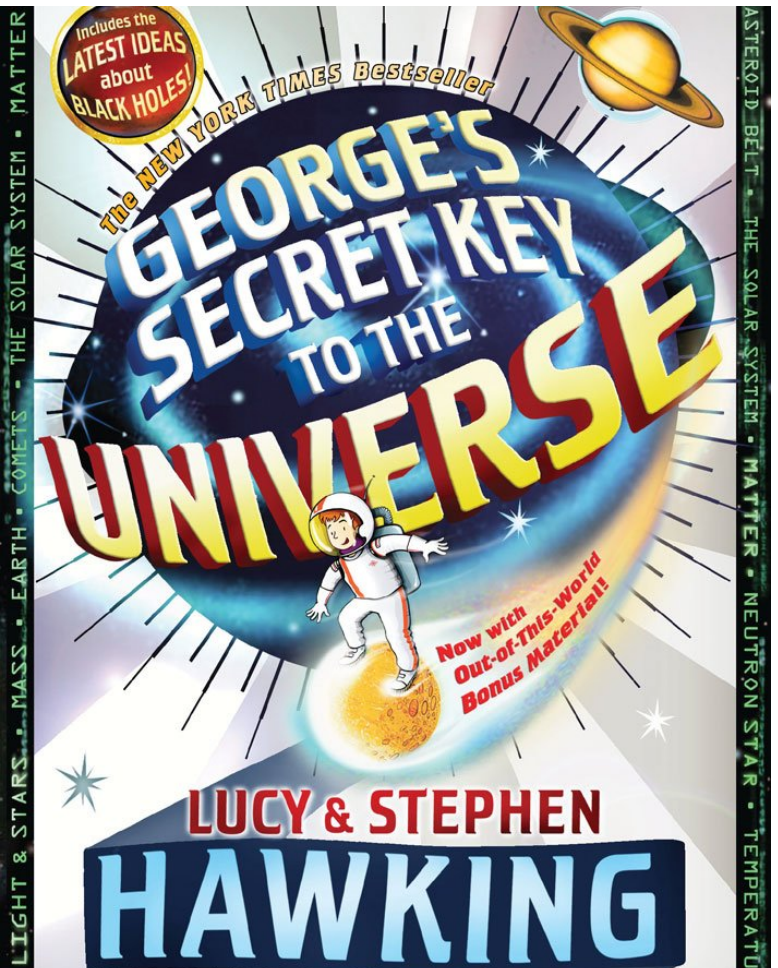
Root Word: physic (natural science)

Suffix: ics (a suffix that denotes a body of facts, knowledge, principles, etc.)

Definition: The science that deals with matter, energy, motion and force.

Synonyms: Physical Science, Natural Science, Life Sciences

Antonyms: Nonphysical



Word: climate change

Prefix: N/A

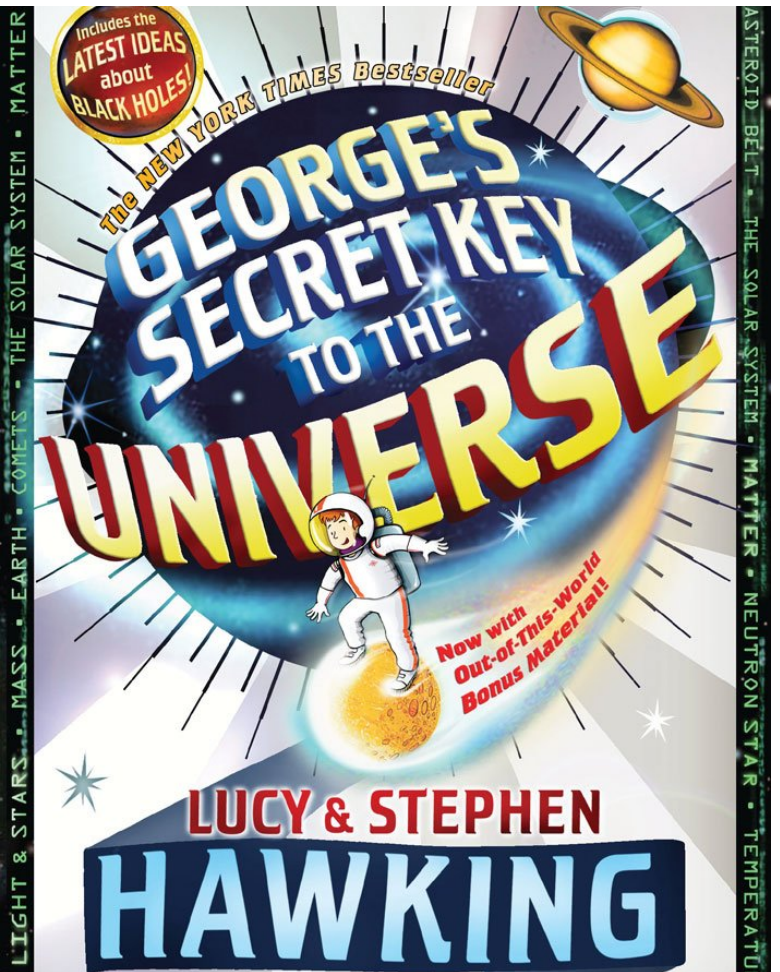
Root Word: climate & change

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A long-term change in the earth's climate, especially a change due to an increase in average atmospheric temperature.

Synonyms: Global Warming, Climate Crisis

Antonyms: Stable, Resilient, Invariable, Sustained



Word: COMPUTE

com/pute

PREFIX: com (a prefix meaning with, together or completely)

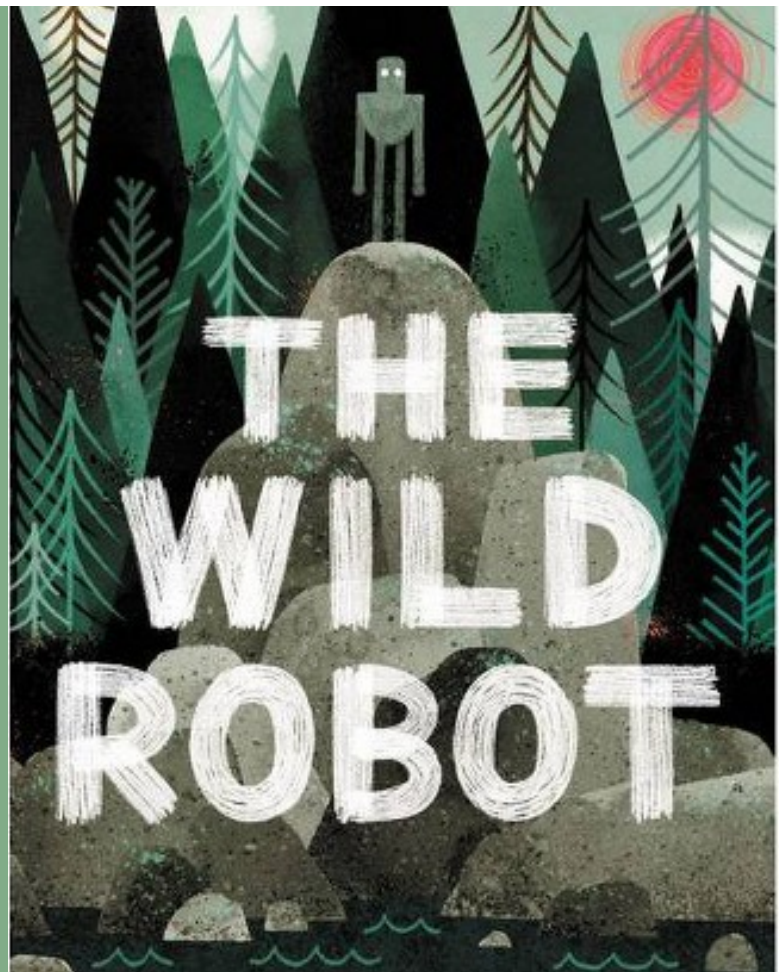
ROOT WORD: pute (from putāre, to think)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: To determine by calculation. Reckon, calculate.

SYNONYMS: Figure, Count, Total, Work Out, Enumerate, Determine, Measure

ANTONYMS: Guess, Conjecture, Estimate



Word: INSTINCT

in/stinct

PREFIX: in (into, in, on, upon)

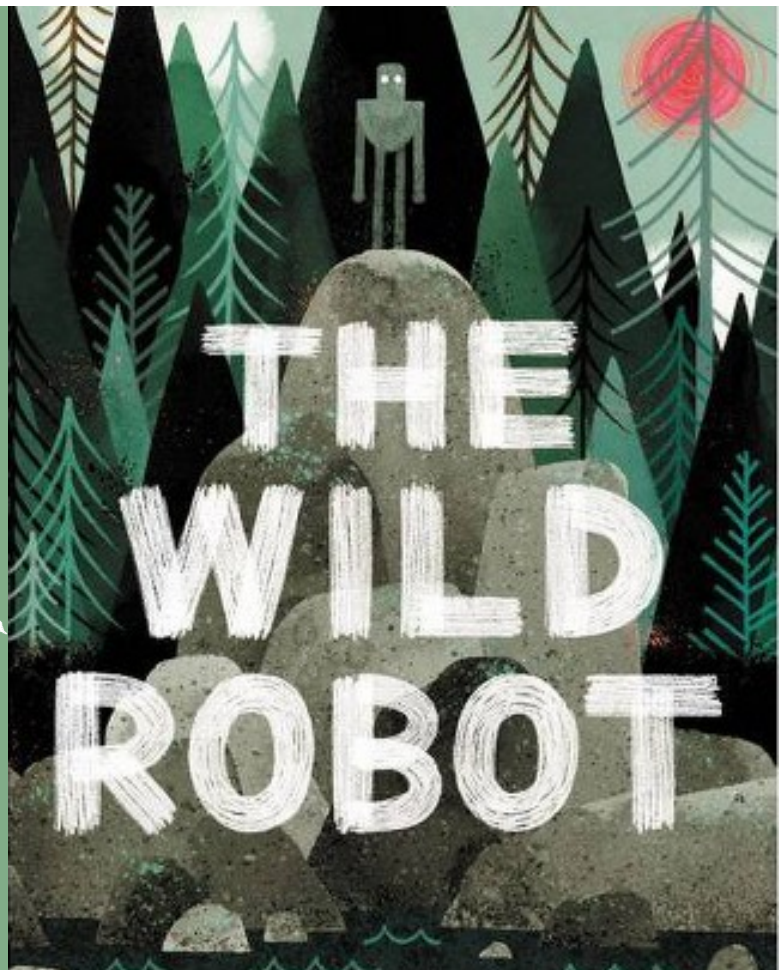
ROOT WORD: stinct (from stinguere, prick)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: An inborn tendency to action common to a given biological species. A natural or innate impulse.

SYNONYMS: Intuition, Aptitude, Impulse

ANTONYMS: Inability, Disinclination, Aversion



Word: TRUCE

PREFIX: N/A

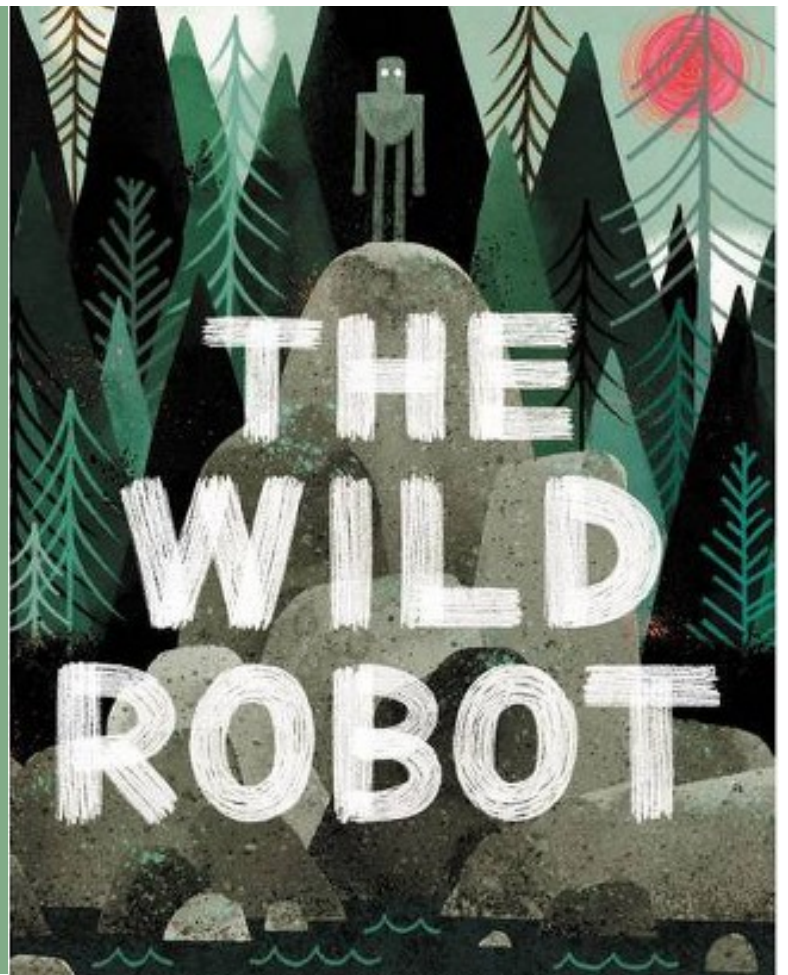
ROOT WORD: truce

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A suspension of hostilities for a specified period of time by mutual agreement. An agreement or treaty.

SYNONYMS: Peace, Armistice, Ceasefire, Lull, Rest, Agreement, Pause, Reprieve

ANTONYMS: War, Fight, Struggle, Battle, Combat, Conflict



Word: REFURBISH

re/furbish

PREFIX: re (again)

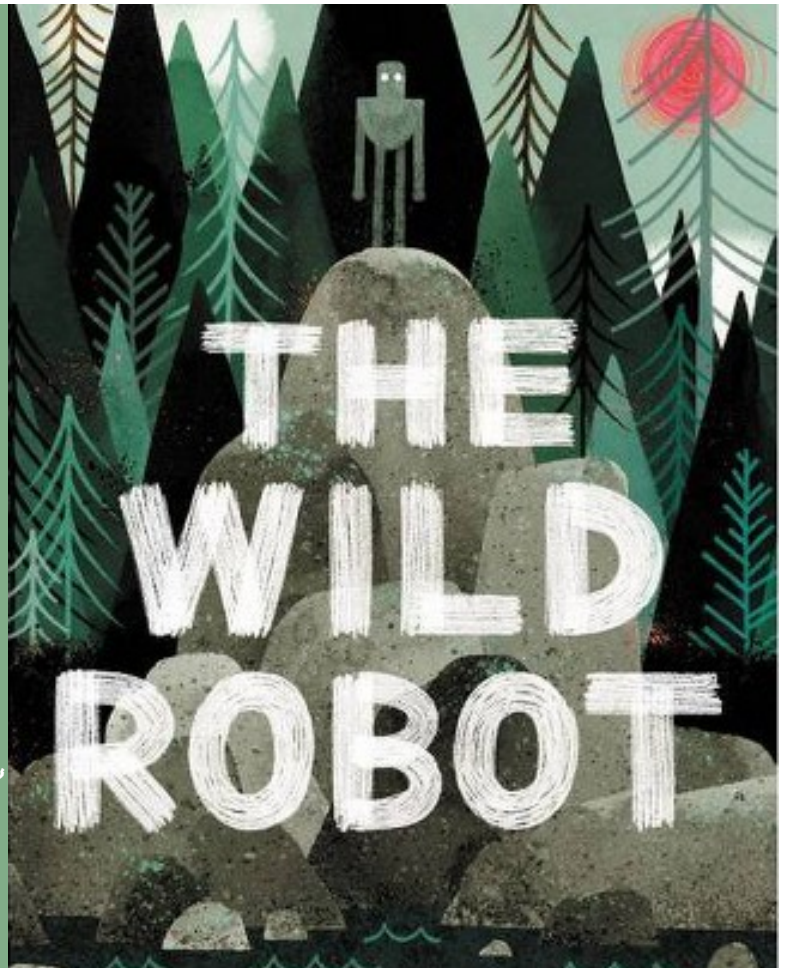
ROOT WORD: furbish (to polish)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: To furbish (to restore to freshness) again. Renovate. Brighten.

