# <u>vocabulary cards for torchlight level one:</u> <u>Myth & Magic (part two)</u>

By: Jamie Hernandez

**<u>RECOMMENDED USE</u>**: THESE ARE VOCABULARY CARDS FOR THE LAST & CHAPTER BOOKS INCLUDED IN LEVEL 1. THIS IS PART 2 OF 2, IT COVERS WEEKS 19-36. I RECOMMEND PRINTING THE CARDS SINGLE SIDED AND CUTTING HORIZONTALLY ALONG THE LINE IN THE CENTER OF THE PAGE. FOLD THE CARDS TO CREATE A TWO SIDED CARD: ONE SIDE WITH THE BOOK COVER AND THE OTHER SIDE WITH THE VOCABULARY WORD INFORMATION. AFFIX USING A GLUE STICK, TAPE OR AS I DID, SIMPLY FOLD AND LAMINATE TO CREATE A STURDIER CARD. USING THIS METHOD IS AN EASY WAY FOR THE CHILD TO SELECT A WORD FOR STUDY AS WELL AS REVIEW THE WORDS AFTER THE BOOK HAS BEEN COMPLETED OR WHEN THE SCHOOL YEAR IS WINDING DOWN.

<u>DISCLAIMER</u>: THESE ARE NOT PERFECT. <u>I AM NOT AN ETYMOLOGIST</u>. I'M A MOM TRYING TO TEACH HER CHILD HOW WORDS ARE FORMULATED USING TORCHLIGHT'S WONDERFUL VOCABULARY SPELL BOOK. I THOUGHT THESE COULD SIMPLIFY THE PROCESS A BIT! PLEASE FORGIVE ANY ERRORS!

I CREATED THESE BEFORE BEING ABLE TO READ ALL OF THESE BOOKS AND THEREFORE COULD NOT KNOW THE EXACT WAY THE WORD WAS USED: AS A NOUN, VERB, ADJECTIVE, ETC. SOME WORDS HAVE MORE THAN ONE MEANING OR USE BASED ON HOW IT IS PLACED WITHIN A SENTENCE, IF I HAVE THE WRONG USE PRESENT ON THE CARD, <u>I AM SORRY</u>. ON SOME CARDS, I TRIED TO INCLUDE MULTIPLE DEFINITIONS SO YOU CAN DETERMINE WHICH IS BEST BASED ON THE CONTEXT OF THE STORY. I TRIED TO USE KID-FRIENDLY DEFINITIONS WHEN POSSIBLE, HOWEVER DEPENDING ON YOUR CHILD YOU MAY STILL NEED TO HELP THEM UNDERSTAND THE MEANING OF THE WORD. FOR THIS REASON, I TRIED TO INCLUDE AS MANY SYNONYMS AS POSSIBLE BECAUSE I'VE NOTICED WITH MY CHILD, HEARING WORDS THAT HAVE SIMILAR MEANINGS OFTEN HELPS HER UNDERSTAND THE NEW WORD WE ARE STUDYING.

### <u>WEBSITES USED:</u>

ONLINE ETYMOLOGY DICTIONARY: <u>HTTPS://www.etymonline.com</u> Dictionary: <u>Https://www.dictionary.com</u> THESAURUS: <u>Https://www.powerthesaurus.org</u> PREFIX/SUFFIX\_CHART: <u>Http://www.prefixsuffix.com/rootchart.php</u>

# Word: <u>illustriousness</u>

illustri/ous/ness

PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>ILLUSTRI</u> (BRIGHT, CLEAR) SUFFIX: <u>OUS</u> (HAVING THE QUALITY OF) + <u>NESS</u> (STATE, CONDITION, OR QUALITY)

DEFINITION: HIGHLY DISTINGUISHED, RENOWNED, OR FAMOUS.

SYNONYMS: FAME, GLORY, PRESTIGE, CELEBRITY, GREATNESS, LUSTER, NOTORIETY, ACCLAIM, BRILLIANCE

ANTONYMS: ANONYMITY, OBSCURITY, GLOOM, SHADE

# RICK RIORDAN PRESENTS APPLICATION AND END OF TIME

### BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI

# Word: summon

PREFIX: N/A Root word: <u>Summon</u> SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: TO CALL FORTH. TO CALL FOR THE PRESENCE OF A PERSON OR PEOPLE. TO NOTIFY A PERSON OR PEOPLE TO APPEAR OR TO DO SOMETHING SPECIFIC. TO AUTHORIZE OR ORDER THE GATHERING OF.

SYNONYMS: CALL, ASSEMBLE, CONVENE, RALLY, BECKON, INVITE, GATHER, REQUEST, RECALL, MOBILIZE, EVOKE, ROUSE, DEMAND, DRAFT, COMMAND

ANTONYMS: DISMISS, BANISH, DISTRIBUTE, DISSOLVE, CAST OUT <image>

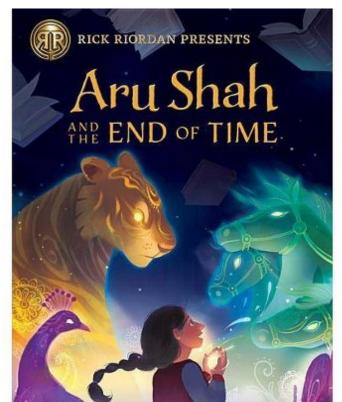


PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>BIZARRE</u> SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: MARKEDLY UNUSUAL, OFTEN INVOLVING UNEXPECTED ELEMENTS. OUTRAGEOUS OR WHIMSICALLY STRANGE OR ODD.

SYNONYMS: STRANGE, WEIRD, UNUSUAL, PECULIAR, ODD, CURIOUS, ECCENTRIC, EXTRAORDINARY, UNCONVENTIONAL, UNCOMMON, DIFFERENT, UNIQUE

ANTONYMS: COMMON, AVERAGE, MAINSTREAM, REGULAR, ORDINARY, STANDARD



BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI



PREFIX: <u>IN</u> (NOT) Root word: <u>Suffer</u> (to bear) Suffix: <u>Able</u> (Ability)

DEFINITION: NOT TO BE ENDURED. INTOLERABLE. UNBEARABLE.

SYNONYMS: UNENDURABLE, PAINFUL, DREADFUL, AGONIZING, OFFENSIVE, DISGUSTING, HORRIBLE, REPULSIVE, SICKENING, UNSPEAKABLE, AWFUL

ANTONYMS: TOLERABLE, BEARABLE, ACCEPTABLE, <u>ENDURABLE, SUFFERABLE</u> RICK RIORDAN PRESENTS Apu Shah And END of TIME

BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI



PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>DEITY</u> SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A GOD OR GODDESS. A DIVINE CHARACTER OR NATURE. THE ESTATE OR RANK OF A GOD.

SYNONYMS: GOD, GODDESS, DIVINITY, CREATOR, IMMORTAL, IDOL, ALMIGHTY, ETERNAL

ANTONYMS: MAN, HUMAN, MORTAL

# RICK RIORDAN PRESENTS

BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI



PREFIX: <u>IN</u> (NOT) ROOT WORD: <u>CONSEQUENCE</u> SUFFIX: <u>AL</u> (QUALITY OR RELATION)

DEFINITION: OF LITTLE OR NO IMPORTANCE. INSIGNIFICANT. TRIVIAL.

SYNONYMS: UNIMPORTANT, MINOR, PETTY, PALTRY, NEGLIGLE, SLIGHT, IRRELEVANT, WORTHLESS, FRIVOLOUS, MEANINGLESS

ANTONYMS: IMPORTANT, WEIGHTY, SUBSTANTIAL, ESSENTIAL, BIG, NOTEWORTHY, PIVOTAL, CRUCIAL

> BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI



PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>ATELIER</u> SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A WORKSHOP OR STUDIO, ESPECIALLY OF AN ARTIST, ARTISAN OR DESIGNER.

SYNONYMS: STUDIO, WORKSHOP, SHOP, WORKPLACE, OFFICE, WORKROOM

ANTONYMS: N/A

RICK RIORDAN PRESENTS Aru Shah And END of TIME.

BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI

RICK RIORDAN PRESENTS

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AND END OF TIME.

BY NEW YORK TIMES BEST-SELLING AUTHOR ROSHANI CHOKSHI

Word: Dane

PREFIX: N/A Root word: <u>Dane</u> SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: A NATIVE OR INHABITANT OF DENMARK.

SYNONYMS: DANISH, DENMARK

ANTONYMS: N/A



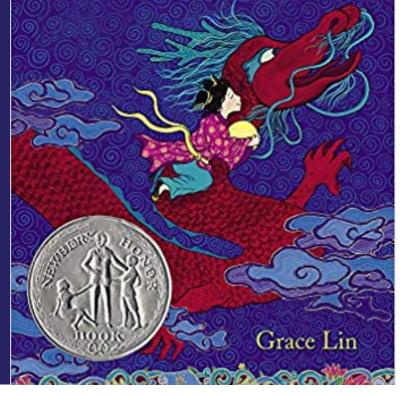
PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>Fortune</u> SUFFIX: N/A

DEFINITION: WEALTH OR RICHES. GREAT WEALTH, AMPLE STOCK OF MONEY OR PROPERTY AND THE LIKE. ALSO A PERSON'S CHANCE OR LUCK.

SYNONYMS: LUCK, CHANCE, WEALTH, FATE, DESTINY, FORTUNATE, RICHES, PROSPERITY, ESTATE, AFFLUENCE

ANTONYMS: MISFORTUNE, NEED, POVERTY, DISASTER, TRAGEDY, DESTITUTION

### WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON





PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>FRUIT</u> SUFFIX: <u>LESS</u> (WITHOUT)

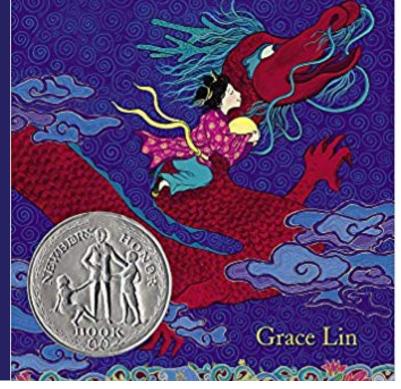
DEFINITION: USELESS, UNPRODUCTIVE, WITHOUT RESULTS OR SUCCESS.