SYNONYMS: Overhaul, Revamp, Recondition, Restore, Rehabilitate, Renew, Repair

ANTONYMS: Destroy, Ruin, Deteriorate



Word: GLITCH

PREFIX: N/A

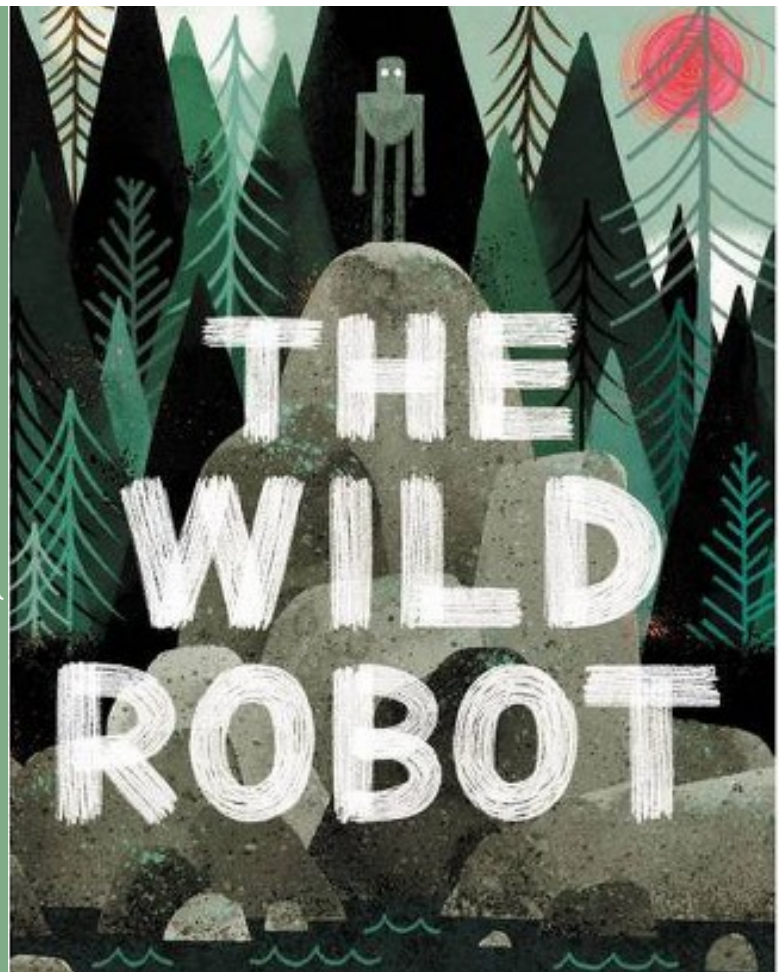
ROOT WORD: glitch

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A defect or malfunction in a machine. A brief or sudden interruption or surge in voltage in an electric circuit.

SYNONYMS: Snag, Setback, Error, Difficulty, Mishap, Mistake

ANTONYMS: Solution, Functional, Enhancement, Benefit, Capability



Word: INOPERATIVE

in/oper/at/ive

PREFIX: in (a prefix corresponding to "un")

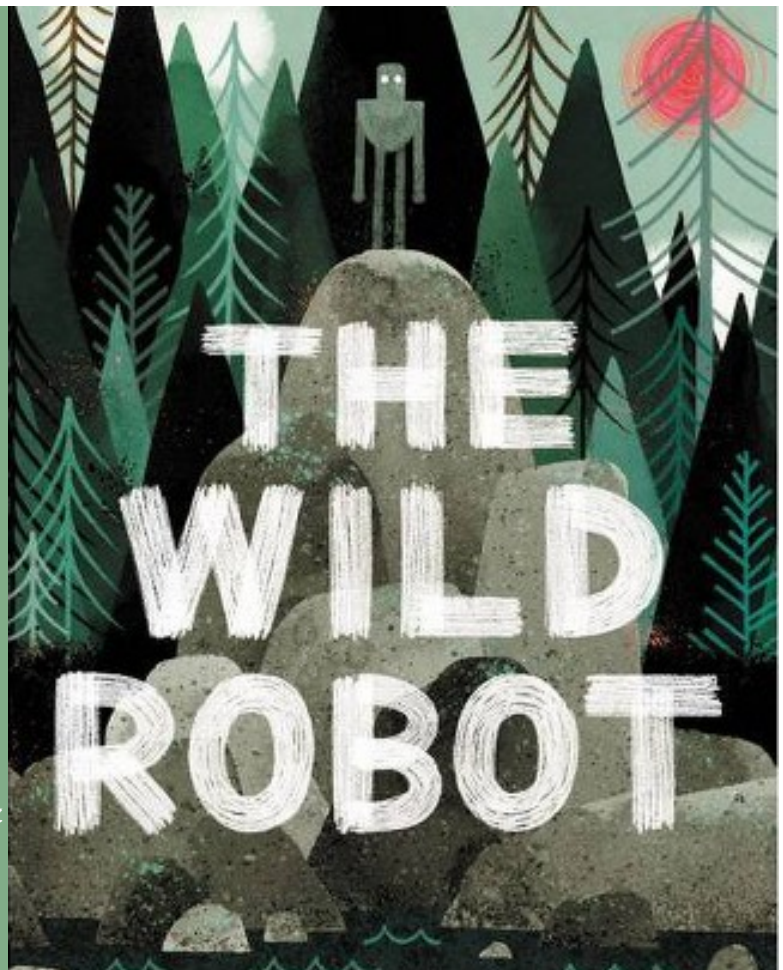
ROOT WORD: oper (from opera, meaning work)

SUFFIX: ate (verbal suffix) + ive (suffix expressing function)

DEFINITION: Not operative. Not in operation. No longer in effect. Canceled.

SYNONYMS: Inactive, Broken, Unusable, Out of Order, Defective, Malfunctioning

ANTONYMS: Active, Operative, Working



Word: DEFECTIVE

defect/ive

PREFIX: N/A

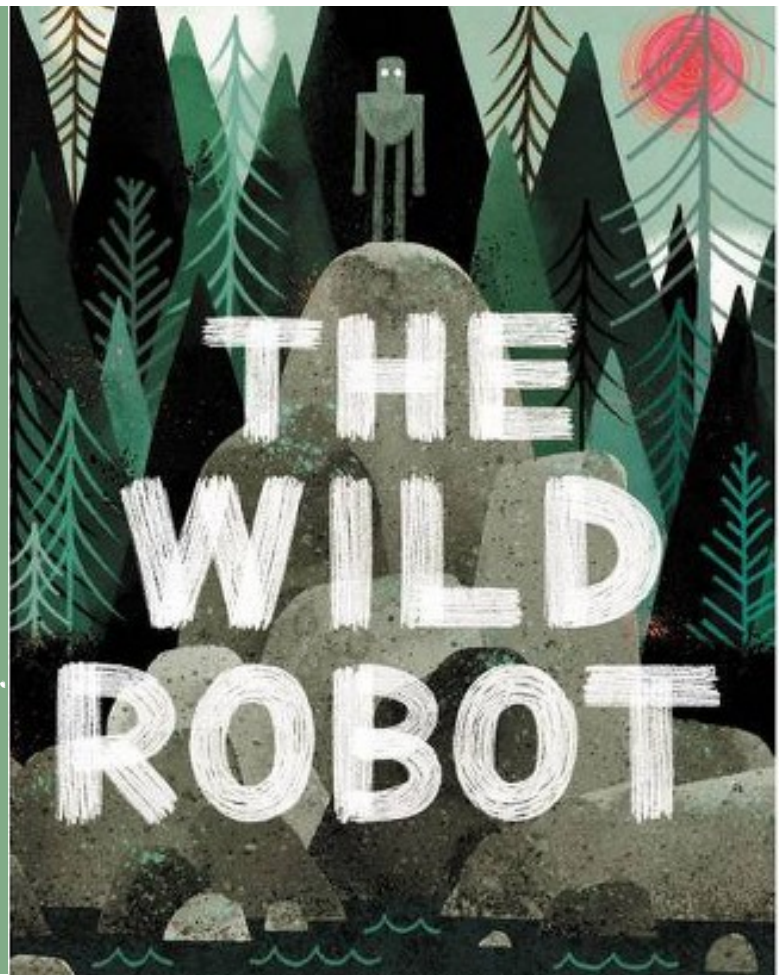
ROOT WORD: defect (from *dēfec*, meaning run short, fail, weaken)

SUFFIX: ive (suffix expressing function)

DEFINITION: Having a defect (a shortcoming or imperfection) or flaw. Faulty.

SYNONYMS: Flawed, Deficient, Inadequate, Lacking, Damaged, Impaired

ANTONYMS: Flawless, Complete, Faultless, Excellent, Functioning, Adequate



Word: NONESSENTIAL

non/essenti/al

PREFIX: non (a prefix meaning "not")

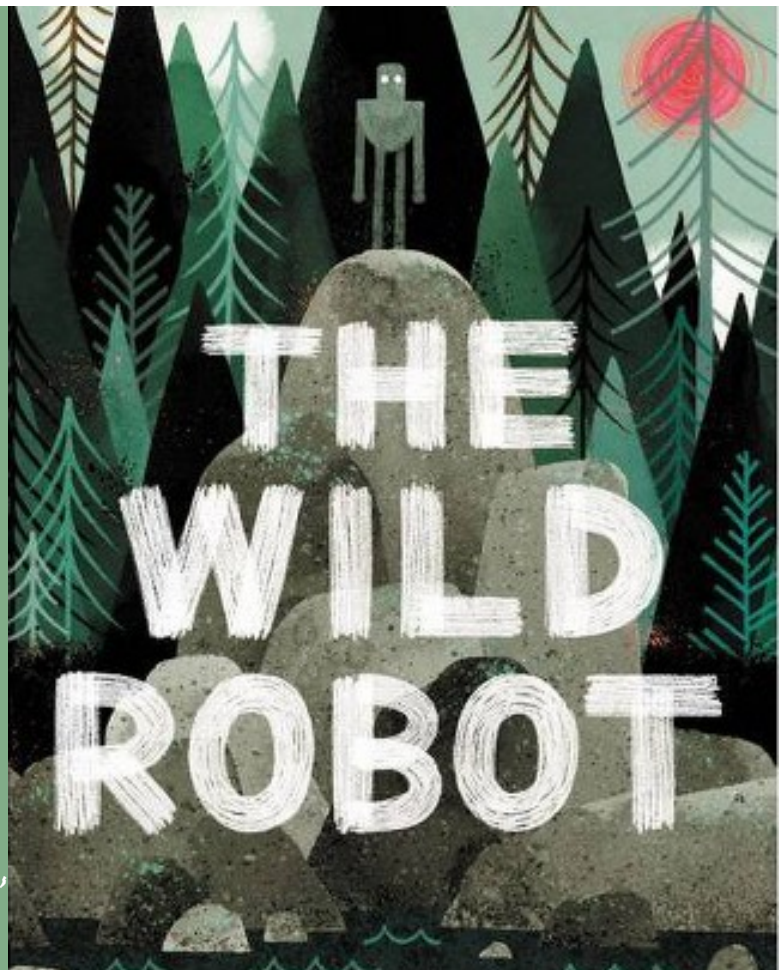
ROOT WORD: essenti (from *essence*)

SUFFIX: al (suffix meaning "of the kind of, pertaining to")

DEFINITION: Not essential. Not necessary.

SYNONYMS: Unnecessary, Unimportant, Needless, Expendable, Superfluous

ANTONYMS: Essential, Important, Necessary, Needed, Indispensable, Vital



Word: AFTERMATH

compound word

PREFIX: N/A

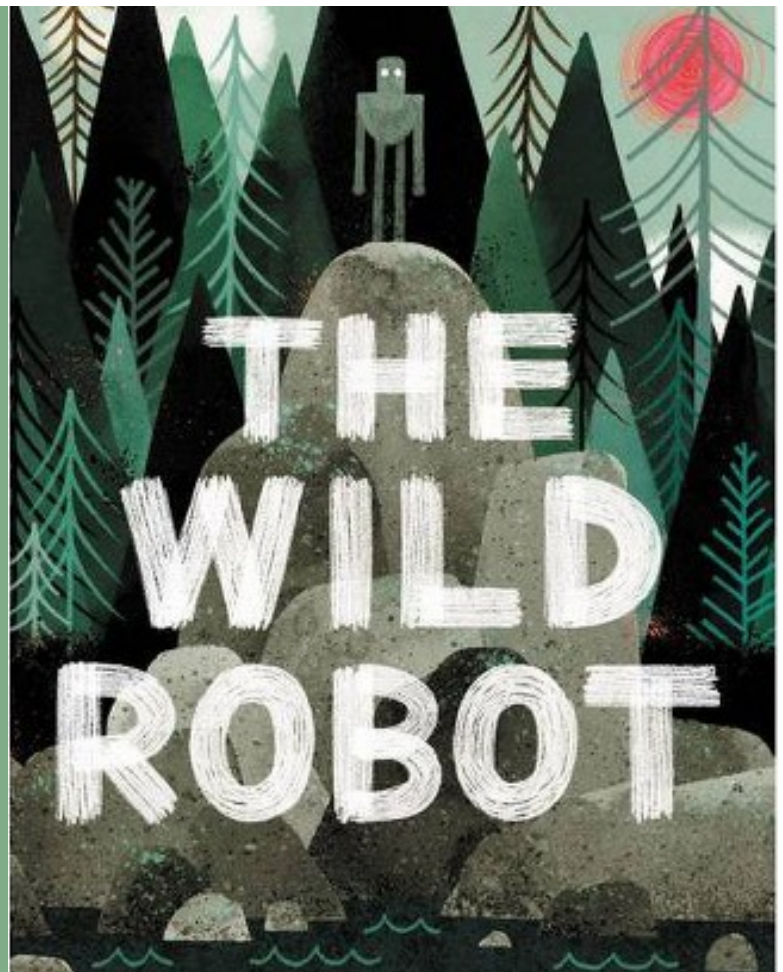
ROOT WORD: after + math

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: Something that results or follows from an event, especially one of a disastrous or unfortunate nature.

SYNONYMS: Consequence, Effect, Outcome, Wake, Result, Product, Results, Conclusion

ANTONYMS: Cause, Reason, Basis, Beginning, Origin, Causation, Source



Word: ARTIFICIAL

artifici/al

PREFIX: N/A

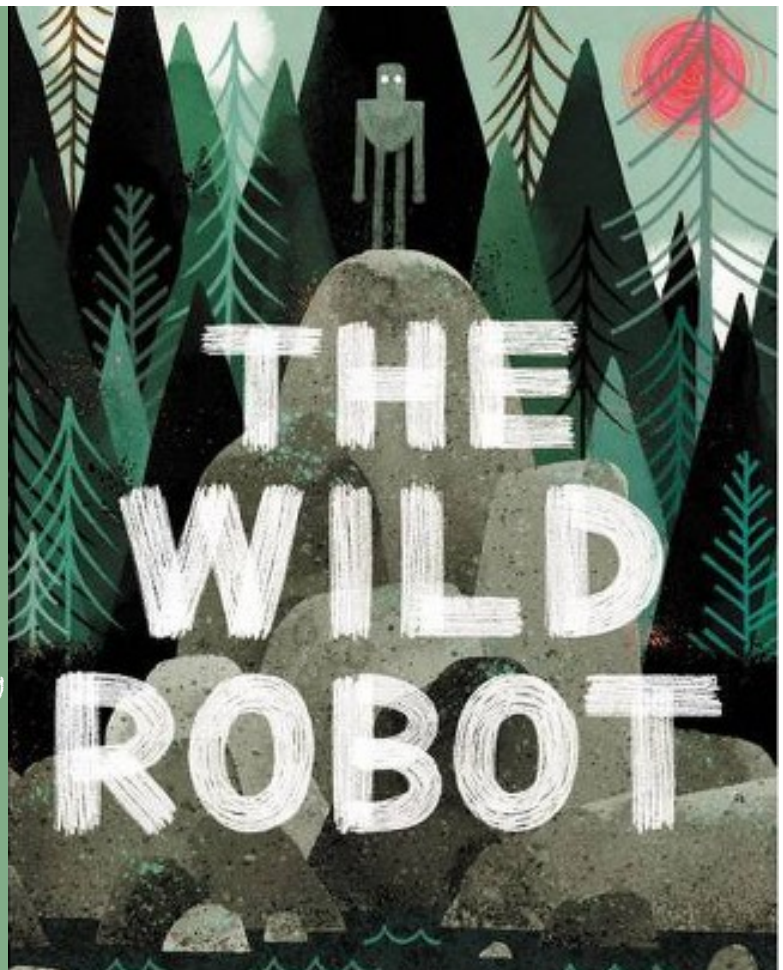
ROOT WORD: artifice (from artificis, meaning artist or master of art)

SUFFIX: al (suffix meaning "of the kind of, pertaining to")

DEFINITION: Made by human skill. Produced by humans. Imitation. Lacking naturalness. Forced.