SYNONYMS: USELESS, POINTLESS, INEFFECTIVE, UNSUCCESSFUL, FAILED, FOILED

ANTONYMS: SUCCESSFUL, PRODUCTIVE, FRUITFUL, EFFECTIVE, PLENTIFUL

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon

Contraction of the Contraction



# Word: pessimistic pess/IM/IST/IC

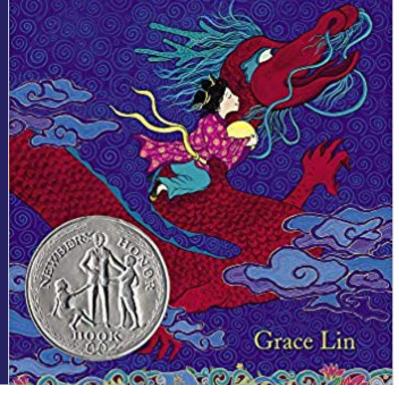
PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>PESS</u> (FROM PESSIM, MEANING BAD) SUFFIX: <u>ISM</u> (BELIEF, ACTION) + <u>IST</u> (PERSON OR MEMBER) + <u>IC</u> (QUALITY OR RELATION)

DEFINITION: THE TENDENCY TO EXPECT ONLY BAD OUTCOMES. GLOOMY, JOYLESS, UNHOPEFUL.

SYNONYMS: NEGATIVE, GLOOMY, SAD, GLUM, DEPRESSED, BLEAK, CYNICAL, DARK, HOPELESS

ANTONYMS: OPTIMISTIC, CONFIDENT, CHEERFUL, UPBEAT, ROSY, ENCOURAGING, HOPEFUL

# WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON



# Word: <u>magnificent</u>

# MAGNIFIC/ENT

PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>MAGNIFIC</u> (GRANDIOSE) SUFFIX: <u>ENT</u> (INDICATION OF)

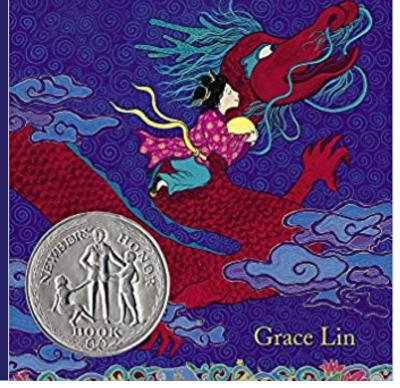
DEFINITION: MAKING A SPLENDID APPEARANCE OR SHOW; OF EXCEPTIONAL BEAUTY OR SIZE. EXTRAORDINARILY FINE OR SUPERB. LAVISHLY EXTRAVAGANT.

SYNONYMS: GRAND, GORGEOUS, EXCELLENT, FINE, MARVELOUS, EXQUISITE, STUNNING, ELEGANT, DAZZLING

ANTONYMS: AWFUL, DREADFUL, UNIMPRESSIVE, SHAMEFUL, BAD, POOR

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon

Contraction of Palace Contraction





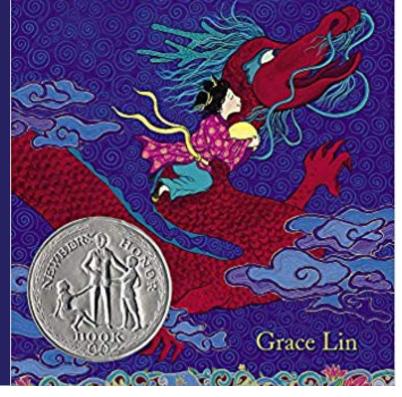
GRAC/IOUS PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>GRACE</u> SUFFIX: <u>OUS</u> (HAVING THE QUALITY OF)

DEFINITION: PLEASANTLY KIND, BENEVOLENT AND COURTEOUS. MERCIFUL OR COMPASSIONATE.

SYNONYMS: FRIENDLY, POLITE, AMIABLE, CONSIDERATE, CHARITABLE, CORDIAL, OBLIGING, GENEROUS, GRACEFUL

ANTONYMS: UNGRACIOUS, UNKIND, CURT, SARCASTIC, ABRUPT, ATROCIOUS, BLUNT

### WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON



# Word: influence

PREFIX: <u>IN</u> (IN) ROOT WORD: <u>Fluent</u> (Flowing) SUFFIX: <u>Ence</u> (Noun Forming Suffix)

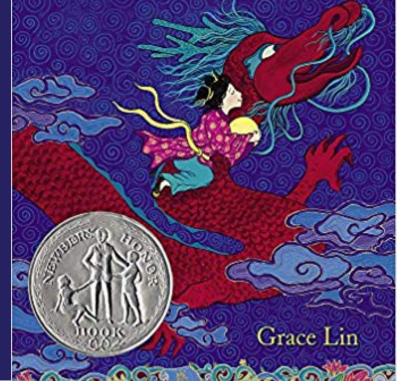
DEFINITION: THE POWER TO BE A COMPELLING FORCE, EFFECTING ACTIONS, BEHAVIORS OR OPINIONS.

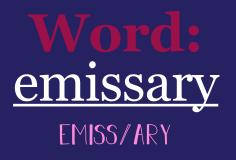
SYNONYMS: SWAY, PERSUADE, IMPACT, POWER, EFFECT, WEIGHT, PRESSURE

ANTONYMS: POWERLESSNESS, DISSUADE

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon

Contraction of Palace Contraction





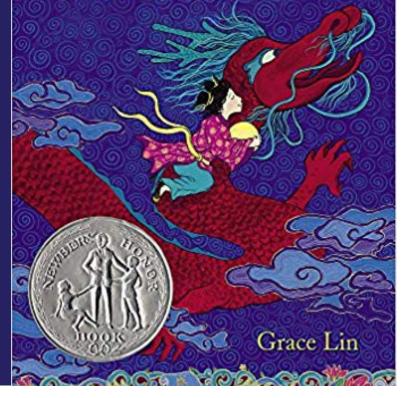
PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>EMISS</u> SUFFIX: <u>ARY</u> (RELATING TO)

DEFINITION: A REPRESENTATIVE SENT ON A MISSION OR ERRAND.

SYNONYMS: AGENT, DELEGATE, REPRESENTATIVE, AMBASSADOR, DEPUTY, MESSENGER, DIPLOMAT

ANTONYMS: N/A

### WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON



# Word: malevolent

MALE/VOLENT PREFIX: <u>MALE</u> (BADLY) ROOT WORD: <u>VOLENT</u> (FROM VOLENTEM, TO WISH) SUFFIX:

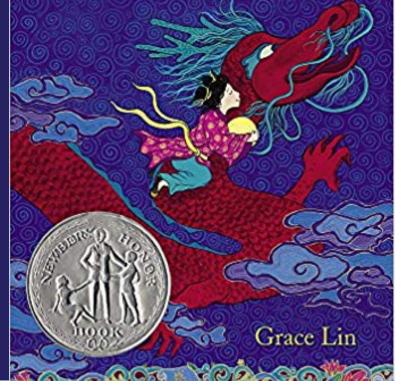
DEFINITION: WISHING EVIL OR HARM TO ANOTHER OR OTHERS. SHOWING ILL WILL OR BEING MALICIOUS, EVIL, HARMFUL.

SYNONYMS: SPITEFUL, HATEFUL, WICKED, VICIOUS, CRUEL, MEAN, SINISTER, NASTY

ANTONYMS: KIND, CHARITABLE, GOOD, COMPASSIONATE, SYMPATHETIC

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon

Contraction of Palace Contraction



# Word: <u>desperation</u>

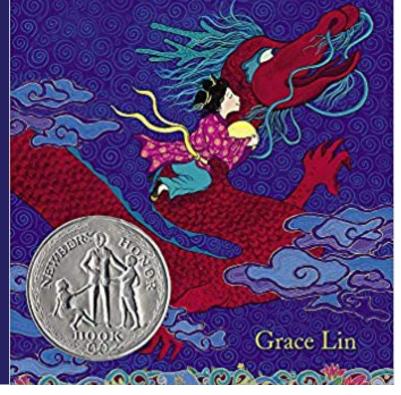
DESPER/AT/ION PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>DESPAIR</u> SUFFIX: <u>ATE</u> (STATE OF) + <u>ION</u> (CONDITION OR ACTION)

DEFINITION: THE STATE OF BEING DESPERATE OR HAVING THE RECKLESSNESS OF DESPAIR.

SYNONYMS: HOPELESSNESS, MISERY, DESPERATE, DEPRESSION, ANGUISH, GLOOM

ANTONYMS: PEACE, HAPPINESS, HOPE, ©ALMNESS, CONTENTMENT, SERENITY

# WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON





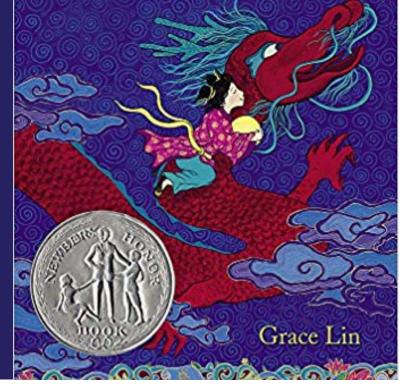
PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>ANCESTOR</u> SUFFIX: <u>S</u> (MORE THAN ONE)

DEFINITION: PEOPLE FROM WHOM ONE IS DESCENDED.

SYNONYMS: FAMILY, FOREFATHERS, FOREBEARS, PREDECESSORS, ELDERS, LINEAGE, FAMILY TREE, ORIGIN

ANTONYMS: DESCENDENTS

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon





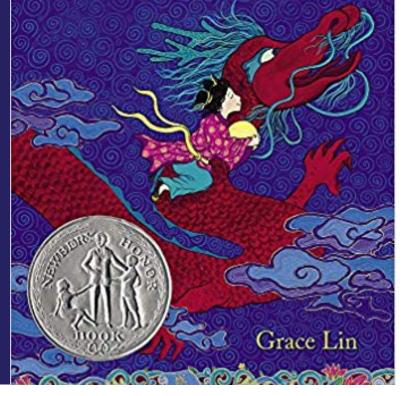
### RECK/LESS PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>RECK</u> SUFFIX: LESS (WITHOUT)

DEFINITION: UTTERLY UNCONCERNED ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF SOME ACTION. WITHOUT CAUTION, CARELESS.

SYNONYMS: CARELESS, FOOLHARDY, THOUGHTLESS, IMPRUDENT, IMPULSIVE, IRRESPONSIBLE, DARING, WILD, HASTY

ANTONYMS: PRUDENT, CAUTIOUS, WARY, CAREFUL, RESPONSIBLE, GUARDED, ALERT

# WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON



# Word: humble

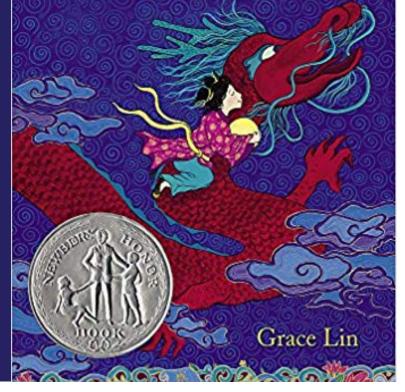
### HUMB/LE PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>HUMB</u> (FROM LATIN HUMUS, "LOWLY" LITERALLY "ON THE GROUND" FROM HUMUS "EARTH.") SUFFIX: <u>LE</u> (REPEAT, CONTINUOUS)

DEFINITION: RESPECTFUL, MODEST, OBEDIENT, NOT OVERLY PROUD OR ARROGANT.

SYNONYMS: DOWN-TO-EARTH, MEEK, MODEST, SHY, UNPRETENTIOUS, TIMID, UNASSUMING, RESERVED

ANTONYMS: ARROGANT, UPPITY, SUPERIOR, CONCEITED, EGOTISTICAL, BOASTFUL, SHOWY

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon





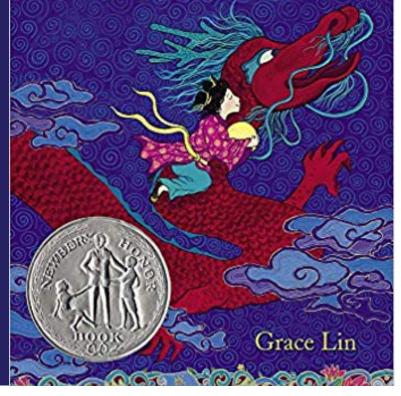
PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>SELF</u> SUFFIX: <u>ISH</u> (HAVING THE CHARACTERISTICS OF)

DEFINITION: DEVOTED TO OR CARING ONLY FOR ONESELF. CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH ONES OWN INTERESTS.

SYNONYMS: GREEDY, SELF-CENTERED, STINGY, MISERLY, NARCISSISTIC, EGOTISTIC, SELF-INVOLVED, INCONSIDERATE

ANTONYMS: GENEROUS, SELFLESS, CHARITABLE, CONSIDERATE, CARING

# WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON





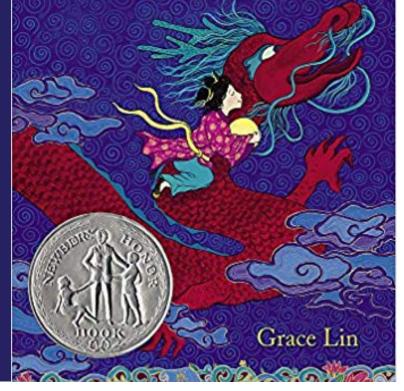
PREFIX: <u>CON</u> (WITH) ROOT WORD: <u>TENT</u> (TO HOLD) SUFFIX: <u>ED</u> (PAST TENSE)

DEFINITION: SATISFIED.

SYNONYMS: HAPPY, PLEASED, GRATIFIED, DELIGHTED, GLAD, JOYFUL, COMFORTABLE, PEACEFUL, WORRY-FREE, COMFY, AT EASE

ANTONYMS: SAD, UNHAPPY, UNSATISFIED, DISCONTENT, MALCONTENT

# Where the Mountain Meets the Moon



# Word: thankful THANK/FUL

PREFIX: N/A ROOT WORD: <u>THANK</u> SUFFIX: <u>Ful</u> (Having or Marked By)

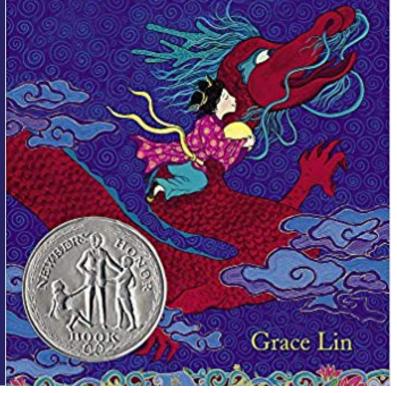
DEFINITION: FEELING OR EXPRESSING GRATITUDE. APPRECIATIVE.

SYNONYMS: GRATEFUL, GLAD, OBLIGED, FORTUNATE, SATISFIED, PLEASED, DELIGHTED, APPRECIATION, CONTENTED

ANTONYMS: UNGRATEFUL, THANKLESS, UNTHANKFUL, UNAPPRECIATIVE

# WHERE THE MOUNTAIN MEETS THE MOON

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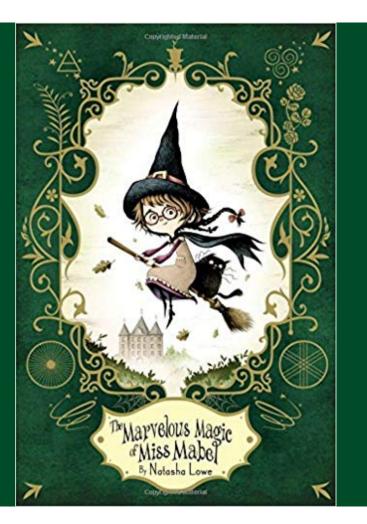
### un/usu/al

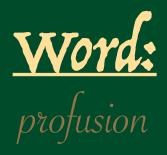
Prefix: <u>un</u> (not or opposite) Root word: usu (from Latin usus means custom) Suffix: <u>al</u> (quality)

Definition: Not usual, common or ordinary.

Synonyms: Strange, Extraordinary, Bizarre, Peculiar, Weird, Exceptional, Odd, Unique, Unconventional, Curious, Funny

Antonyms: Usual, Graditional, Normal, Customary, Dainstream, Familiar, Regular



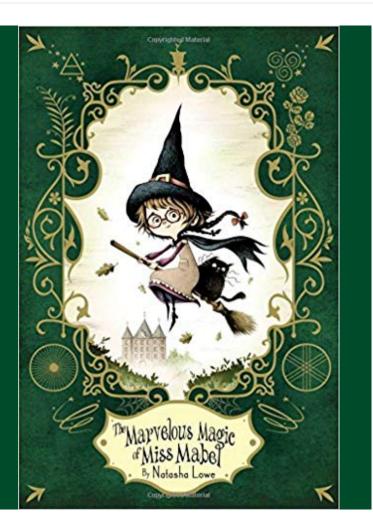


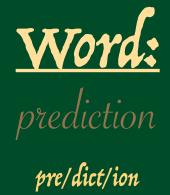
# profusion pro/fus/ion Prefix: pro (projecting forward or outward) Root word: fus Suffix: <u>ion</u> (having the character of)

Definition: Abundance, abundant quantity. Lavish spending. extravagance.

Synonyms: Plethora, Plenty, Excess, Wealth, Copiousness, Opulence, Bounty

Antonyms: Lack, Poverty, Destitution, Need, Scarcity



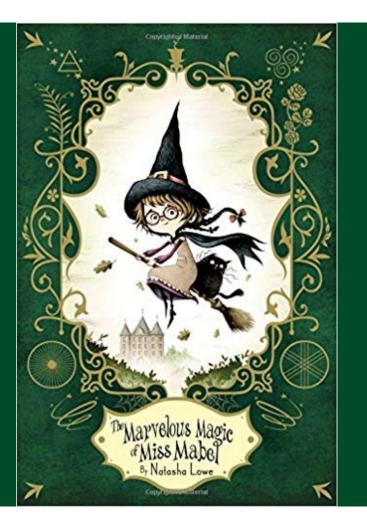


Prefix: pre (before) Root word: dict (from dicere, to say) Suffix: ion (action or condition)

Definition: The act of predicting, which is to declare or tell of something in advance.

Synonyms: Forecast, Prophecy, Foreshadow, Foretelling, Foresight, Anticipation

Antonyms: Reality, Reminisce



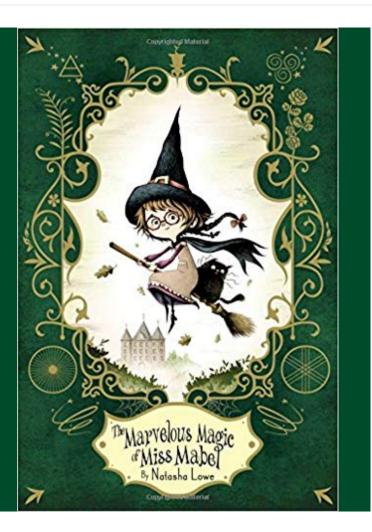


Prefix: N/A Root word: frock Suffix: N/A

Definition: A gown or dress.

Synonyms: Dress, Gown, Robe, Costume, Coat, Clothing, Outfit, Skirt, Cloak

Antonyms: Undress, Unclothe





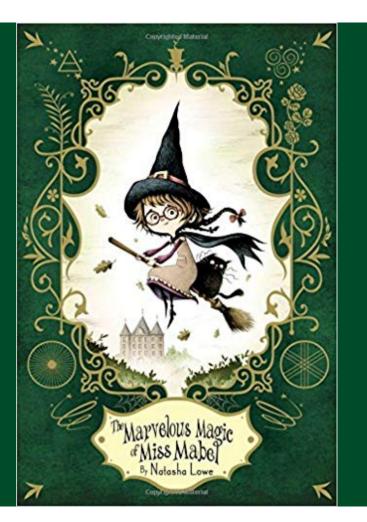
# suit/able

Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>suit</u> Suffix: <u>able</u> (worth or ability)

Definition: Such as to suit, to make appropriate, adapt, or accommodate.