SYNONYMS: Fake, False, Synthetic, Unnatural, Contrived, Simulated, Pseudo, Man-Made

ANTONYMS: Real, Natural, Organic, Genuine



Word: ADAPT

ad/adapt

PREFIX: ad (a prefix meaning "toward")

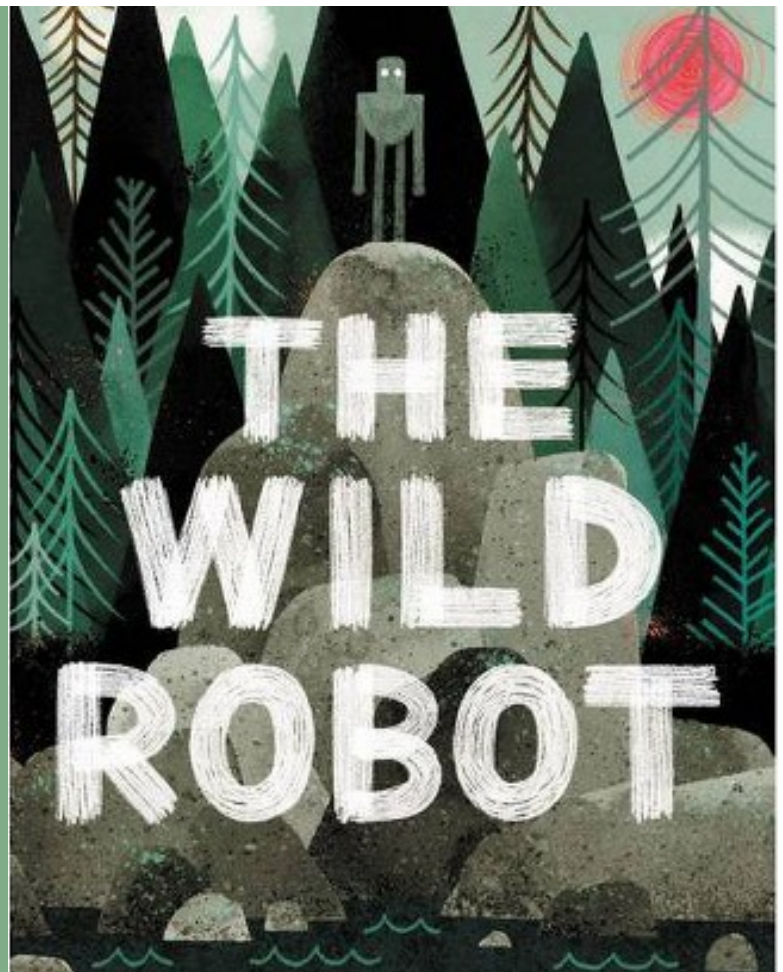
ROOT WORD: apt (meaning suited or appropriate)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: To make suitable to requirements/conditions. Adjust or modify.

SYNONYMS: Change, Alter, Accommodate, Conform, Convert, Revise, Rework

ANTONYMS: Refuse, Damage, Destroy, Persist, Remain, Maintain, Unchanged



Word: ACTIVATE

activ/ate

PREFIX: N/A

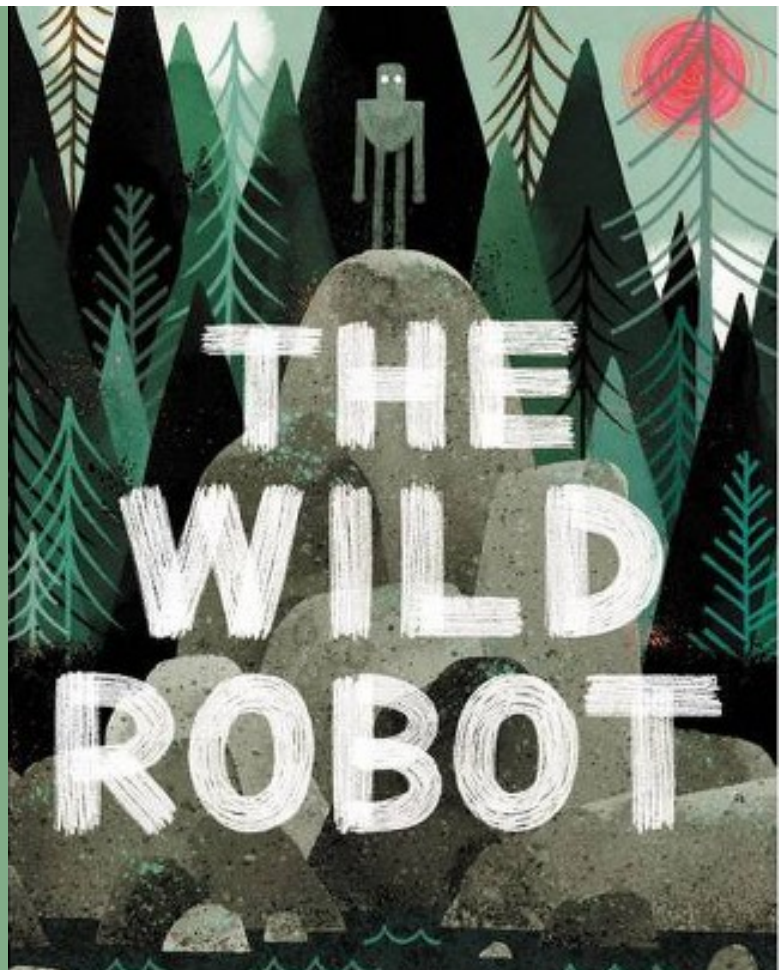
ROOT WORD: active (a doing)

SUFFIX: ate (verbal suffix)

DEFINITION: To make active. Cause to function or act.

SYNONYMS: Start, Initiate, Energize, Begin, Spark, Animate, Launch, Start Up, Awaken

ANTONYMS: Stop, Finish, Deactivate, Conclude, Halt, Terminate, End, Turn Off



Word: SENSORS

sens/or/s

PREFIX: N/A

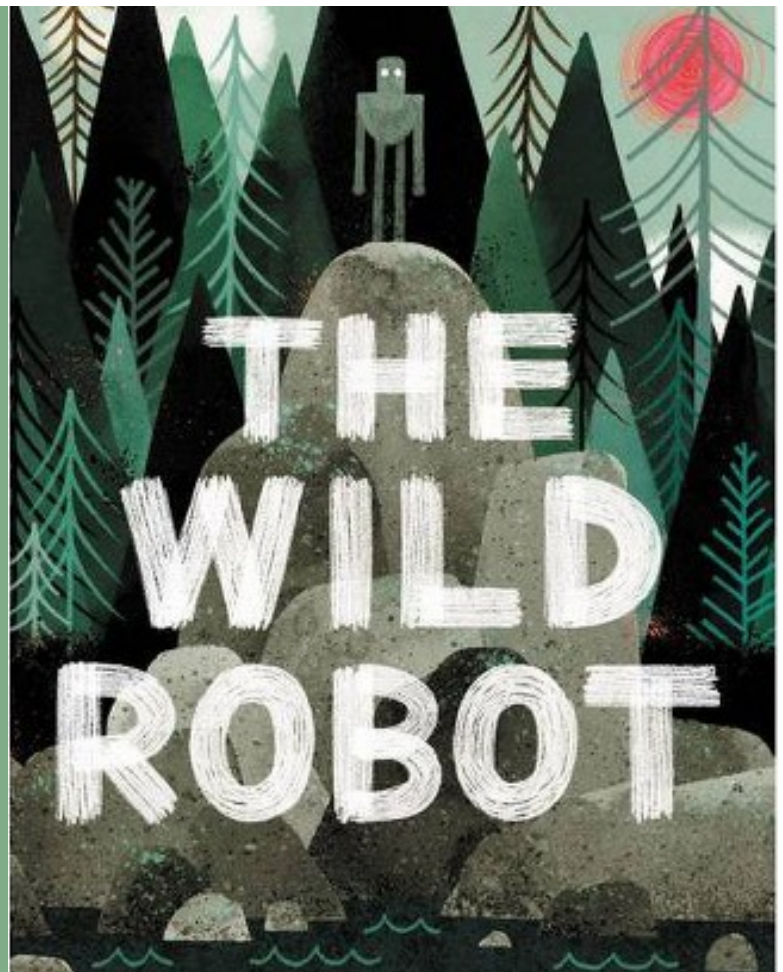
ROOT WORD: sense (sensation/feeling)

SUFFIX: or (a suffix forming animate or inanimate agent nouns) + s (plural)

DEFINITION: A mechanical device sensitive to light, temperature, radiation level, or the like, that transmits a signal to a measuring or control instrument.

SYNONYMS: Detectors, Feelers, Indicators

ANTONYMS: N/A



Word: OBSERVATION

ob/servat/ion

PREFIX: ob (prefix meaning toward, to, on)

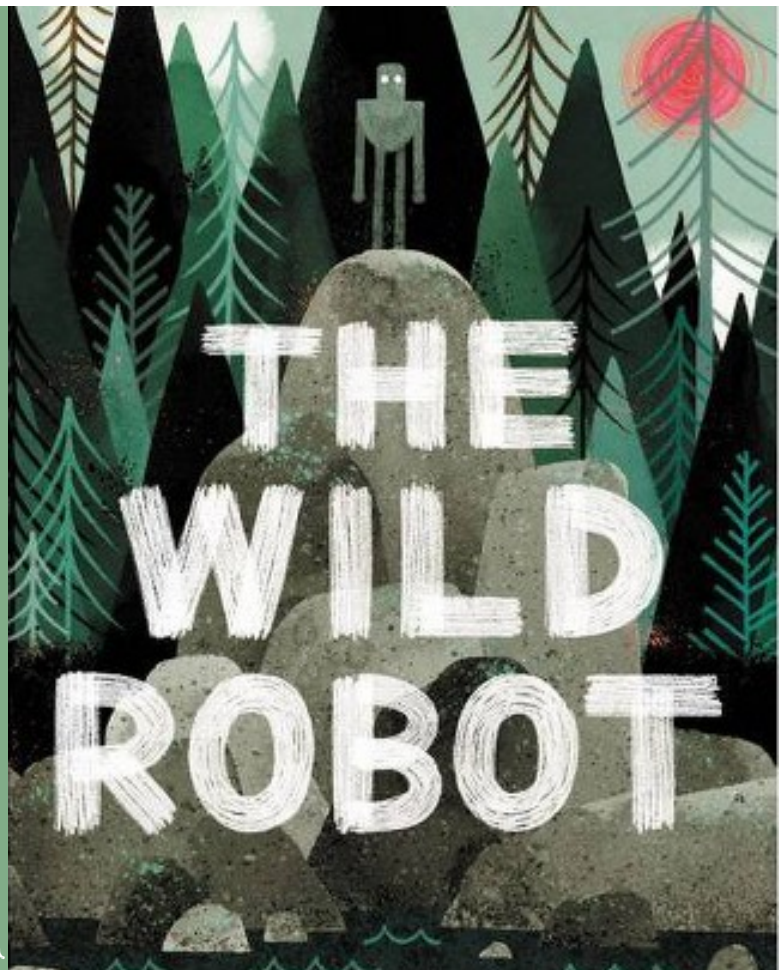
ROOT WORD: serve (to keep, save)

SUFFIX: ion (suffix denoting action or condition)

DEFINITION: An act or instance of noticing or perceiving. Regarding attentively or watching. Viewing or noticing a fact.

SYNONYMS: Notice, Attention, Remark, Examination, Inspection, Note, View, Watch

ANTONYMS: Inattention, Indifference, Disregard



Word: PROGRAMMING

pro/gramm/ing

PREFIX: pro (a prefix meaning advancing)

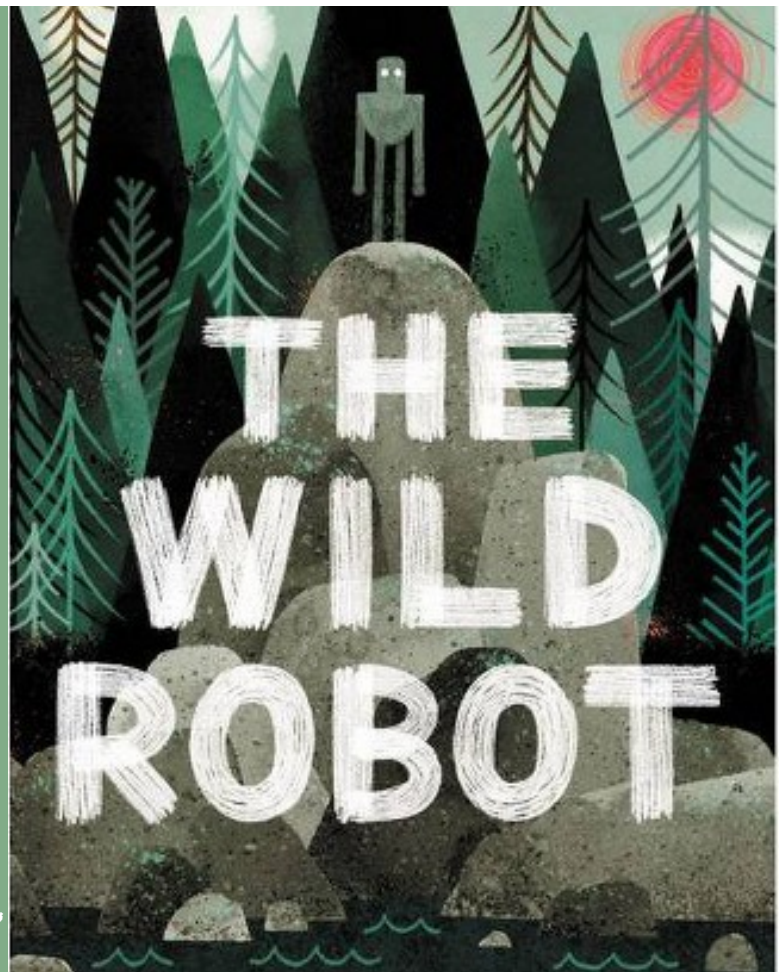
ROOT WORD: gram (something written)

SUFFIX: ing (a suffix expressing action)

DEFINITION: The act or process of planning or writing a program.

SYNONYMS: Planning, Arrange, Computerization, Designing, Organize

ANTONYMS: Disarray, Disorder, Disorganize, Improvise, Overlook



Word:
fossil

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: fossil

Suffix: N/A

Definition: Any remains, impression, or trace of a living thing of a former geologic age. A skeleton, footprint, etc.

Synonyms: Relic, Trace, Impression, Specimen, Remains, Skeleton, Remnant, Deposit

Antonyms: New, Fresh, Whole



Word:
limestone

compound word

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: lime + stone

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A sedimentary rock consisting predominantly of calcium carbonate, varieties of which are formed from the skeletons of marine microorganisms and coral. Used as a building stone.

Synonyms: Stone, Rock, Conglomerate

Antonyms: N/A



Word:
shale

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: shale

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A rock of fissile (capable of being split) or laminated structure formed by the consolidation of clay or argillaceous (resembling clay) material.

Synonyms: Clay, Stratified Rock

Antonyms: N/A



Word:
ammonite

ammon/ite

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: ammon

Suffix: ite (a suffix of nouns denoting association with minerals and fossils)

Definition: The coiled, chambered fossil shell of an ammonoid (any cephalopod mollusk of the extinct order Ammonoidea.)

Synonyms: Ammonoid, Fossil, Remains

Antonyms: N/A



Word: banter

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: banter

Suffix: N/A

Definition: An exchange of light, playful, teasing remarks. Good-natured raillery (ridicule).

Synonyms: Joke, Repartee, Chaff, Jest, Joking, Jolly, Kidding, Teasing, Raillery, Quip, Wordplay, Wisecrack

Antonyms: Flattery, Seriousness, Praise, Applaud, Sincerity, Admiration, Earnestness, Humorless



Word: bivalves

compound word + plural suffix

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: bi (meaning two) + valve

Suffix: s (plural)

Definition: Also called lamellibranch. Any mollusk, as the oyster, clam, scallop, or mussel, of the class Bivalvia, having two shells hinged together, a soft body, and lamellate gills.

Synonyms: Mollusks, Lamellibranchs, Shells

Antonyms: N/A



Word: opium

Prefix: *N/A*

Root Word: *opium*

Suffix: *N/A*

Definition: The dried, condensed juice of a poppy that has a narcotic (numbing effect), soporific (causes sleep), analgesic (relieves pain), and astringent (cleans and constricts) effect and contains morphine, codeine, papaverine, and other alkaloids used in medicine in their isolated or derived forms. A narcotic substance, poisonous in large doses.

Synonyms: Opiate, Tranquilizer, Painkiller, Drug

Antonyms: Stimulant, Stimulating, Stimulative



Word: consumption

con/sump/tion

Prefix: *con* (with, together)

Root Word: *sump* (to take up)

Suffix: *ion* (suffix denoting action or condition)

Definition: 1) Tuberculosis, an infectious disease, of the lungs. 2) The acting of consuming, as by use, decay or destruction.