Synonyms: Proper, Fitting, Right, Adequate, Fit, Correct, Good, Befitting, Satisfactory

Antonyms: Unsuitable, Improper, Wrong, Ineligible, Unacceptable, Incompatible





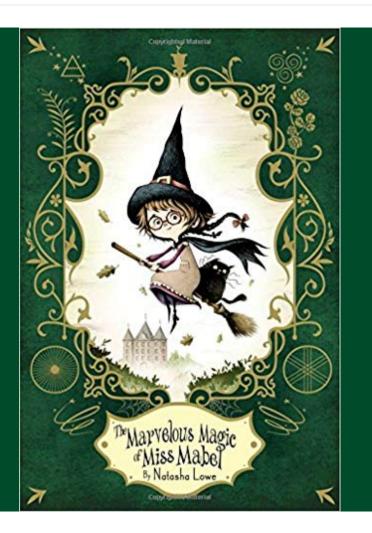
# sym/pathet/ic

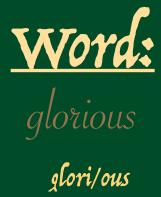
Prefix: <u>sym</u> (together, at the same time) Root word: <u>pathet</u> (from pathos meaning feelings) Suffix: <u>ic</u> (quality or relation)

Definition: Characterized by or exhibiting feelings of sympathy or compassion.

Synonyms: Kind, Compassionate, Friendly, Benevolent, Considerate

Antonyms: Unsympathetic, Cruel, Unfeeling, Callous, (Dean



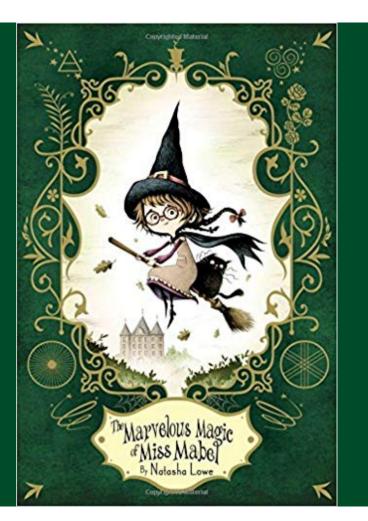


Prefix: N/A Root word: glory Suffix: ous (having the quality)

Definition: Delightful, wonderful, completely enjoyable. Full of glory. Brilliantly beautiful or magnificent.

Synonyms: Splendid, Gorgeous, Brilliant, Wonderful, Superb, Divine, Great, Grand

Antonyms: Inglorious, Shabby, Atrocious, Ugly, Awful, Despicable, (Dediocre





# interesting

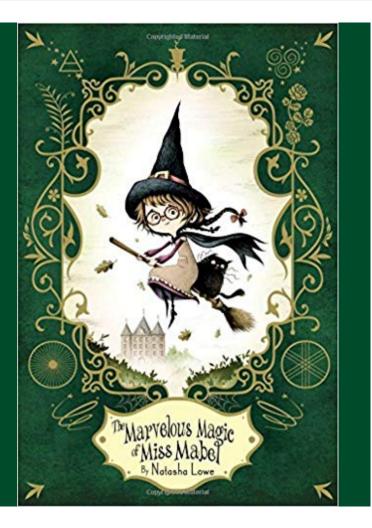
### interest/ing

Prefix: N/A Root word: interest Suffix: ing

Definition: Engaging or exciting and holding attention or curiosity. Arousing a feeling of interest.

Synonyms: Fascinating, Intriguing, Exciting, Captivating, Engaging, Riveting, Appealing, Enticing, Enchanting, Engrossing

Antonyms: Boring, Dull, Drab, Dreary, Uninteresting, Game, humdrum





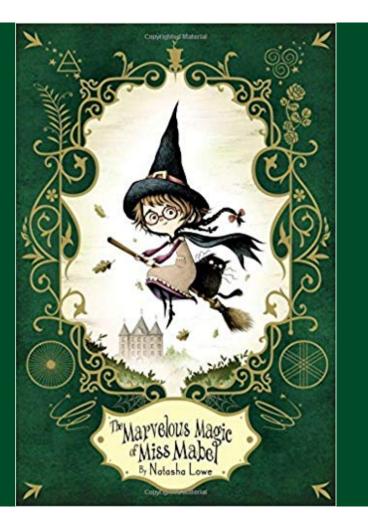
# fascinat/ing

Prefix: N/A Root word: fascinate Suffix: ing

Definition: Of great interest or attraction: enchanting: charming: captivating.

Synonyms: Alluring, Appealing, Enticing, Bewitching, Dazzling, Admirable, Entrancing, Interesting, Engaging, Gripping, Absorbing

Antonyms: Boring, Giresome, Uninteresting, Dull

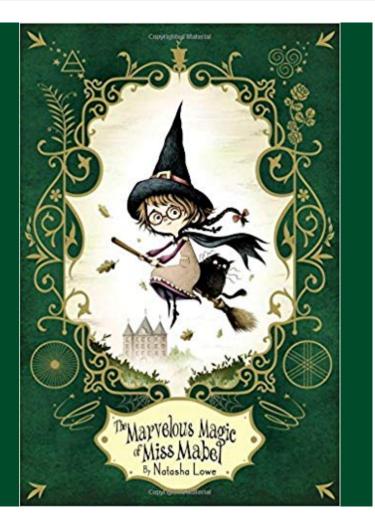




Prefix: N/A Root word: chape (meaning cape) Suffix: eron

Definition: Any adult present in order to maintain order or propriety at an activity of young people. Go attend or accompany as chaperon.

Synonyms: Escort, Companion, Accompany, Attendant, Guide, Guard, Guardian, Safeguard, Sponsor, Supervisor



Antonyms: N/A



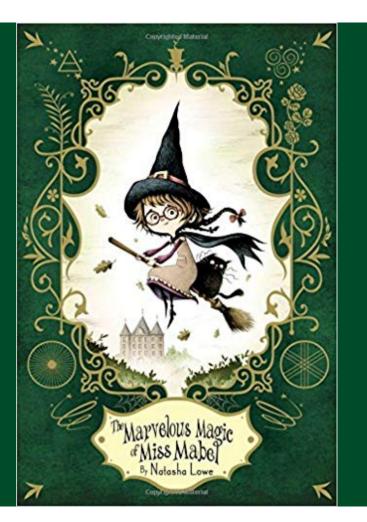
# en/bance

Prefix: en (to cause to be) Root word: hance (from haucer: to raise) Suffix: D/A

Definition: Go raise to a higher degree: intensify; magnify.

Synonyms: Improve, Increase, Strengthen, Upgrade, Raise, Better, Reinforce, Boost, Promote, Expand, Improving

Antonyms: Decrease, Diminish, Reduce, Worsen, Lower, Damage, Dwindle, Degrade



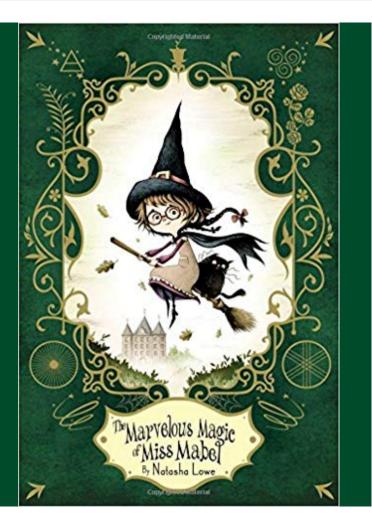


Prefix: N/A Root word: jost (from joust, to knock against) Suffix: le (intensive actions or events)

Definition: Go bump, push, shove, brush against, roughly or rudely. Go drive or force by, or as if by, pushing or shoving.

Synonyms: Shove, Push, Ghrust, Poke, Crowd, Bump, Hustle, Nudge, Jolt, Force, Prod, Jam, Jab, Press, Squeeze, Clash, Ram, Shake. Collide

Antonyms: Leave alone, Ignore



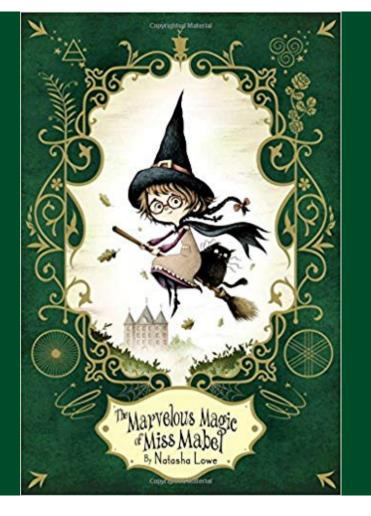


Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>rudder</u> Suffix: N/A

Definition: Any means of or device for governing, directing, or guiding a course. A vertical blade at the stern of a vessel that can be turned horizontally to change the vessel's direction when in motion.

Synonyms: helm, tiller, wheel, drawbar, control surface

Antonyms: N/A



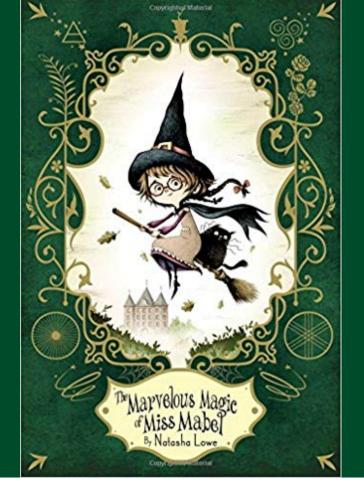


# can/al

Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>can</u> (from cane: pipe) Suffix: <u>al</u> (having the form or character of)

Definition: An artificial waterway for navigation or irrigation. A long narrow arm of the sea penetrating far inland.

Synonyms: Channel, Waterway, Course, Passageway, Duct, Grench, Culvert, Network, Strait, Groove, (Doat, Gully



Antonyms: Ridge



# vanity

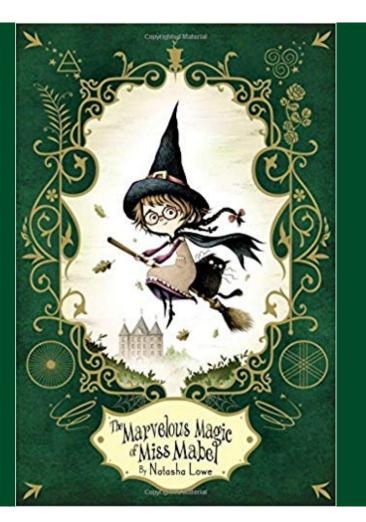
# van/ity

Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>van</u> (from vain) Suffix: <u>ity</u> (state or condition)

Definition: Excessive pride in one's appearance, qualities, abilities, achievements, etc.