Synonyms: Tuberculosis, Infection, Disease, Ingestion, Consume, Erosion, Devouring, Decay

Antonyms: Health, Healthy, Uninfected, Conservation, Saving, Reserve



Word:
upholstery

upholster/y

Prefix N/A

Root Word: upholster (back formation from upholsteren)

Suffix: y (suffix forming nouns from verbs)

Definition: The materials used to cushion and cover furniture.

Synonyms: Stuffing, Cushioning, Padding, Filling, Pad, Cushion, Wadding, Lining, Covering

Antonyms: Emptying, Hardening, Strengthening, Uncovering, Removing



Word:
nodule

nod/ule

Prefix N/A

Root Word: node (knot)

Suffix: ule (suffix forming nouns)

Definition: A small node, knot, or knob. A small, rounded mass or lump.

Synonyms: Lump, Node, Swelling, Tubercle, Knot, Bump, Bulge, Protrusion, Knob, Growth, Tumor

Antonyms: Cavity, Crater, Dent, Depression, Dimple, Dip, Groove, Hole, Hollow, Indentation



Word: geologist

geo+ log/ist

Prefix *N/A*

Root Word: geo (the Earth) + logy (body of knowledge)

Suffix: ist (a suffix that denotes a person who practices or is concerned with something)

Definition: A person who specializes in geologic research and study.

Synonyms: Scientist, Earth Scientist, Mineral Collector, Rock Collector

Antonyms: *N/A*



Word: cataclysmic

cata/clysm/ic

Prefix: cata (prefix meaning "down," "against," "back")

Root Word: clysm (from *klysmós*, a washing)

Suffix: ic (having to do with, having the nature of)

Definition: Of, relating to, or resulting from cataclysm (a sudden and violent physical action producing changes in the earth's surface.)

Synonyms: Disastrous, Calamitous, Catastrophic, Ruinous, Destructive, Tragic, Devastating

Antonyms: Helpful, Constructive, Beneficial, Fortunate, Lucky



Word: plantation

PLANT/ATION

Prefix: N/A

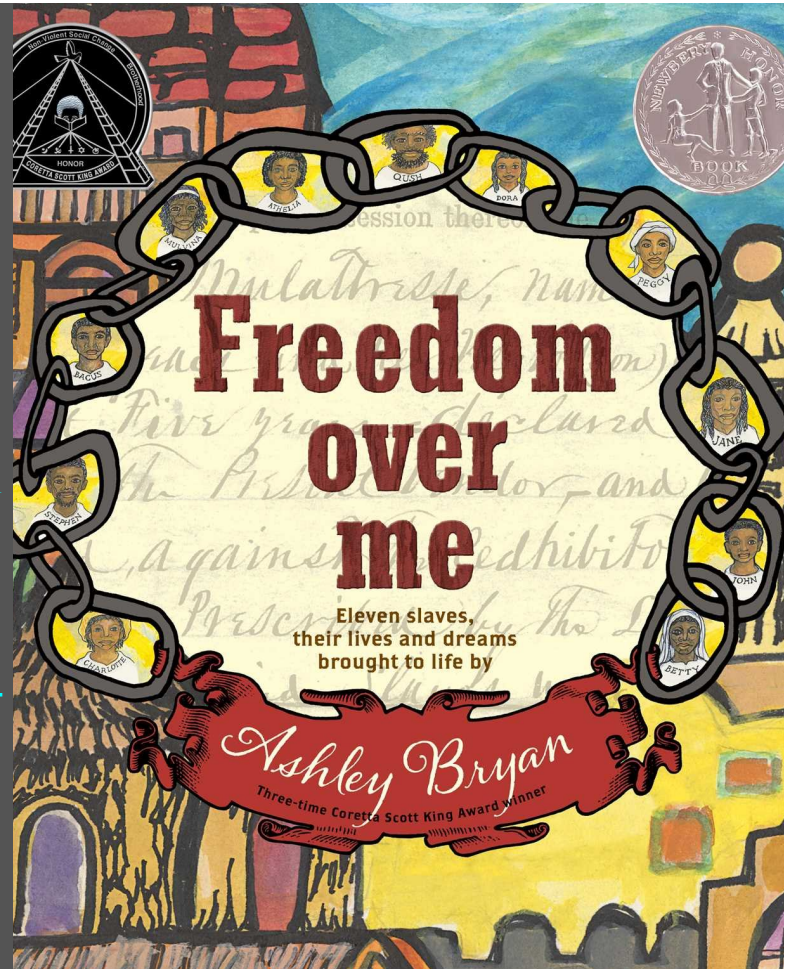
Root Word: plant

Suffix: ation (a combination of ate and ion, used to form nouns)

Definition: A large farm or estate in a tropical or semitropical zone, for the cultivation of cotton, tobacco, coffee, sugarcane, etc. typically by enslaved, unpaid, or low-wage resident laborers.

Synonyms: Farm, Ranch, Grove, Estate, Settlement, Colony, Manor

Antonyms: Desert, Wilderness, Barren, Desolate



Word: patterrollers

Prefix: N/A

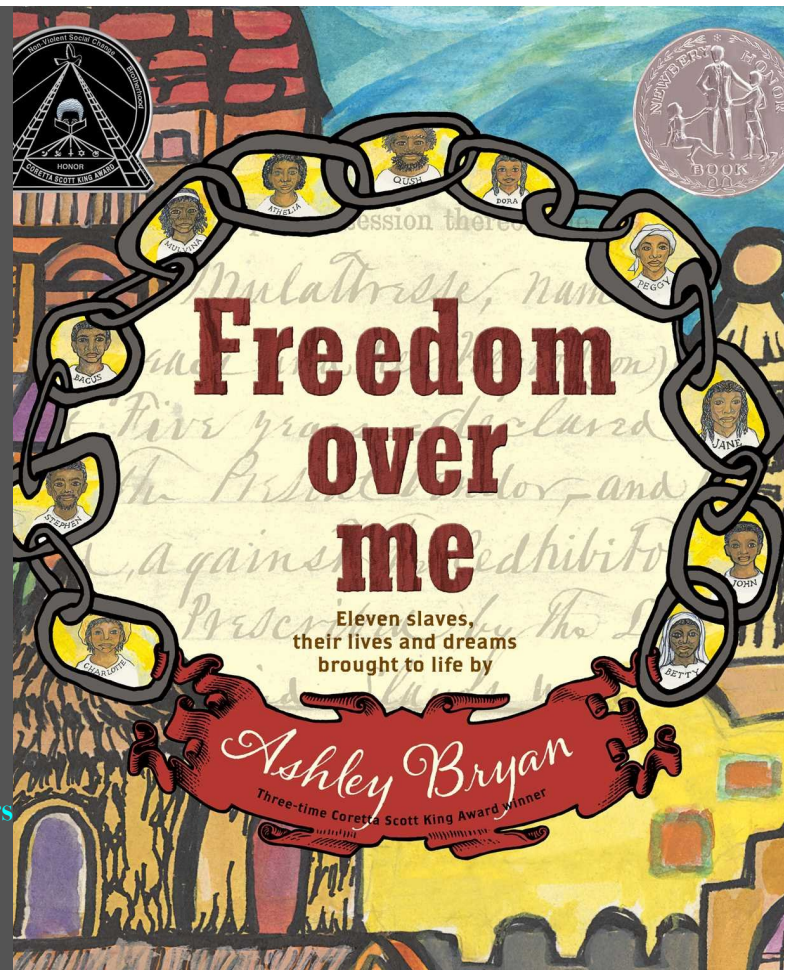
Root Word: patterrollers (from patrollers)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: "Slave patrols," especially in the Southern United States, were groups of men who watched and restricted the movements of enslaved people at night.

Synonyms: Patrol, Patrollers, Pattyrollers, Paddy Rollers

Antonyms: Runaway, Escapee, Free



Word:

griot

Prefix: N/A

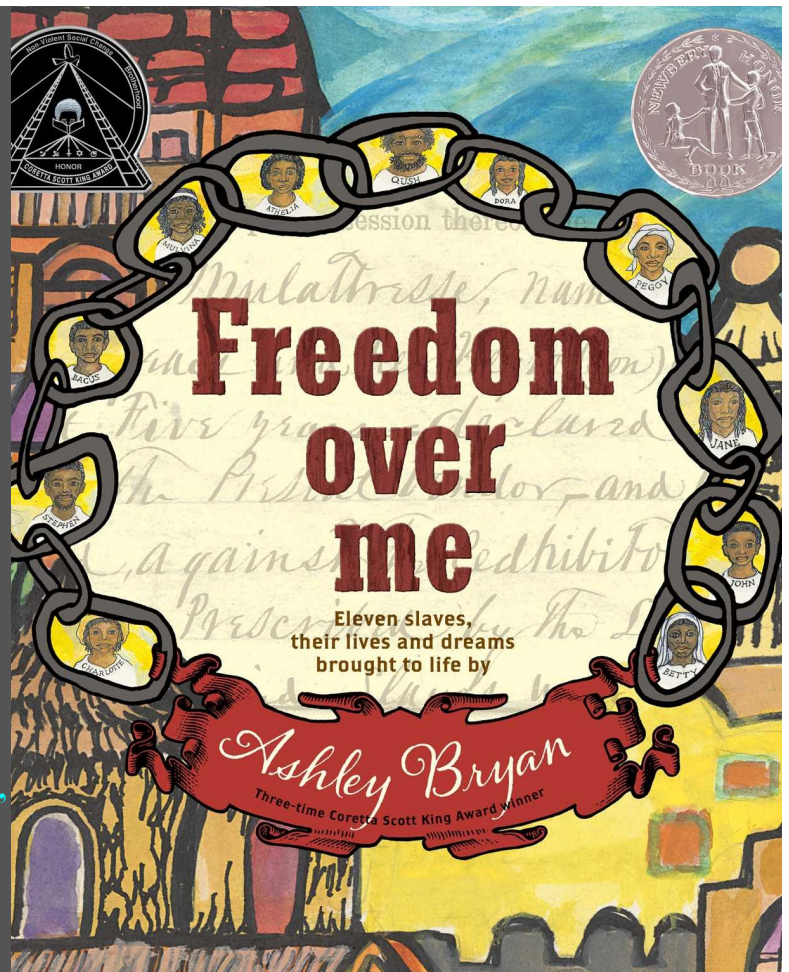
Root Word: griot (of French origins)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A member of a hereditary caste among the peoples of western Africa whose function is to keep an oral history of the tribe or village and to entertain with stories, poems, songs, dances, etc.

Synonyms: Story-teller, Narrator, Biographer, Minstrel, Poet, Teller, Bard, Recounter, Reciter

Antonyms: Listener, Audience, Fan



WORD:

SLAVE

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: SLAVE (FROM SLAV)

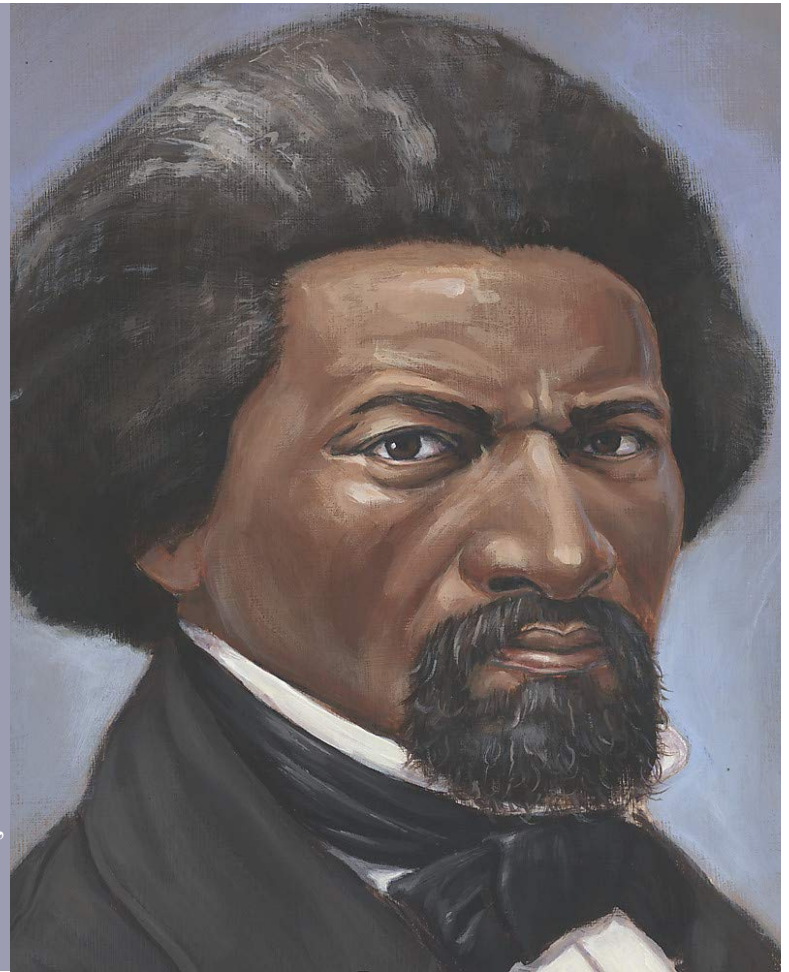
SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A PERSON WHO IS TREATED AS THE PROPERTY OF ANOTHER AND FORCED TO PROVIDE UNPAID LABOR. A PERSON UNDER THE DOMINATION OF SOME INFLUENCE OR PERSON.

NOTE: DISCUSS THAT THE TERM "ENSLAVED PERSON" IS NOW USED TO SEPARATE THE PERSON FROM THEIR CIRCUMSTANCES AS A PERSON IS NOT DEFINED BY THE HORRIFIC ACTIONS OF THE PEOPLE AROUND THEM.

SYNONYMS: SERVANT, LABORER, ENSLAVED, CAPTIVE, PRISONER, HOSTAGE

ANTONYMS: MASTER, BOSS, FREE, LIBERATED



WORD:

TROUGH

PREFIX: N/A

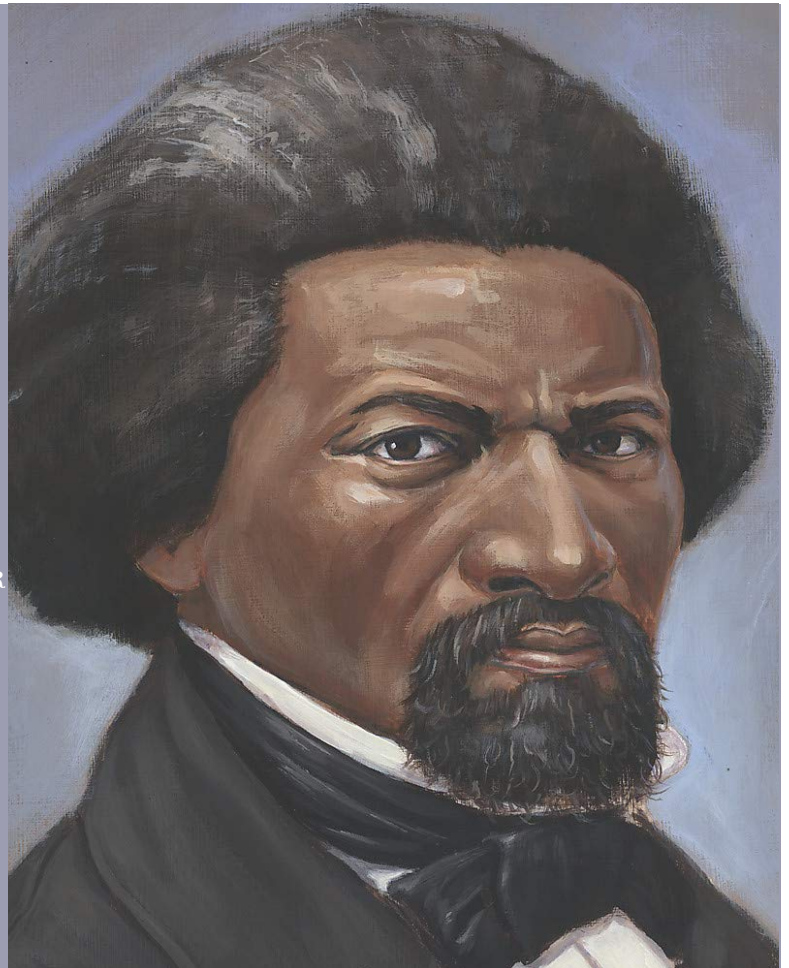
ROOT WORD: TROUGH (FROM OLD ENGLISH TRŌH)

SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A LONG, NARROW, OPEN RECEPTACLE, USUALLY BOXLIKE IN SHAPE, USED CHIEFLY TO HOLD WATER OR FOOD FOR ANIMALS.