Synonyms: Conceit, Narcissism, Egotism, Arrogance, Smugness, Pretension, Vain, Self-admiration, Boastfulness, Bravado

Antonyms: (Dodesty, ħumility, ħumbleness, Selflessness





# wary

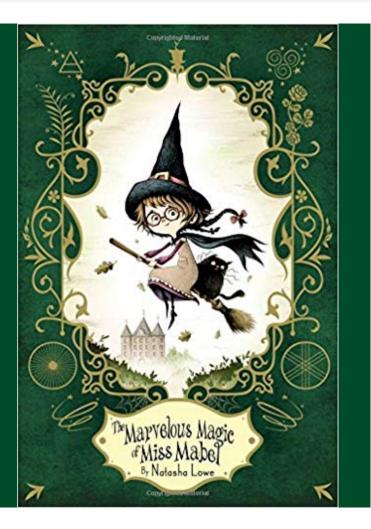
# war/y

Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>war</u> (from wer) Suffix: <u>y</u> (characterized or inclined to)

Definition: Watchful: being on one's guard against danger. Arising from or characterized by caution.

Synonyms: Cautious, Careful, Alert, Watchful, Vigilant, Prudent, Guarded, Fjeedful, Leery, Attentive, Suspicious

Antonyms: Careless, Naive, Reckless, Needless, Forgetful, Grusting, Gullible, Negligent





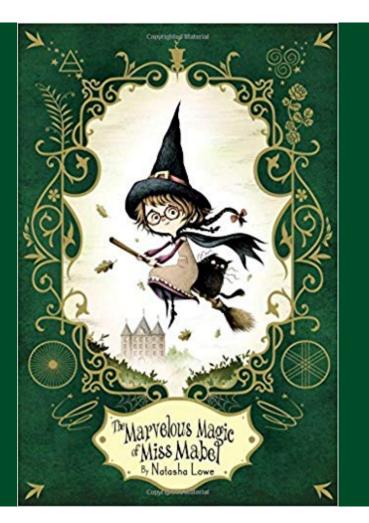
# un/dign/ifi/ed

Prefix: <u>un</u> (not) Root word: <u>dign</u> (worthy) Suffix: <u>ify</u> (to become) + <u>ed</u> (past tense)

Definition: Not being characterized or marked by dignity of aspect or manner.

Synonyms: Rude, Shameful, Inelegant, Inglorious, Degrading, Low, Offensive, Unrefined, Vulgar, Crude

Antonyms: Royal, Dignified, Stately, Distinguished





conformity

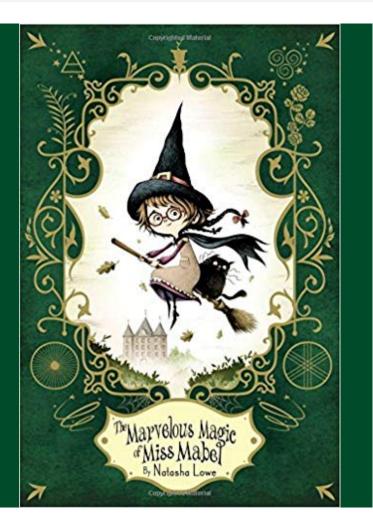
# con/form/ity

Prefix: <u>con</u> (together) Root word: <u>form</u> (to form) Suffix: <u>ity</u> (state or condition)

Definition: Action in accord with prevailing social standards, attitudes, practices. Compliance or acquiescence: obedience.

Synonyms: Agreement, Consistency, Uniformity, Accord, Obedience, Similarity, Likeness, Submission, Adherence, Conventionality

Antonyms: Difference, Rebellion, Uniqueness, Divergence, Diversity, Opposition, Discord, Disobedience





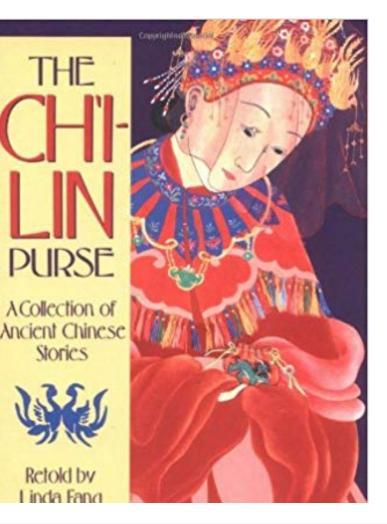
### AS/TON/ISH/ED

Prefix: <u>as</u> Root word: <u>ton</u> (from tonare, to thunder) Suffix: <u>ish</u> (adjective forming suffix) + <u>ed</u> (past tense)

**Definition:** To fill with sudden and overpowering surprise or wonder; amazement.

**Synonyms:** astounded, amazed, stunned, surprised, flabbergasted, bewildered, shocked, <u>thunderstruck</u>

Antonyms: bored, casual, unsurprised





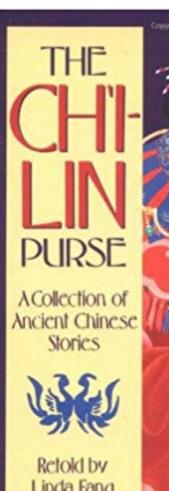
# BE/HAV/IOR

Prefix: <u>be</u> (prefex used in formation of verbs) Root word: <u>have</u> (own) Suffix: <u>ior</u> (form of or, suffix denoting condition or property of things or persons)

**Definition:** Manner of acting or behaving, to act in a particular way; conduct.

**Synonyms:** conduct, manner, comportment, demeanor, attitude, performance, bearing, acting, carriage

Antonyms: idleness, crazes, misconduct







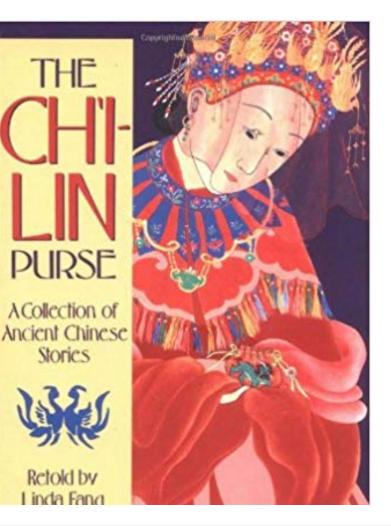
### BENE/FACTOR

Prefix: <u>bene</u> (well) Root word: <u>factor</u> (to do) Suffix: N/A

**Definition:** A person who confers a benefit; kindly helper. Also a person who makes a bequest or endowment, as to an institution.

**Synonyms:** donor, patron, defender, sponsor, rescuer, supporter, guardian, backer, champion, savior, lifesaver

Antonyms: opponent, foe, enemy, attacker



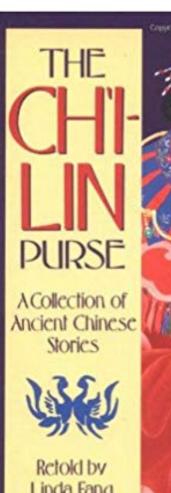
WORD: procession PRO/CESS/ION

Prefix: <u>pro</u> (forward) Root word: <u>cess</u> (to go) Suffix: ion

**Definition:** The act of moving along or proceeding in orderly succession or in a formal and ceremonious manner, as a line of people, animals, vehicles, etc.

**Synonyms:** parade, progression, sequence, order, march, succession, series, caravan, file, motorcade

Antonyms: retreat, regress, reverse, turnabout, standstill





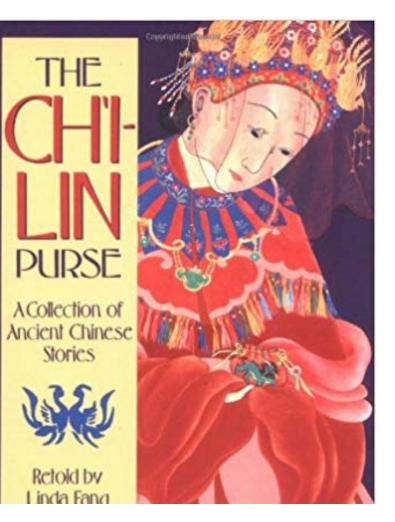


Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>sacred</u> Suffix: N/A

**Definition:** Devoted or dedicated to a deity or to some religious purpose; consecrated. Regarded with reverence. Secured against violation, infringement, etc.

**Synonyms:** holy, divine, saintly, blessed, hallowed, sanctified, consecrated, dedicated, revered, protected, devoted

**Antonyms:** unholy, cursed, blasphemous, irreverent, unworthy





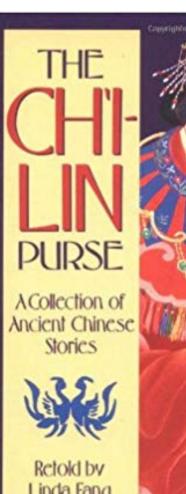
### DIS/TRIBUT/ION

**Prefix:** <u>dis</u> (individually) **Root word:** <u>tribute</u> (from tribuere which means to pay, assign, or grant) **Suffix:** <u>ion</u> (denoting action or condition)

**Definition:** An act or instance of distributing, to divide and give out in shares; deal out; allot.

**Synonyms:** spread, sharing, allocation, division, delivery, split, dispersion, diffusion, circulation, breakdown

Antonyms: collection, chaos, concentration, gathering, hoard, denseness, disorganization, retention







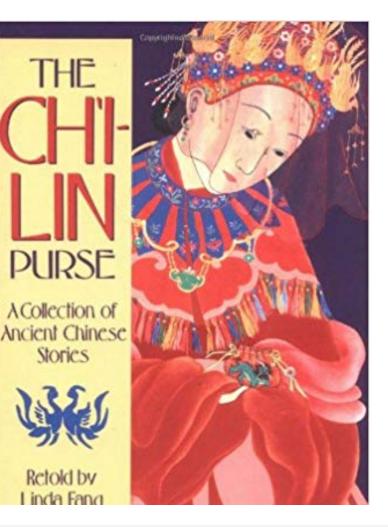
# SCHOL/AR

**Prefix:** N/A **Root word**: <u>schol</u> (school) **Suffix:** <u>ar</u> (adjective creating suffix)

**Definition:** A learned person, especially one who has profound knowledge of a particular subject. A student; pupil.

**Synonyms:** learner, academic, disciple, professor, scientist, intellectual, authority, expert, researcher

**Antonyms:** uneducated, dunce, ignorant, untaught, uninformed, untrained, unaware



# WORD: <u>suspícion</u>

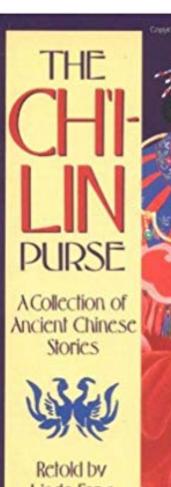
### SU/SPIC/ION

Prefix: <u>su</u> (under) Root word: <u>spic</u> (from spec; specere meaning to look at) Suffix: <u>ion</u> (action or condition)

**Definition:** The act of suspecting; to believe to be guilty, false, counterfeit, undesirable, defective, bad. The state of mind or feeling of one who suspects.