SYNONYMS: CHANNEL, GUTTER, CHUTE, FEEDER, BASIN, WATERER, DISPENSER

ANTONYMS: N/A



WORD:

DETERMINATION

de/termin/at/ion

PREFIX: DE (PREFIX MEANING SEPARATION)

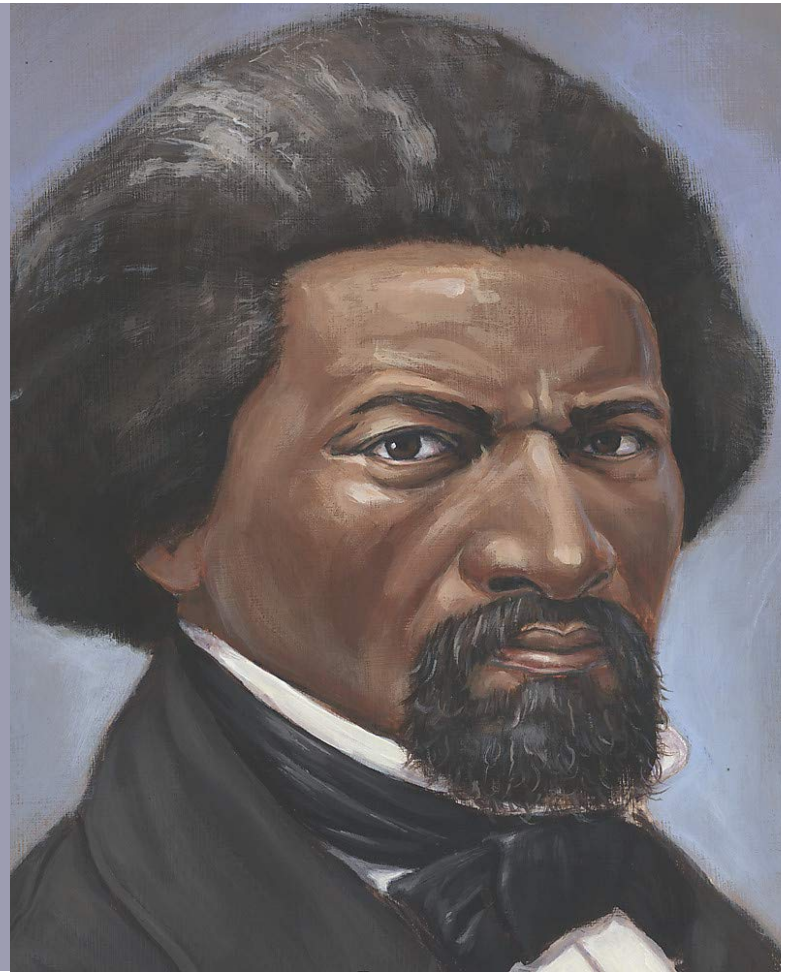
ROOT WORD: TERMIN (FROM TERMINĀRE, TO BOUND OR LIMIT)

SUFFIX: ATE (VERBAL SUFFIX) ION (SUFFIX DENOTING ACTION OR CONDITION)

DEFINITION: THE ACT OF COMING TO A DECISION OR OF FIXING OR SETTLING A PURPOSE. THE QUALITY OF BEING RESOLUTE. FIRMNESS OF PURPOSE.

SYNONYMS: RESOLVE, RESOLUTION, PERSEVERANCE, TENACITY, PERSISTENCE, COURAGE, FORTITUDE

ANTONYMS: DOUBT, HESITATION, INDECISION



WORD:

CAULKING

caulk/ing

PREFIX: N/A

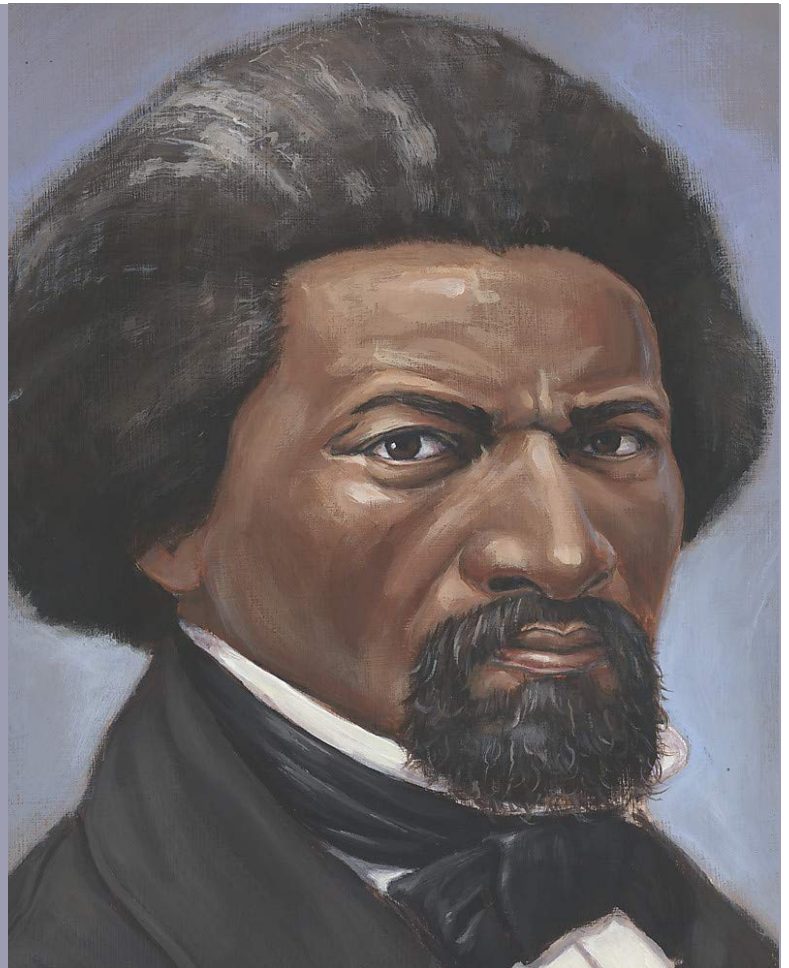
ROOT WORD: CAULK

SUFFIX: ING (A SUFFIX OF NOUNS FORMED FROM VERBS, EXPRESSING THE ACTION OF THE VERB OR ITS RESULT, PRODUCT, MATERIAL, ETC.)

DEFINITION: TO FILL OR CLOSE SEAMS OR CREVICES IN ORDER TO MAKE WATERTIGHT OR AIRTIGHT, ETC. TO FILL OR CLOSE. TO DRIVE THE EDGES TOGETHER.

SYNONYMS: SEAL, SEALER, CAULK, PLUG, SEALANT

ANTONYMS: LOOSEN, UNSEAL, OPEN



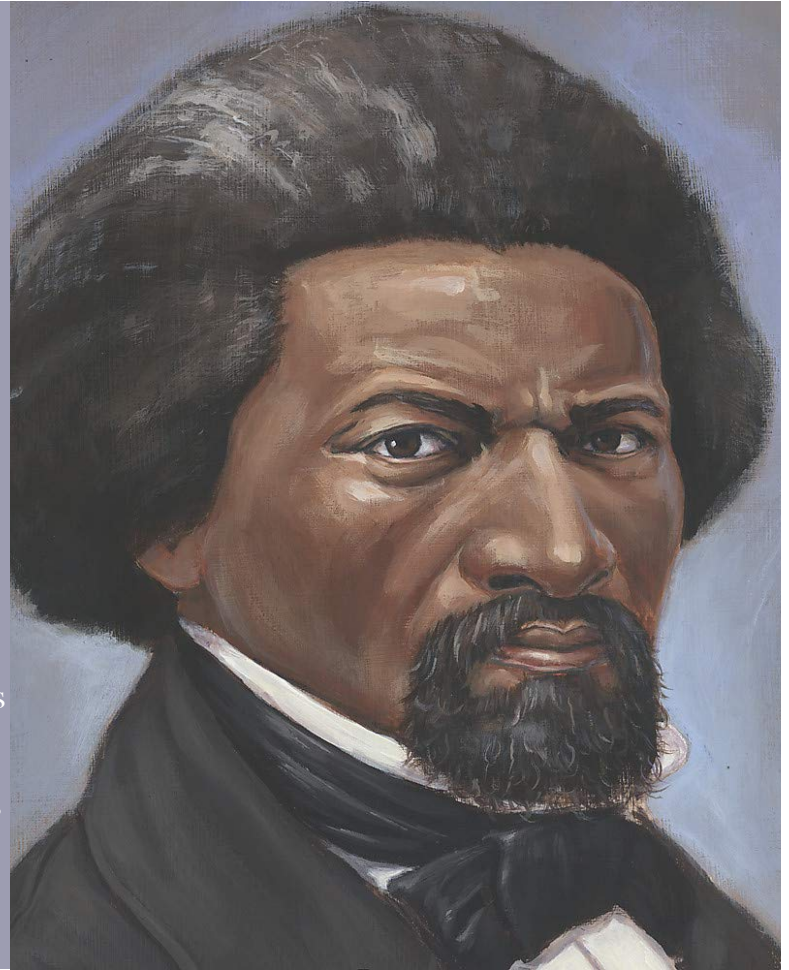
WORD:

HARRIET TUBMAN

Proper Nouns

IMPORTANT PERSON CARD

DESCRIPTION: HARRIET TUBMAN WAS A WOMAN WHO HAD BEEN BORN INTO SLAVERY ON A MARYLAND PLANTATION. SHE ESCAPED ENSLAVEMENT IN 1849, TRAVELING NEARLY 90 MILES INTO THE FREE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA. SHE SOON RETURNED TO HELP MANY FAMILY MEMBERS AND ENSLAVED PEOPLE, AT LEAST 70, GAIN THEIR FREEDOM AS A “CONDUCTOR” OF THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD. SHE ALSO INSTRUCTED DOZENS OF OTHERS ON HOW TO ESCAPE ON THEIR OWN. SHE WAS NEVER CAUGHT NOR LOST A “PASSENGER” DESPITE HAVING TO TRAVEL AS FAR NORTH AS CANADA, WHERE THE ENSLAVEMENT OF PEOPLE WAS PROHIBITED. HARRIET TUBMAN ALSO SERVED AS A SCOUT, SPY, GUERRILLA SOLDIER, AND NURSE FOR THE UNION ARMY DURING THE CIVIL WAR, WHERE HER INVOLVEMENT IN THE COMBAHEE RIVER RAID OF 1863 HELPED LIBERATE MORE THAN 700 ENSLAVED PEOPLE!



WORD:

EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION

emphasis on the word emancipation

e/man/cip/at/ion pro/clam/ation

PREFIX: E (OUT OF, FROM)

ROOT WORD: MAN (HAND) + CIP (TO SEIZE)

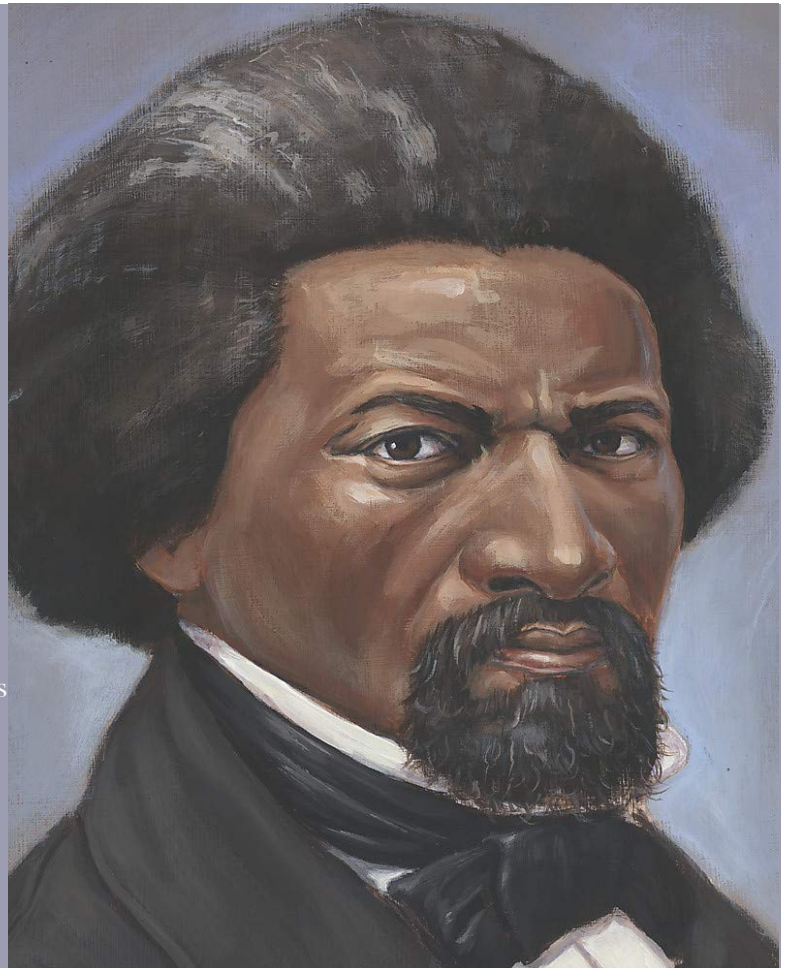
SUFFIX: ATE (VERBAL SUFFIX) + ION (A SUFFIX DENOTING ACTION OF CONDITION)

DEFINITION: THE PROCLAMATION ISSUED BY PRESIDENT LINCOLN ON SEPTEMBER 22, 1862, THAT FREED ENSLAVED PEOPLE IN THOSE TERRITORIES STILL IN REBELLION AGAIN THE UNION FROM JANUARY 1, 1863, FORWARD.

(* IN ITSELF, THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION DID NOT FREE ALL ENSLAVED PEOPLE, BECAUSE IT APPLIED ONLY TO REBELLIOUS AREAS THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DID NOT THEN CONTROL. IT DID NOT AFFECT THE FOUR STATES THAT ALLOWED SLAVERY THAT STAYED WITHIN THE UNION: DELAWARE, MARYLAND, KENTUCKY, AND MISSOURI.)

SYNONYMS: LIBERATION, RELEASE, DELIVERANCE, FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE

ANTONYMS: CAPTIVITY, IMPRISONMENT, ENSLAVEMENT



WORD:

ABOLISHED

abolish/ed

PREFIX: N/A

ROOT WORD: ABOLISH

SUFFIX: ED (A SUFFIX MEANING PAST TENSE)

DEFINITION: TO HAVE DONE AWAY WITH. TO HAVE PUT AN END TO. ANNULLED. MADE VOID.

SYNONYMS: ELIMINATED, REPEALED, CANCELLED, REVOKED, REMOVED, RESCINDED ERADICATED

ANTONYMS: ACCEPTABLE, ADMISSIBLE, ALLOWABLE, APPROVED, AUTHORIZED, ENFORCEABLE



Word:
gangway

compound word

Prefix: N/A

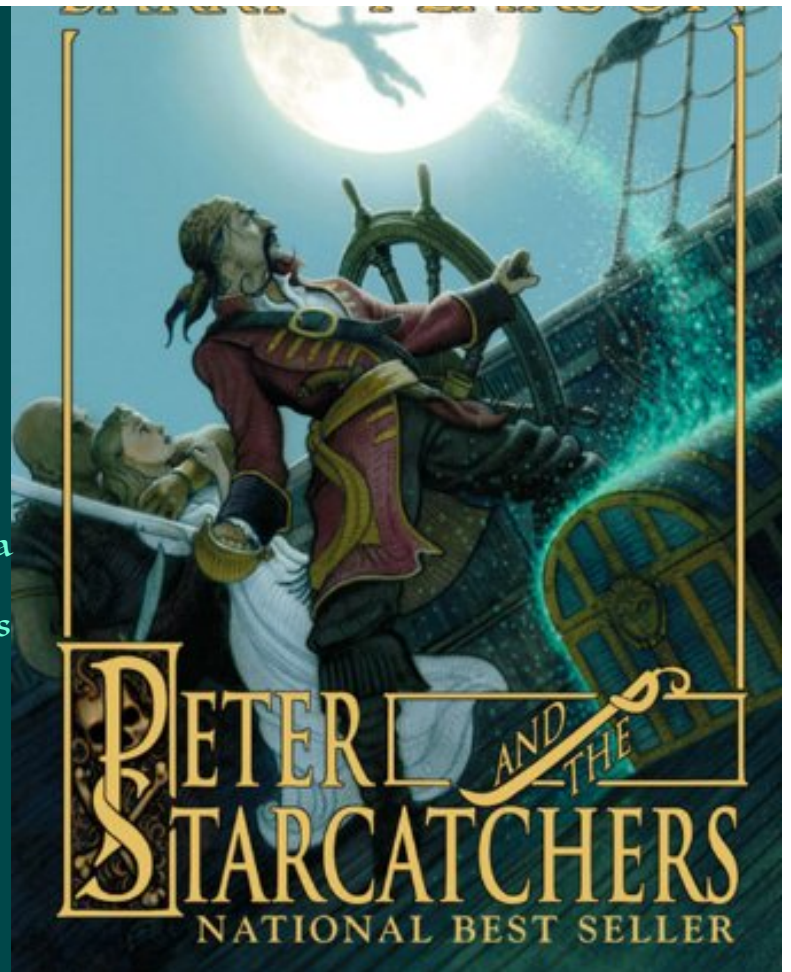
Root Word: gang + way

Suffix: N/A

Definition: An opening in the railing or bulwark (a solid wall enclosing the perimeter of a deck for the protection of persons or objects on deck) of a ship, as that into which a gangplank (a flat plank) fits.

Synonyms: Walkway, Catwalk, Gateway, Passage, Path

Antonyms: Blockade, Solid, Whole, Impenetrable



Word:
mast

Prefix: N/A

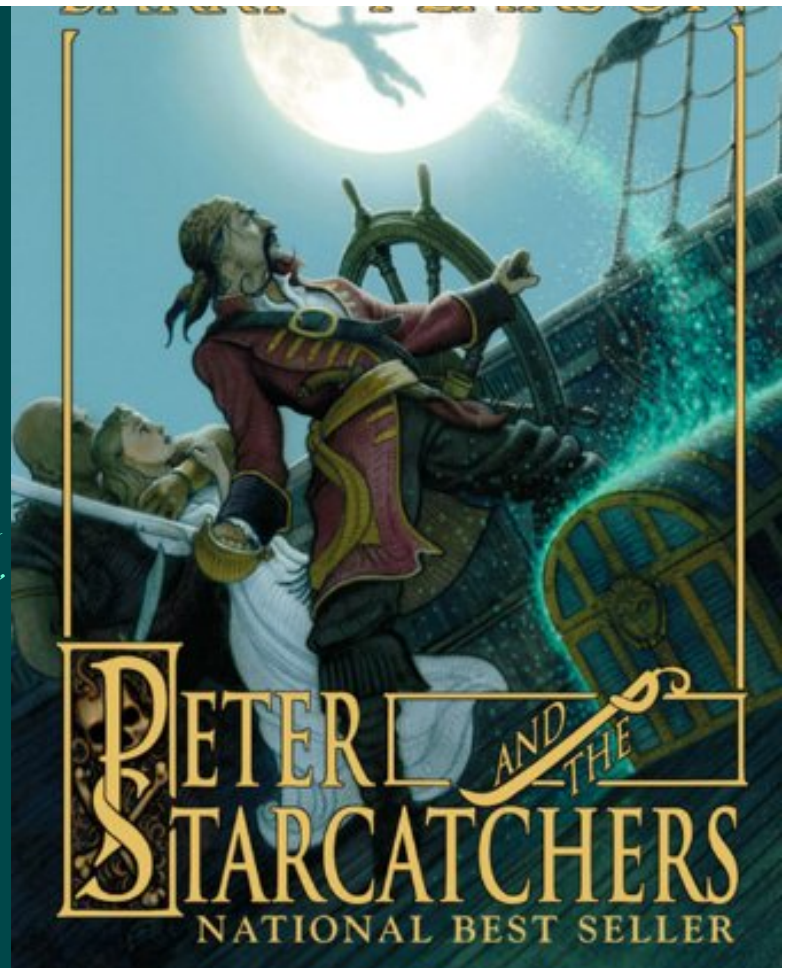
Root Word: mast

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A structure rising above the hull and upper portions of a ship or boat to hold sails, spars, rigging, booms, signals, etc., at some point on the fore-and-aft line, as a foremast or mainmast.

Synonyms: Pole, Post, Spar, Boom, Pillar, Timber, Tower, Column

Antonyms: Deck, Flat, Below Board



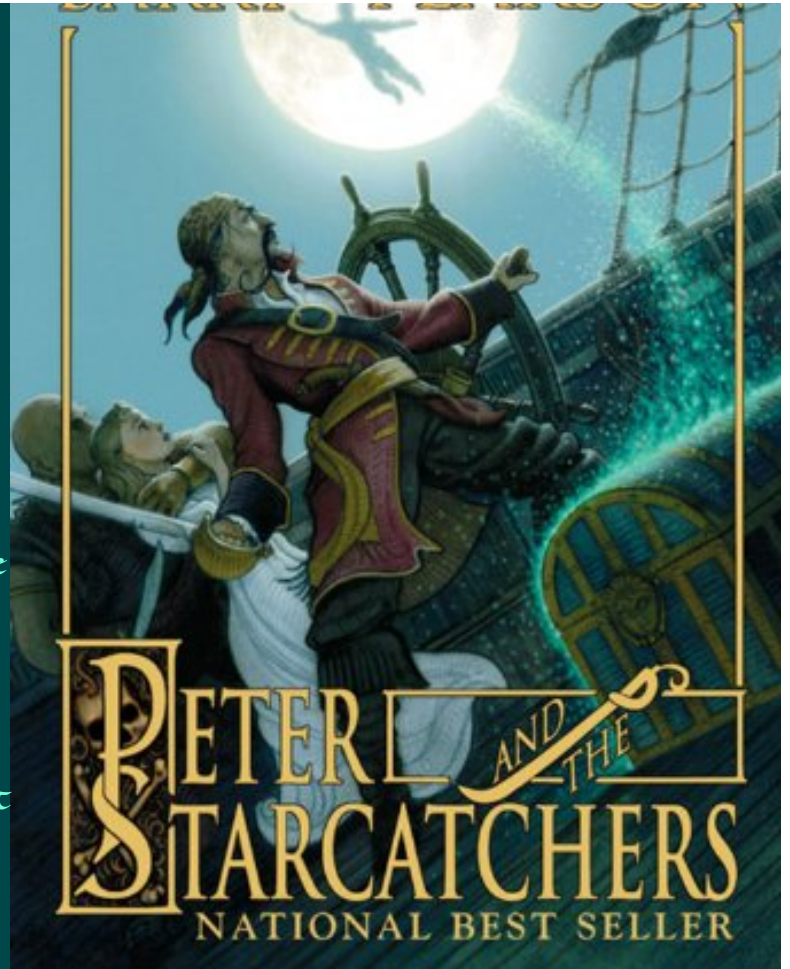
Word: keel

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: keel
Suffix: N/A

Definition: A central fore-and-aft structural member in the bottom of a hull, extending from the stem to the sternpost and having the floors or frames attached to it, usually at right angles. Sometimes projecting from the bottom of the hull to provide stability.

Synonyms: Boat, Vessel, Watercraft, Ship, Craft

Antonyms: N/A



Word: marooned

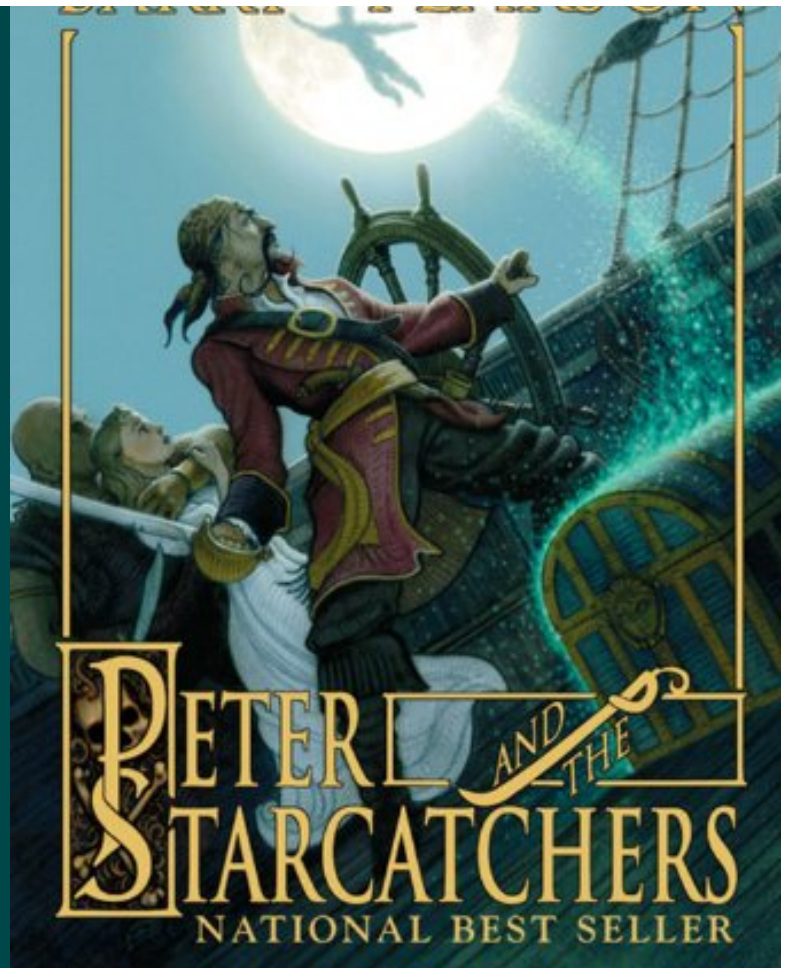
maroon/ed

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: maroon
Suffix: ed (suffix indicating past tense)

Definition: To put ashore and abandon on a desolate island or coast by way of punishment or the like, as was done by buccaneers.

Synonyms: Stranded, Deserted, Isolated, Forsaken, Stuck, Abandoned, Left

Antonyms: Accompanied, Escorted, Awarded, Comfortable, Inhabited, Crowded



Word: frigate

Prefix: N/A

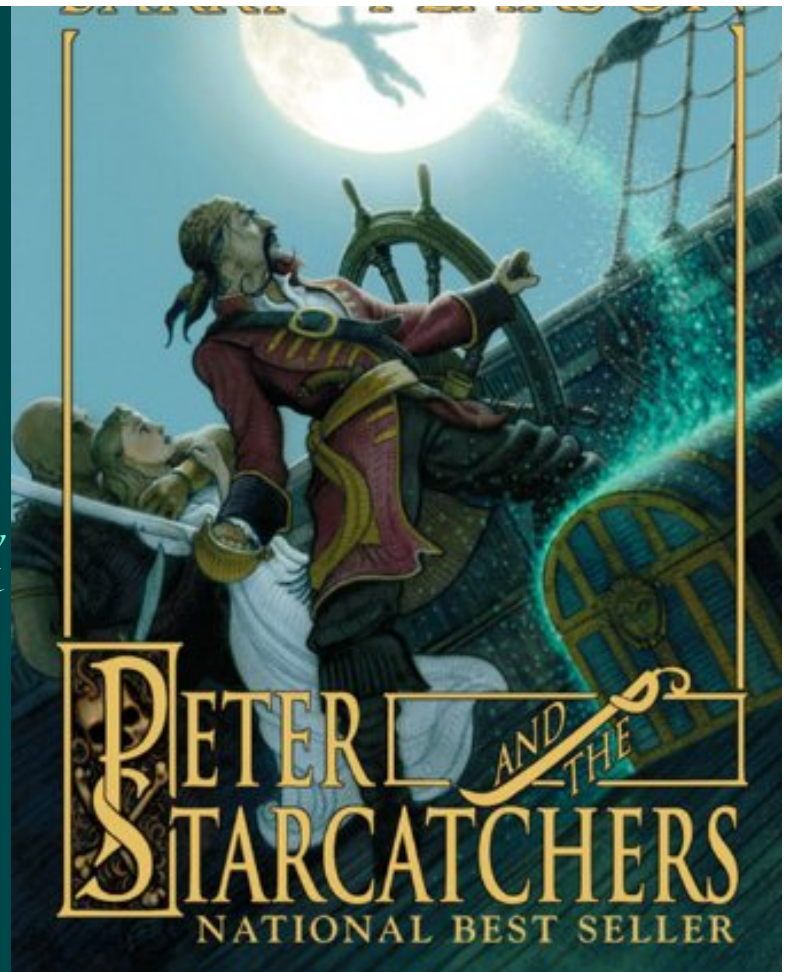
Root Word: frigate (of obscure origin)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A fast vessel of the late 18th and early 19th centuries, generally, having a lofty ship rig and heavily armed on one or two decks.

Synonyms: Warship, Battleship, Guard Ship, Destroyer, Gunboat

Antonyms: Sailboat, Pleasure Boat, Recreational Craft



Word: winch

Prefix: N/A

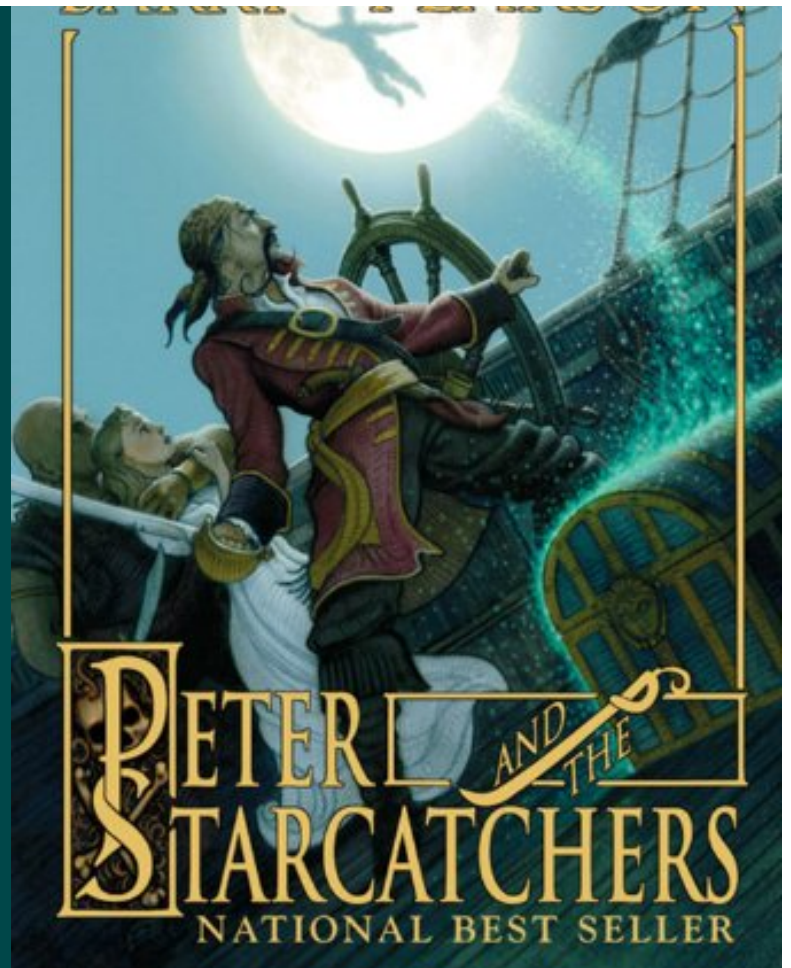
Root Word: winch (Old English "wince")

Suffix: N/A

Definition: The crank or handle of a revolving machine. Any of various devices for cranking.

Synonyms: Hoist, Lifting Gear, Pulley, Lift, Hoisting Gear

Antonyms: N/A



Word: humanitarian

human/it/arian

Prefix: N/A

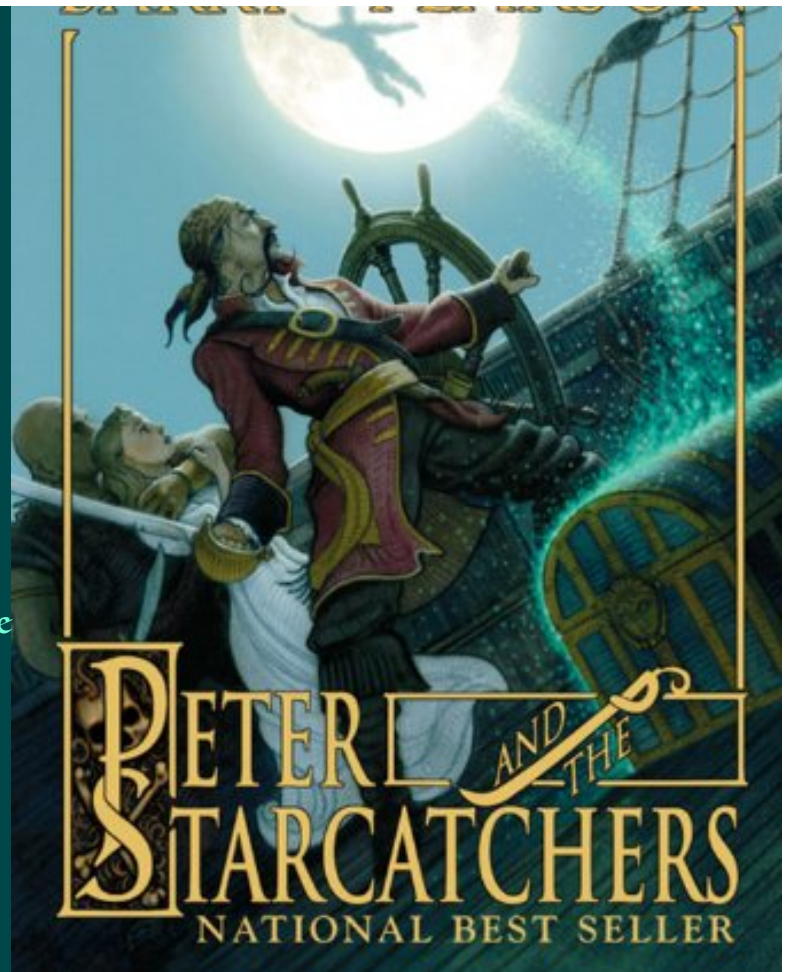
Root Word: human

Suffix: ity (a suffix used to form abstract nouns expressing state, condition, or quality) + arian (a suffix forming personal nouns)

Definition: Having concern for or helping improve the welfare and happiness of people. Pertaining to the saving of human lives or to the alleviation of suffering.