**Synonyms:** doubt, mistrust, idea, feeling, misgiving, distrust, hunch, inkling, apprehension, impression, presumption

Antonyms: trust, certainty, faith, confidence, belief, assuredness







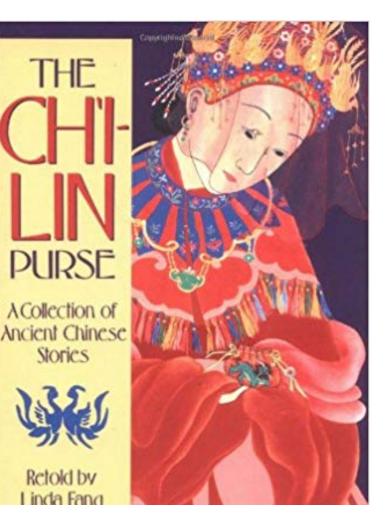
### CON/SOLE

**Prefix:** <u>con</u> (with, together, completely) **Root word:** <u>sole</u> (from solari, to soothe) **Suffix:** N/A

**Definition:** To alleviate or lessen the grief, sorrow, or disappointment of; give solace or comfort.

**Synonyms:** comfort, soothe, solace, relieve, calm, encourage, hearten, ease, gladden, commiserate, alleviate

**Antonyms:** hurt, annoy, upset, discourage, sadden, agitate, trouble





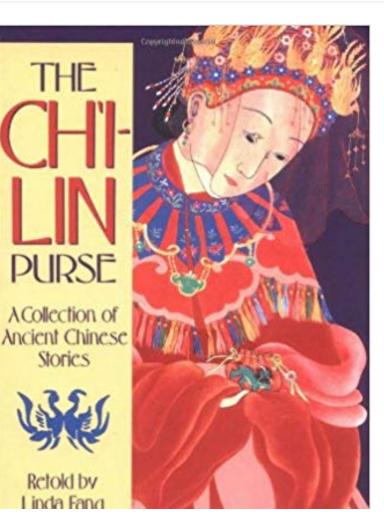
### FOR/BID

**Prefix:** <u>for</u> (away, off, extremely, wrongly) **Root word:** <u>bid</u> (command, order, direct) **Suffix:** N/A

**Definition:** To command (a person) not to do something, have something, etc., or not to enter some place. To prohibit (something); make a rule or law against.

**Synonyms:** prohibit, prevent, outlaw, ban, disallow, banned, preclude, deny, exclude, stop, block, refuse

**Antonyms:** allow, permit, approve, authorize, promote, sanction, empower





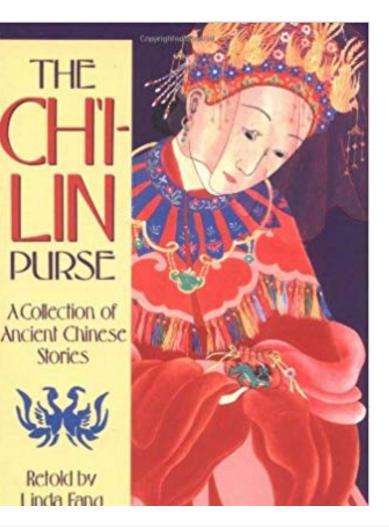
### HONOR/ABLE

**Prefix:** N/A **Root word:** <u>honor</u> (glory, renown, fame earned) **Suffix:** <u>able</u> (capable of)

**Definition:** In accordance with or characterized by principles of honor. Of high rank, dignity, or distinction; noble, illustrious, or distinguished.

**Synonyms:** honest, respectable, noble, worthy, decent, reputable, just, virtuous, moral, ethical, dignified

**Antonyms:** shameful, dishonorable, wicked, bad, dishonest, disreputable



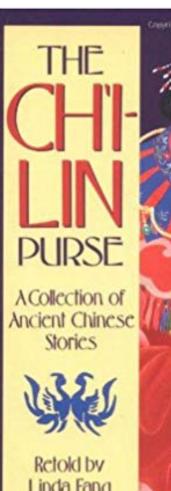
# WORD: reputation REZPUTAZTION

**Prefix:** <u>re</u> (repeatedly) **Root word:** <u>pute</u> (from putare, to think, judge, suppose) **Suffix:** <u>tion</u> (t + ion when this suffix is added to word ended in t or te)

**Definition:** A favorable and publicly recognized name or standing for merit, achievement, reliability, etc. Favorable repute; good name.

**Synonyms:** fame, repute, renown, standing, celebrity, prestige, distinction, prominence, notoriety, rank, popularity

Antonyms: obscurity, disrepute, unknown, unacknowledged, anonimity





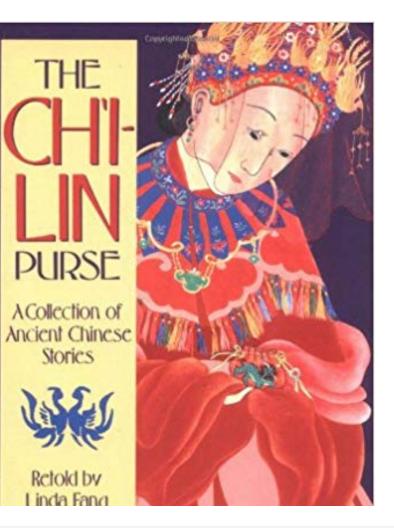


Prefix: N/A Root word: just (law, right) Suffix: <u>ice</u> (state or quality)

**Definition:** The quality of being just; righteousness, equitableness, or moral rightness. Also the administering of deserved punishment or reward.

**Synonyms:** fairness, right, righteousness, virtue, law, lawfulness, duty,

Antonyms: injustice, unfairness, inequity, corruption, unjustness, illegality



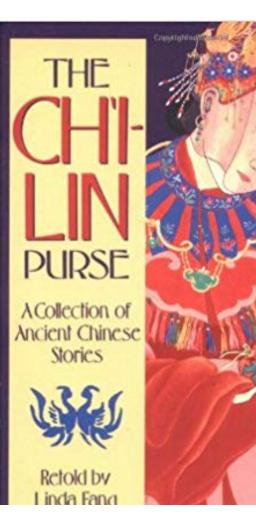


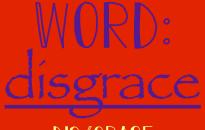
**Prefix:** <u>ex</u> (utterly, thoroughly) **Root word:** <u>plane</u> (to smooth, level) **Suffix:** <u>ate</u> + <u>tion</u> (t + ion when this suffix is added to words ended in t or te)

**Definition:** the act or process of explaining; to make plain or clear; render understandable or intelligible. To make clear the cause or reason of or account for.

**Synonyms:** clarification, elucidation, description, justification, definition, meaning

Antonyms: confusion, paradox, puzzle, confuse, complicate, perplex, befuddle





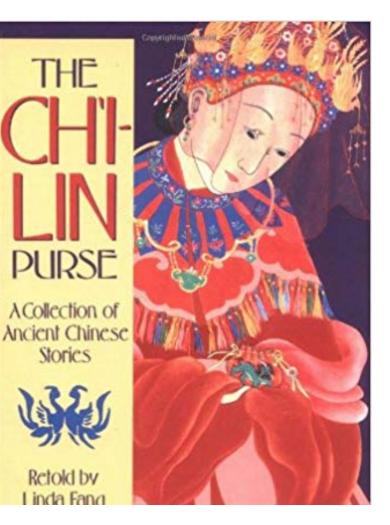
### DIS/GRACE

Prefix: <u>dis</u> (assunder, away) Root word: <u>grace</u> (favor, kindness) Suffix: N/A

**Definition:** The loss of respect, honor, or esteem. A person, act, or thing that causes shame, reproach, or dishonor or is dishonorable or shameful.

**Synonyms:** shame, dishonor, discredit, humiliation, embarassment, scandal, defame, shameful, infamy, tarnish

**Antonyms:** pride, honor, exalt, respect, celebrate, glory, dignity, grace, decency



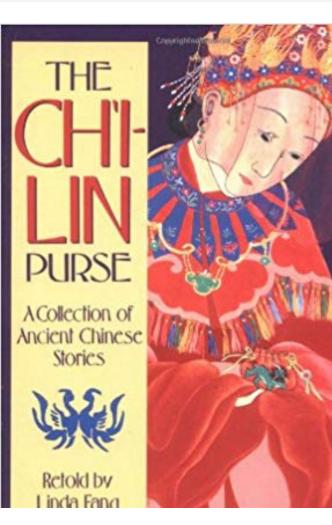
WORD: offense

Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>offense</u> Suffix: N/A

**Definition:** A violation or breaking of a social or moral rule. Something that offends or displeases.

**Synonyms:** crime, insult, violation, infringement, outrage, infraction, wrongdoing, transgression, disrespect

**Antonyms:** pleasure, flattery, happiness, obedience, virtue





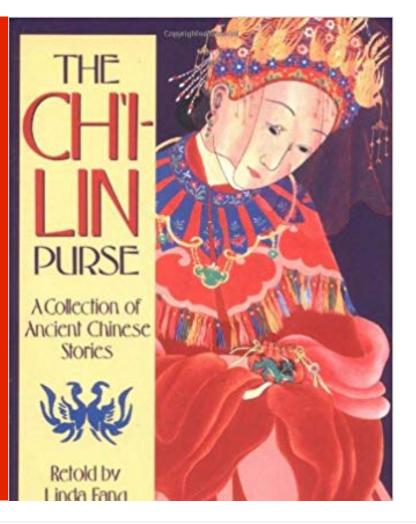
### RE/VEAL

**Prefix:** <u>re</u> (opposite of) **Root word:** <u>veal</u> (from velare; meaning to cover) **Suffix:** N/A

**Definition:** To make known; disclose; divulge. Or to lay open to view; display; exhibit.

**Synonyms:** expose, show, uncover, display, exhibit, unveil, discover, announce, declare, report, unmask, broadcast, disclose