Synonyms: Selfless, Considerate, Humane, Kindhearted, Compassionate

Antonyms: Selfish, Cruel, Inhumane, Unkind



Word: ruse

Prefix: N/A

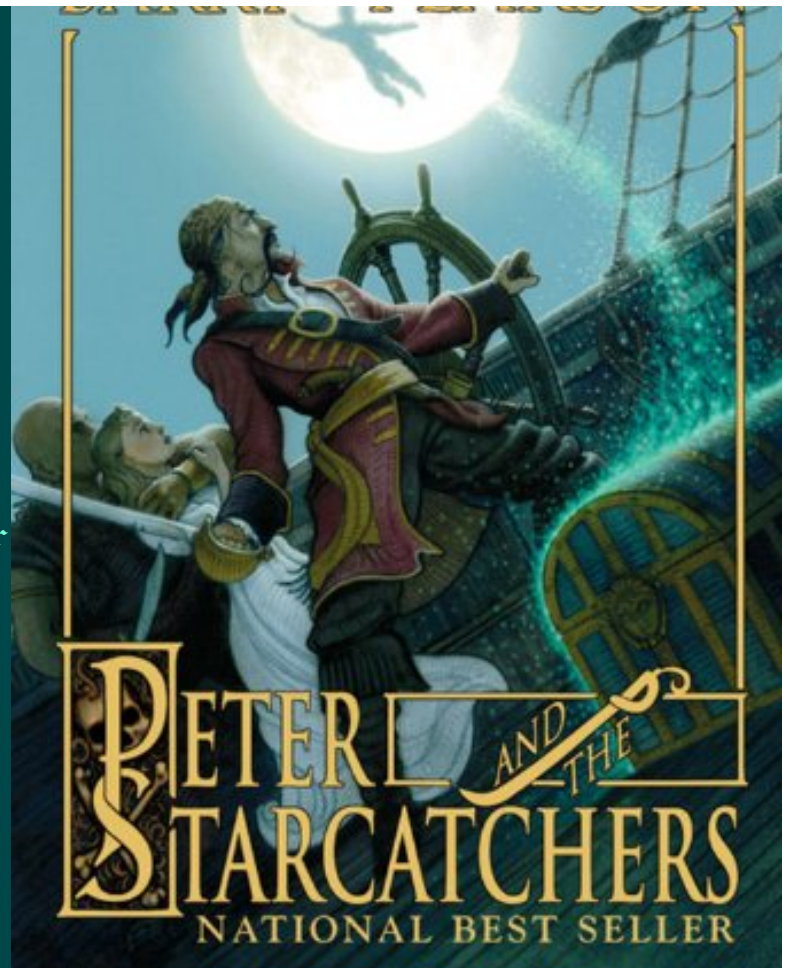
Root Word: ruse

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A trick, stratagem (a plan, scheme), or artifice (a clever trick).

Synonyms: Ploy, Subterfuge, Scheme, Deception, Wile, Plot, Gambit, Hoax, Deceit, Tactic, Scam, Trickery

Antonyms: Honesty, Loyalty, Truth, Forthrightness



Word: corset

Prefix: N/A

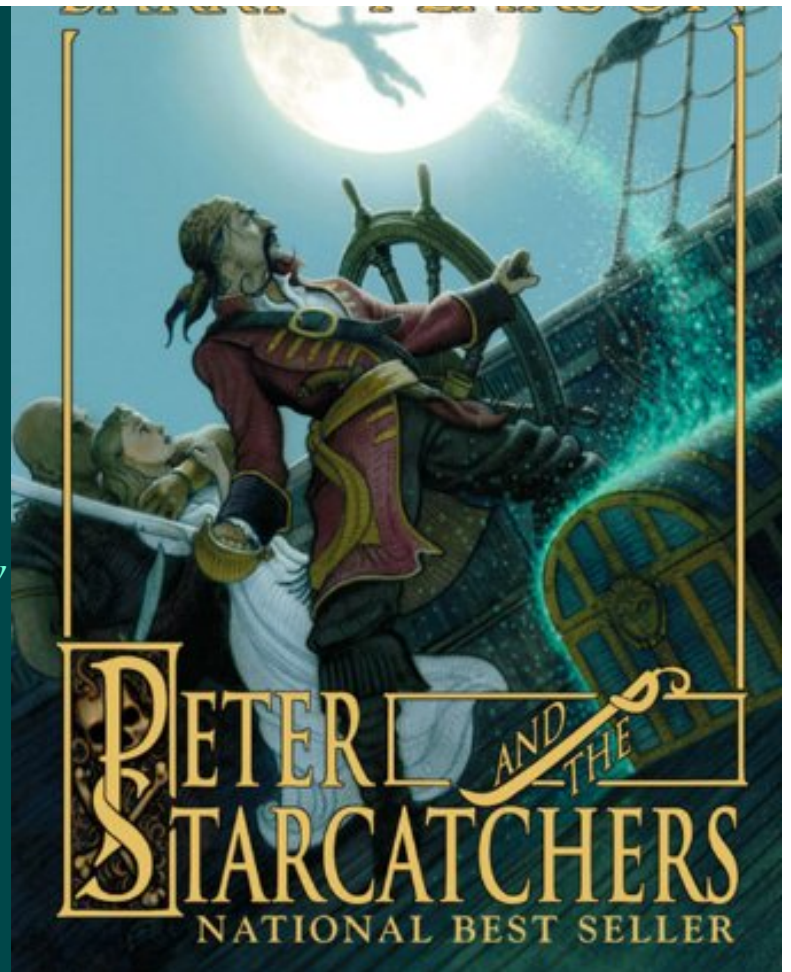
Root Word: corset (Old French)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: A stiffened, elasticated, or lace foundation garment that usually extends from below the chest to the hips, providing support for the spine and stomach and shaping the figure.

Synonyms: Girdle, Stays, Bodice, Underwear, Undergarment, Support, Underclothes

Antonyms: Overclothes, Overdress, Outdoor Clothes, Wrap, Coat, Outerwear, Overcoat



Word: euphoric

eu/phor/ic

Prefix: eu (well)

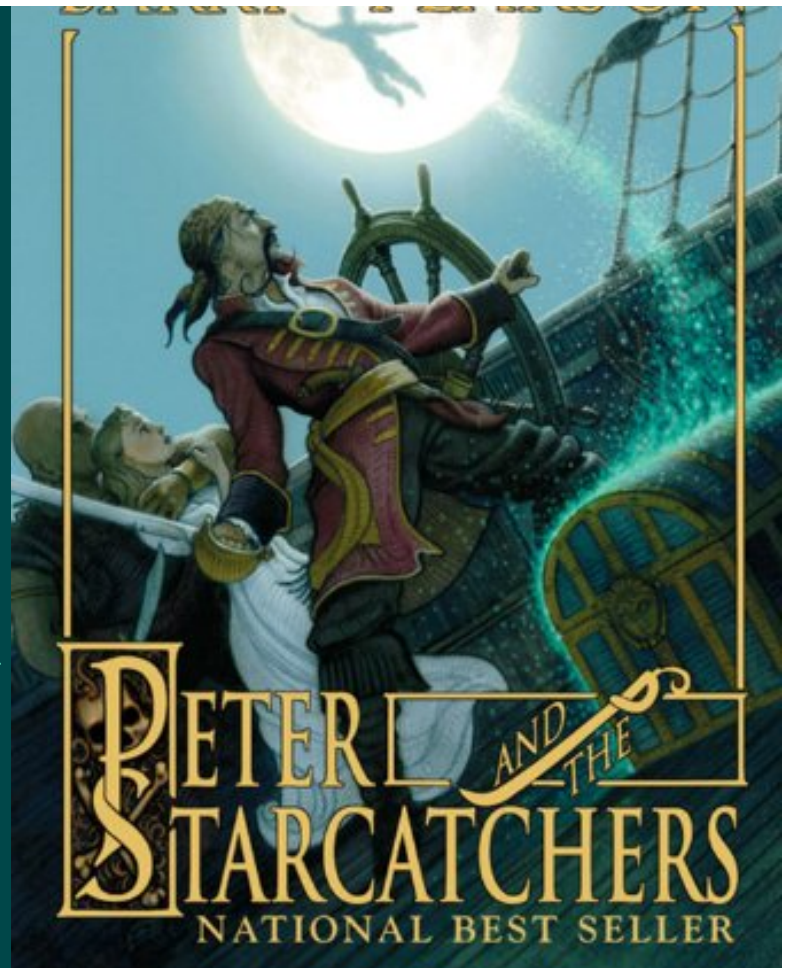
Root Word: phor (from "pherein" to carry)

Suffix: ic (a suffix forming adjectives)

Definition: Intensely happy or confident.

Synonyms: Happy, Elated, Overjoyed, Ecstatic, Joyful, Delighted, Blissful, Gleeful, Thrilled

Antonyms: Sad, Blue, Depressed, Dejected, Gloomy, Down, Miserable, Distressed



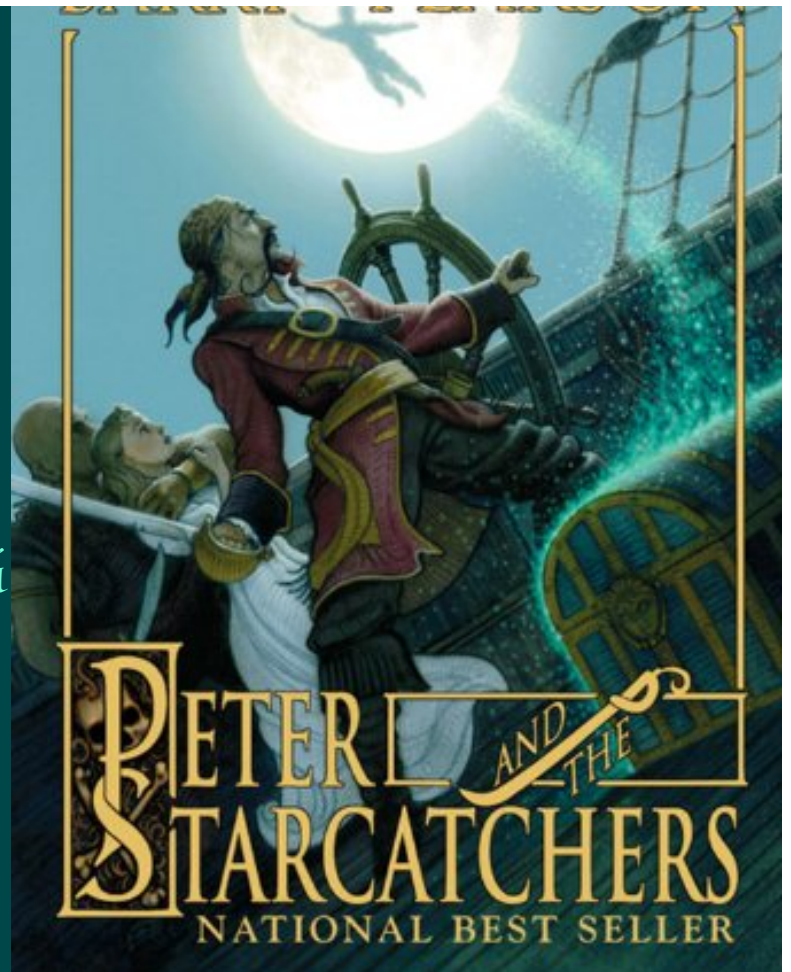
Word: bluff

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: bluff
Suffix: N/A

Definition: 1) To mislead by a display of strength, self-confidence, or the like. 2) A cliff, headland, or hill with a broad, steep face.

Synonyms: 1) Trick, Fool, Deceive, Mislead, Deception, Bamboozle, 2) Cliff, Crag, Ridge

Antonyms: Honesty, Truth, Sincerity



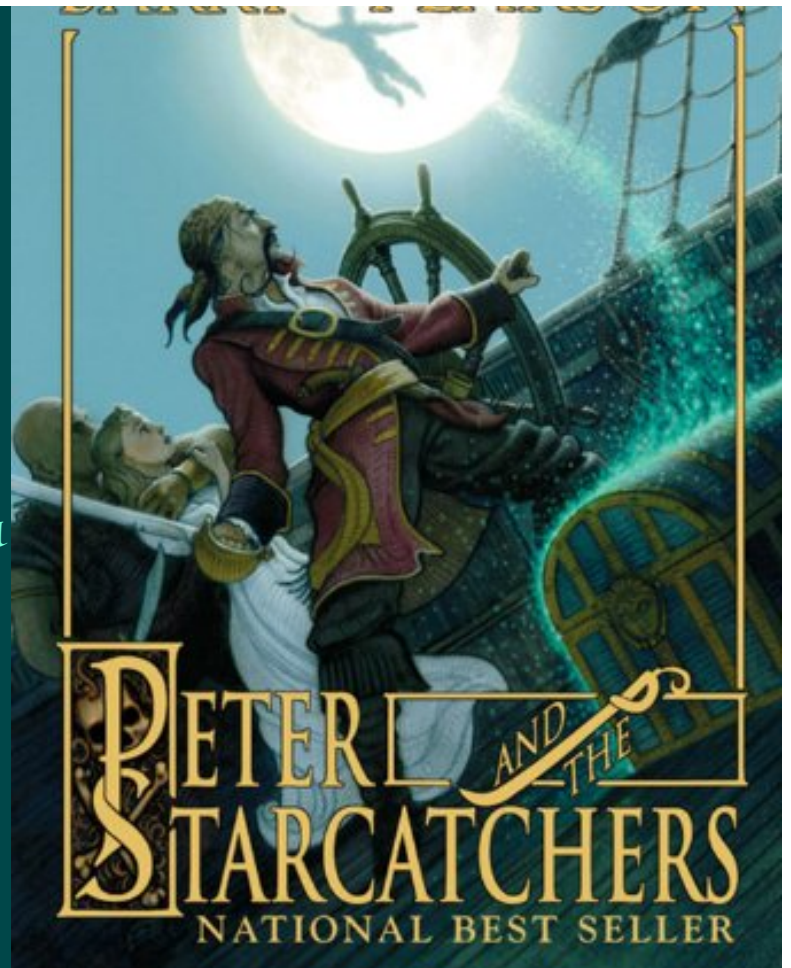
Word: reef

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: reef
Suffix: N/A

Definition: A ridge of rocks or sand, often of coral debris, at or near the surface of the water.

Synonyms: Shoal, Shelf, Sandbar, Sandbank, Bar, Bank, Ledge, Shallow

Antonyms: Woods, Forest, Desert, Inland



Word: civilized

civil/iz/ed

Prefix: N/A

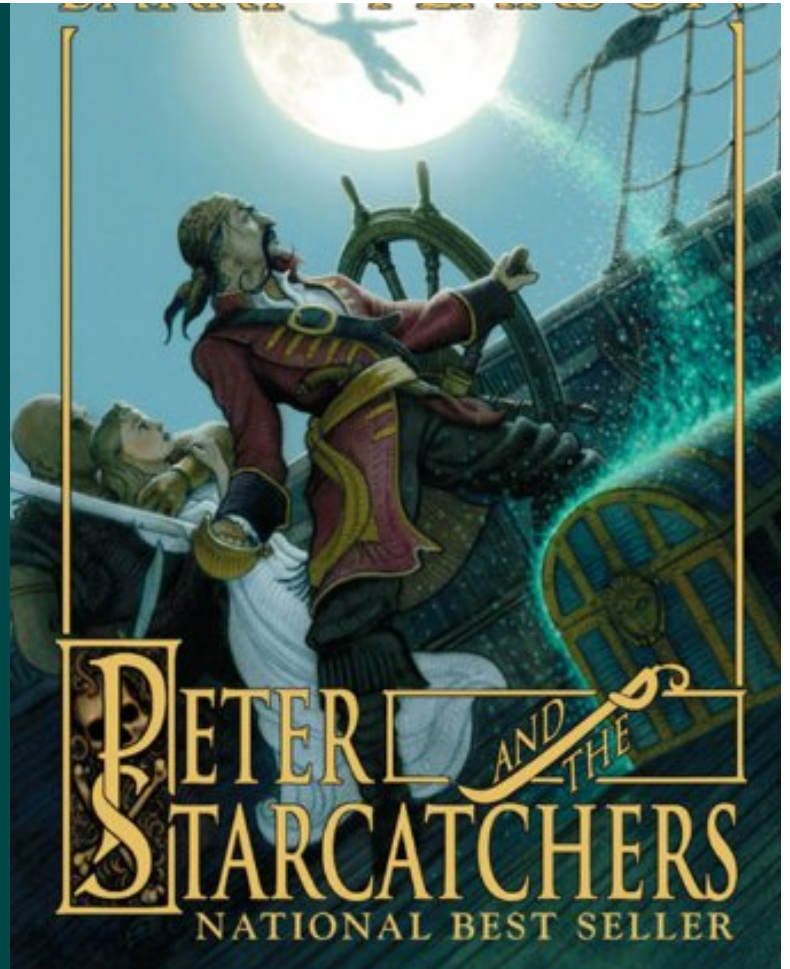
Root Word: civil

Suffix: ize (verb forming suffix) + ed (suffix indicating past tense)

Definition: Having an advanced or humane culture, society. Of or relating to civilized people.

Synonyms: Polite, Cultured, Civil, Sophisticated, Courteous, Educated, Mannerly

Antonyms: Wild, Uncivilized, Unrefined, Primitive



Word: belay

be/lay

Prefix: be (prefix used in the formation of verbs)

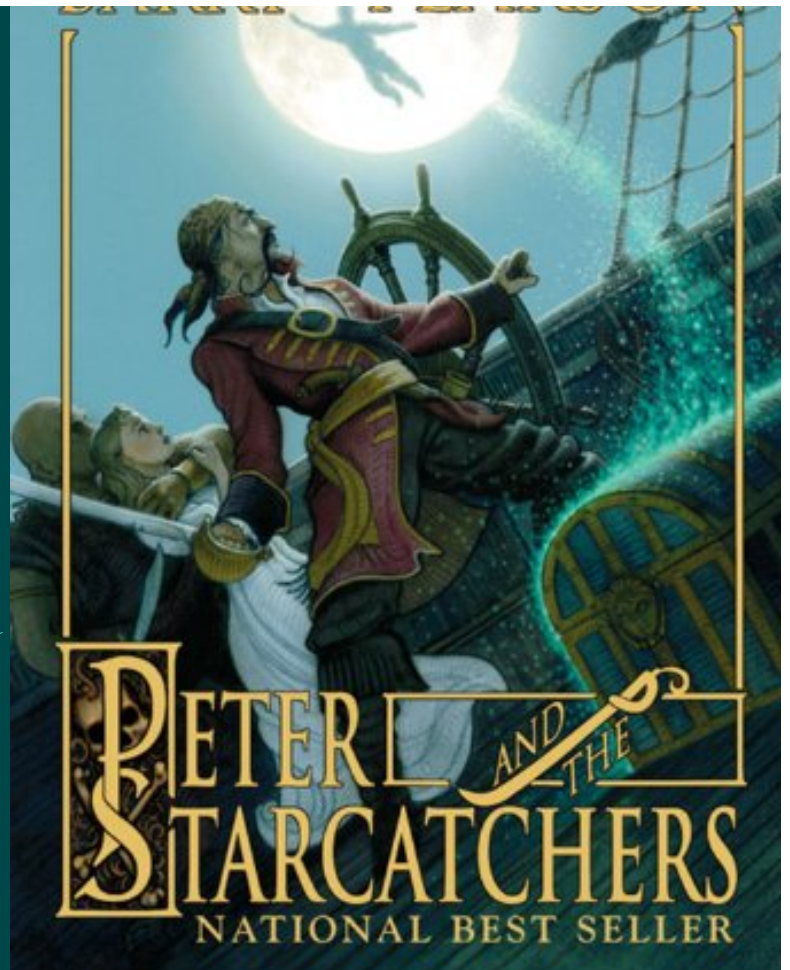
Root Word: lay (to lay, put in place)

Suffix: N/A

Definition: To fasten (a rope) by winding around a pin or short rod inserted in a holder so that both ends of the rod are clear.

Synonyms: Wrap, Coil, Secure, Twist

Antonyms: Loosen, Uncoil, Unravel, Unroll



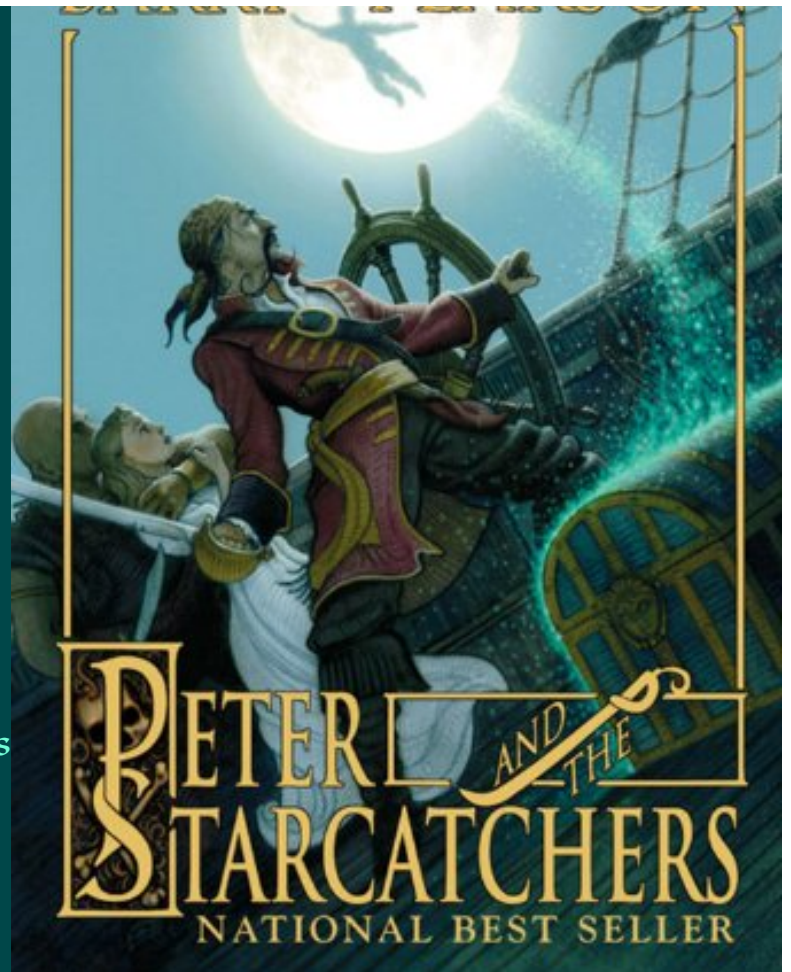
Word: lagoon

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: lagoon
Suffix: N/A

Definition: An area of shallow water separated from the sea by low sandy dunes. Any small, pond-like body of water, especially one connected with a larger body of water.

Synonyms: Cove, Bay, Pool, Gulf, Inlet, Shallows

Antonyms: Inland, Land, Open Sea



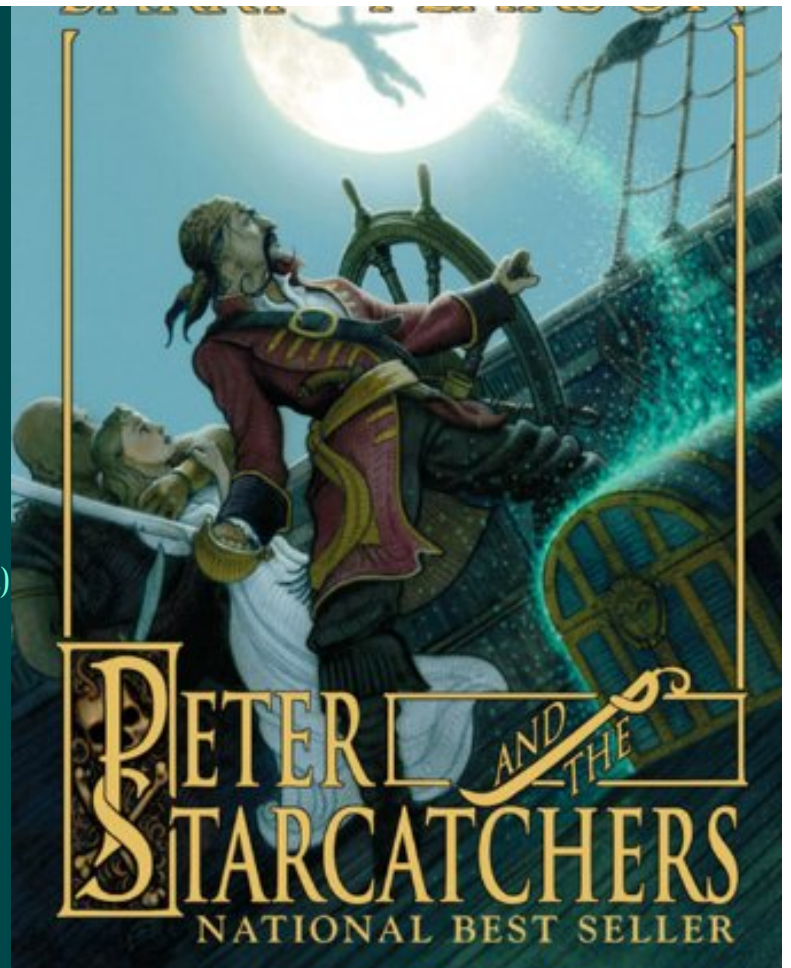
Word: bargain

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: bargain
Suffix: N/A

Definition: 1) An advantageous purchase, especially one acquired at less than the usual cost. 2) An agreement between parties settling what each shall give and take or perform and receive in a transaction.

Synonyms: Deal, Negotiate, Contract, Haggle, Agreement, Arrangement, Barter, Trade

Antonyms: Disagreement, Bicker, Disagree, Expensive, Overpriced, Pricey



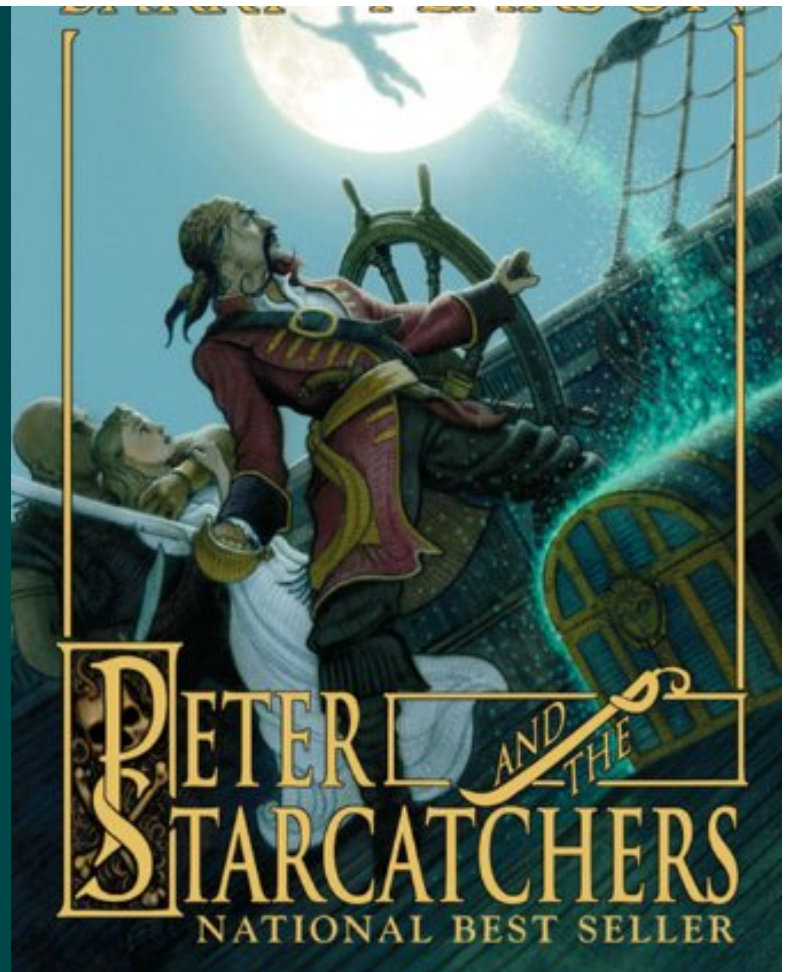
Word:
savvy

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: savvy
Suffix: N/A

Definition: Experienced, knowledgeable, and well informed. Shrewd.

Synonyms: Comprehend, Grasp, Understanding, Discernment, Sharp, Smart, Clever, Wisdom, Intelligence, Perceptive

Antonyms: Inexperienced, Naive, Foolishness, Nonsensical, Uninformed, Senseless



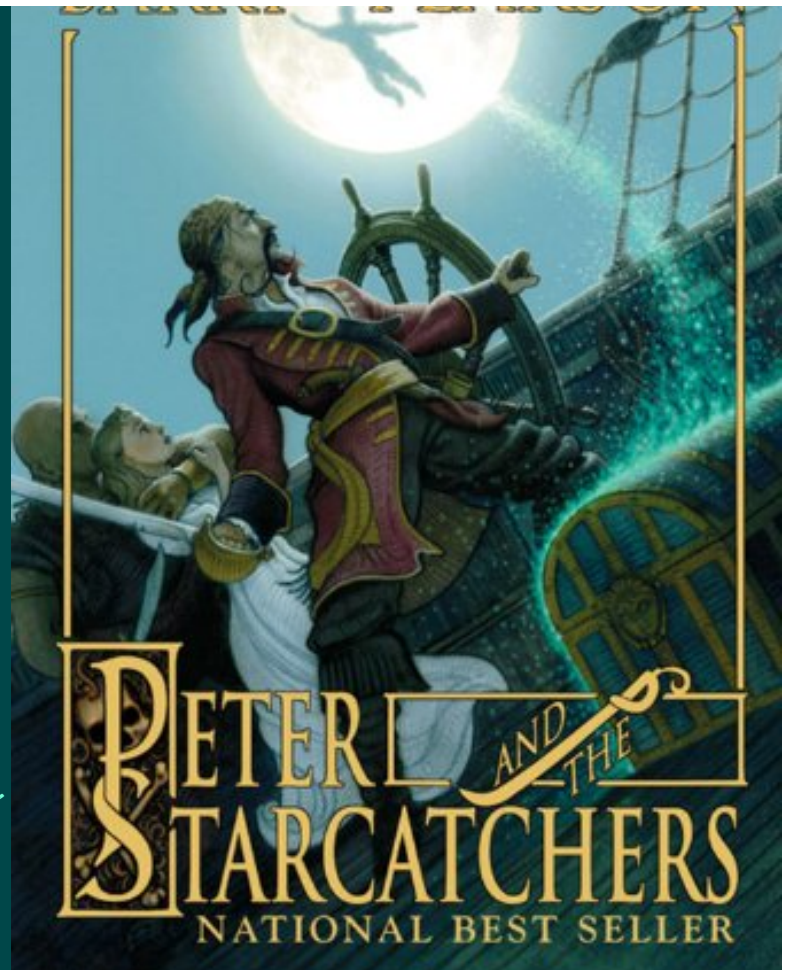
Word:
mutiny
mutin/y

Prefix: N/A
Root Word: mutin (from mutine, revolt)
Suffix: y (a suffix used in formation of action nouns)

Definition: Revolt or rebellion against constituted authority, especially by sailors against their officers. Rebellion against any authority.

Synonyms: Insurrection, Uprising, Revolution, Riot, Insurgence, Insubordination, Treason

Antonyms: Obey, Loyalty, Obedience, Serve, Comply, Acquiesce, Allegiance



Word: parry

Prefix: N/A

Root Word: parry

Suffix: N/A

Definition: To ward off (a thrust, stroke, weapon, etc.), as in fencing. Avert. To turn aside. Evade or dodge.

Synonyms: Sidestep, Duck, Elude, Fend Off, Deflect, Block, Repel, Avert, Avoid, Rebuff

Antonyms: Contact, Confront, Encounter, Face, Endure