Antonyms: conceal, cover, suppress, bury, cloak, mask, veil, shelter, hide

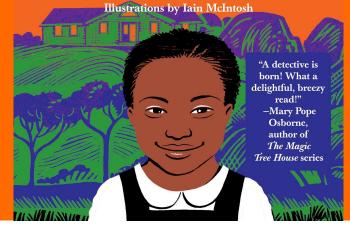




escander III Cal Smith Bestselling author of The No. 1 Ladies' Detective Agency

# The Great **Cake Mystery**

Precious Ramotswe's Very First Case



**Prefix:** de (means reversal) Root word: tect (from tegere, to cover) Suffix: ive (tendency, disposition, function)

**Definition:** A member of the police force or a private investigator whose function is to obtain information and evidence, as of offenses against the law. **Synonyms:** investigator, sleuth, inspector, private eye, gumshoe, snoop, researcher, examiner Antonyms: ignore, disregard, neglect

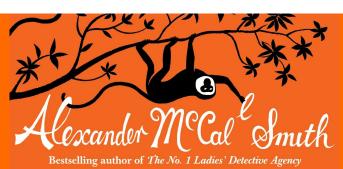


# mysteri/ous

Prefix: N/A Root word: mystery Suffix: ous (having, full of)

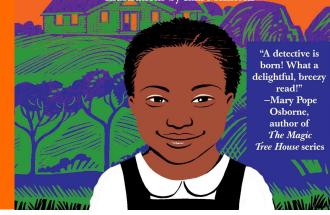
Definition: Full of, characterized by, or involving mystery; anything that is kept secret or remains unexplained or unknown. Any affair, thing, or person that presents features or qualities so obscure as to arouse curiosity or speculation.

Synonyms: puzzling, secret, obscure, enigmatic, mystifying, strange, unknown, spooky, curious, perplexing, baffling, unclear, inexplicable Antonyms: obvious, clear, evident, straightforward, apparent, comprehensible, unmistakable



# The Great **Cake Mystery**

Precious Ramotswe's Very First Case **Illustrations by Iain McIntosh** 

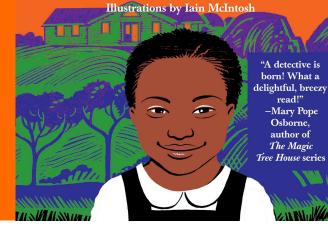




exander MCal Smith Bestselling author of The No. 1 Ladies' Detective Agency

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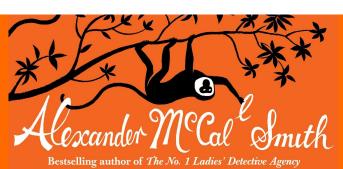
**Prefix:** ac (towards) Root word: cuse (cause) Suffix: N/A

**Definition:** To charge with the fault, offense, or crime. To find fault with; blame. **Synonyms:** blame, charge, indict, denounce, incriminate, implicate, prosecute, censure, condemn Antonyms: forgive, absolve, defend, exonerate, vindicate, clear, praise, justify, pardon, condone



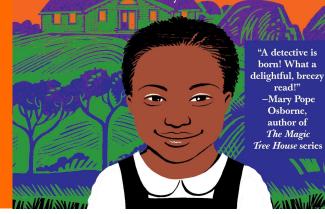
**Prefix:** e (utterly, thoroughly) Root word: vident (videre, to see) **Suffix:** <u>ence</u> (helps form nouns from adjectives)

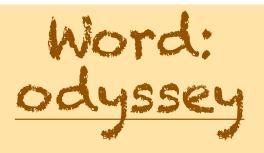
**Definition:** That which tends to prove or disprove something; ground for belief; proof. Something that makes plain or clear; an indication or sign: Synonyms: proof, prove, show, demonstrate, information, testimony, fact, indication, confirmation Antonyms: disprove, quess, assumption, belief, refute, hearsay

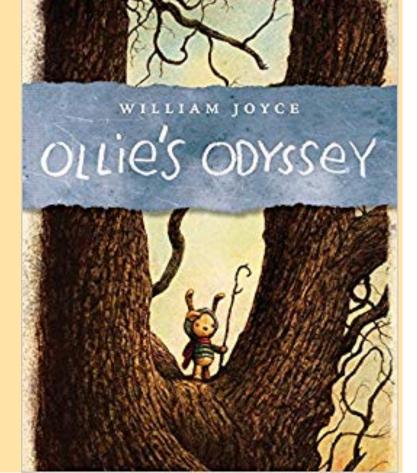


# The Great **Cake Mystery**

Precious Ramotswe's Very First Case **Illustrations by Iain McIntosh** 







Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>odyssey</u> Suffix: N/A

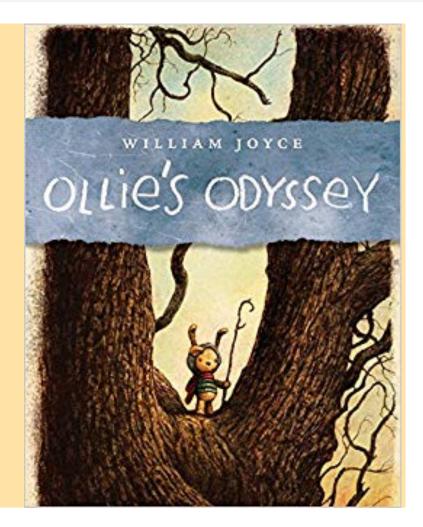
Definition: A long series of wanderings or adventures, especially when filled with notable experiences, hardships. Sunonums: journey, voyage, trek, expedition.

Synonyms: journey, voyage, trek, expedition, trip, epic, exploration, pilgrimage, quest Antonyms: small trip, short trip, stay

Word: seldom

Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>seldom</u> Suffix: N/A

Definition: On only a few occasions; rarely; infrequently; not often. Synonyms: rarely, infrequently, hardly, scarcely, barely, uncommon, sometimes, uncommonly Antonyms: often, frequently, always, usually, constantly, repeatedly, commonly, continually

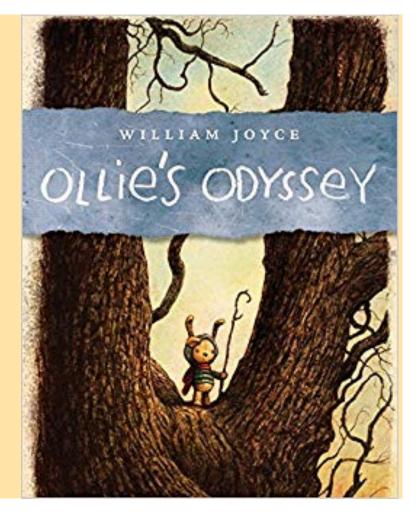


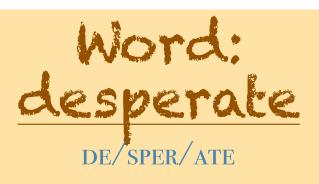


### IN/STINCT

Prefix: <u>in</u> (into, in, on, upon) Root word: <u>stinct</u> (from steig meaning prick, stick, pierce) Suffix: N/A

Definition: An inborn pattern of activity or tendency to action common to a given biological species. A natural or innate impulse, inclination, or tendency. Synonyms: feeling, intuition, hunch, sense, insight, impulse, feel, urge, reflexes, intuitive Antonyms: Knowledge, inability, disinclination, incapacity

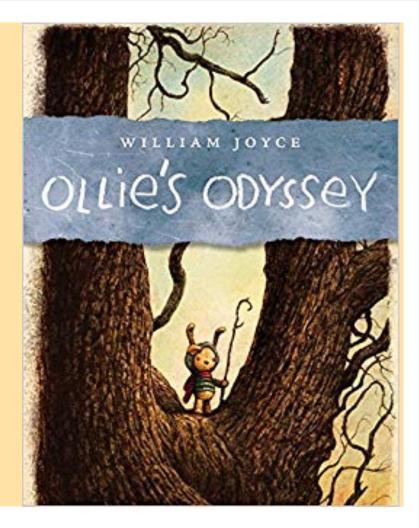




Prefix: <u>de</u> (removal or reversal) Root word: <u>sper</u> (from sperare, to hope) Suffix: <u>ate</u> (state)

Definition: Having an urgent need or desire, leaving little or no hope; very serious or dangerous. Extremely bad; intolerable or shocking.

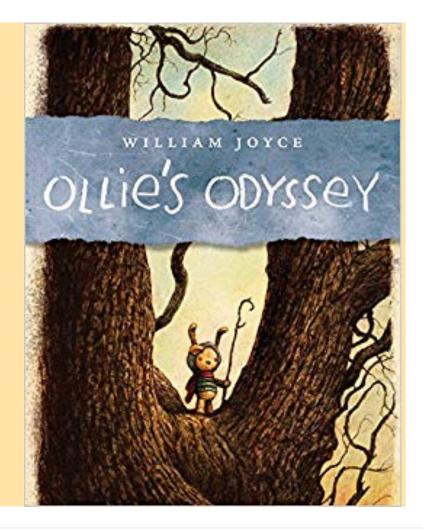
Synonyms: hopeless, forlorn, urgent, serious, miserable, bleak, distraught, devastated Antonyms: hopeful, safe, cheerful, content, optimistic, confident, joyous, satisfied, positive





Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>intense</u> Suffix: N/A

Definition: Existing or occurring in a high or extreme degree. Acute, strong, or vehement, as sensations, feelings, or emotions. Having a characteristic quality in a high degree. Synonyms: strong, extreme, fierce, violent, passionate, vehement, fervent, vivid, powerful Antonyms: calm, gentle, mild, dull, moderate, light, unenthusiastic, casual

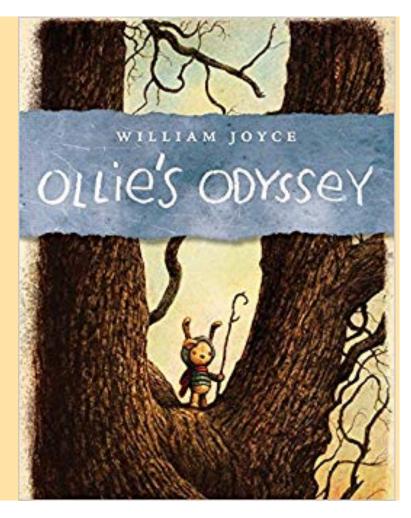


Word: Denevolent

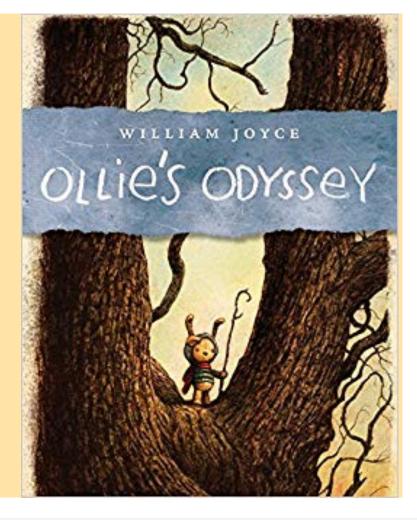
# BENE/VOL/ENT

Prefix: <u>bene</u> (well) Root word: <u>vol</u> (wish) Suffix: <u>ent</u> (suffix forming adjectives and nouns from verbs)

Definition: Characterized by or expressing goodwill or Kindly feelings. Desiring to help others; charitable. Intended for benefits rather than profit. Synonyms: Kind, charitable, Kindhearted, generous, Kindly, sympathetic, considerate, philanthropic, compassionate, humanitarian Antonyms: selfish, unkind, malevolent, mean, spiteful, hateful, greedy, merciless, cruel







Prefix: N/A Root word: <u>aft</u> Suffix: N/A

Definition: At, close to, or toward the stern or tail. Situated toward or at the stern or tail. Synonyms: back, rearward, astern, behind, posterior, hindmost, rearmost, tail Antonyms: fore, forward, front, frontal, forepart



<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word: strategy</u> <u>Suffix: ic</u> (suffix for forming adjectives)

**Definition:** Pertaining to, characterized by, or of the nature of strategy; a plan, method, or series of maneuvers or stratagems for obtaining a specific goal or result. **Synonyms:** critical, tactical, crucial, diplomatic, cunning, artful, planned, wily, calculated, crafty, clever **Antonyms:** unplanned, accidental, foolish, spontaneous, unintended, casual, unpremeditated, random



WORD : <u>literally</u> LITERAL/LY

<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>literal</u> <u>Suffix</u>: <u>ly</u> (suffix forming adjectives from nouns)

**Definition:** in the literal (being actually such, without exaggeration or inaccuracy) or strict sense. **Synonyms:** exactly, verbatim, precisely, actually, strictly, really, truly, correctly **Antonyms:** figuratively, metaphorically, abstractly, nonliteral, symbolic, allusive

### BOOK UNCLE AND ME Bees Free Bees Frees Free Bees Free Bees Free Bees Free Bees Free Be

# WORD : election e/lect/ION

<u>Prefix:</u> <u>e</u> (variant of ex, meaning out) <u>Root word:</u> <u>lect</u> (from legere, to choose) <u>Suffix:</u> <u>ion</u> (action or condition)

**Definition:** The selection of a person or persons for office by vote or a public vote upon a proposition submitted. **Synonyms:** choice, selection, elected, vote, choosing, voting, choose, elect, pick **Antonyms:** unselected, appoint, reject





<u>Prefix</u>: <u>ex</u> (utterly, thoroughly) <u>Root word</u>: <u>asper</u> (harsh, rough) <u>Suffix</u>: <u>ate</u> (adjective forming suffix) + <u>ed</u> (past tense)

**Definition:** To irritate or provoke to a high degree; annoy extremely. **Synonyms:** annoyed, irritated, angry, mad, enraged, indignant, infuriated, irate, incensed, furious, disgruntled, vexed **Antonyms:** calm, pleased, tranquil, serene, happy, satisfied





<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>active</u> <u>Suffix</u>: <u>ism</u> (suffix denoting action or practice)

**Definition:** The doctrine or practice of vigorous action or involvement as a means of achieving political or other goals, sometimes by demonstrations, protests, etc. **Synonyms:** advocacy, proactivity, awareness, mobilization, support, protection **Antonyms:** inaction





<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word: common</u> <u>Suffix: ty</u> (denoting quality or state)

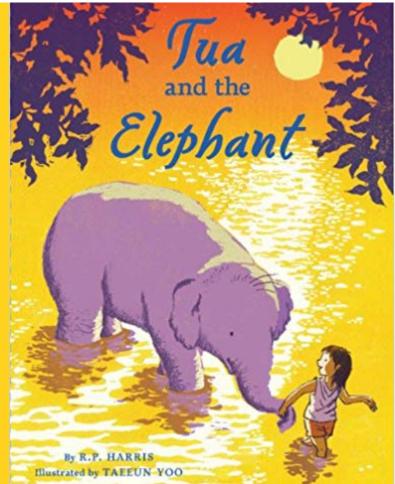
**Definition:** A social group of any size whose members reside in a specific locality, share government, and often have a common cultural and historical heritage. A locality inhabited by a group. **Synonyms:** society, public, communal, group, population, common, collective, nation, union, village, societal **Antonyms:** isolation, separation, loner, individualist

### BOOK UNCLE AND ME Beb Fre Beb



<u>Prefix</u>: N/A
<u>Root word</u>: <u>vend</u> (to sell)
<u>Suffix</u>: <u>or</u> (condition or property of things or persons) + <u>s</u> (more than one)

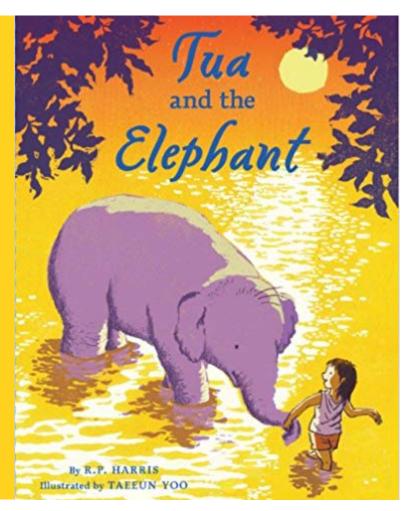
**Definition:** a person or agency that sells. **Synonyms:** sellers, dealers, salespeople, retailers, salesmen, suppliers, peddlers **Antonyms:** buyers, customers, shoppers, clients, patrons





<u>Prefix: im</u> (not, non) <u>Root word: polite</u> <u>Suffix</u>: N/A

**Definition:** Not polite or courteous. Discourteous; rude. **Synonyms:** uncivil, disrespectful, illmannered, ungracious, boorish, unmannerly, insolent, uncouth, crude **Antonyms:** polite, affable, civil, decorous, decent, courteous, mannerly, wellmannered, respectful, tactful

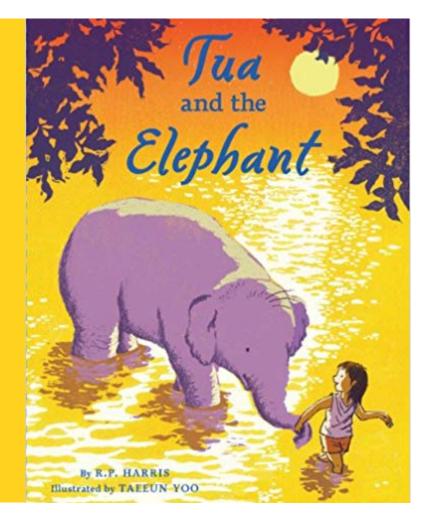


# Word:

# <u>ceremony</u>

<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>ceremony</u> <u>Suffix</u>: N/A

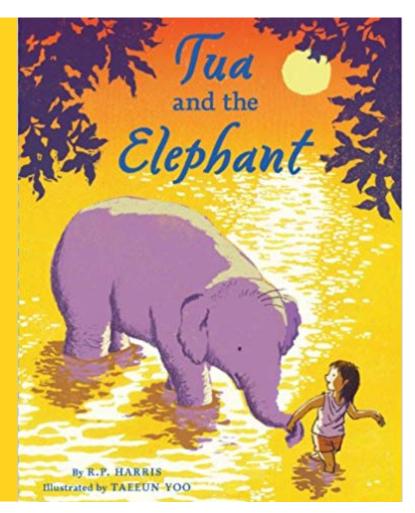
**Definition:** The formal activities conducted on some solemn or important public or state occasion. **Synonyms:** rite, celebration, ritual, observance, service, formality, protocol **Antonyms:** discourtesy, informality, impoliteness, impropriety



# **Word:** <u>síníster</u>

<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>sinister</u> <u>Suffix</u>: N/A

**Definition:** Threatening or portending evil, harm, or trouble; ominous. **Synonyms:** menacing, scary, malevolent, wicked, grim, villainous, malicious, dark, foreboding, threatening, dire, spiteful **Antonyms:** good, benevolent, auspicious, encouraging, heartening





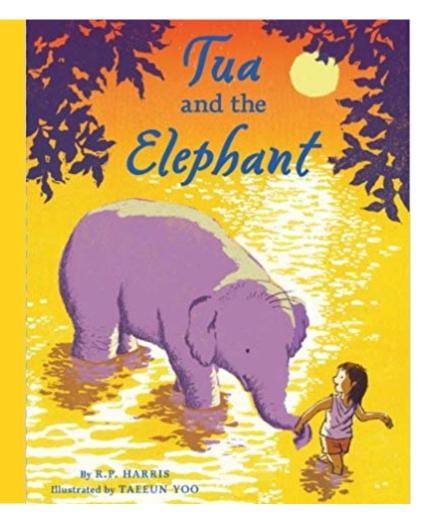
Prefix: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>skept</u> (to consider, examine) <u>Suffix</u>: <u>ic</u> (noun forming suffix) + <u>al</u> (of the kind or pertaining to)

### **Definition**:

inclined to skepticism; having an attitude of doubt.

<u>Synonyms</u>: suspicious, doubtful, disbelieving, cynical, incredulous, distrustful, questioning <u>Antonyms</u>: naive, convinced, <u>believing</u>,

gullible, credulous, trusting, uncritical

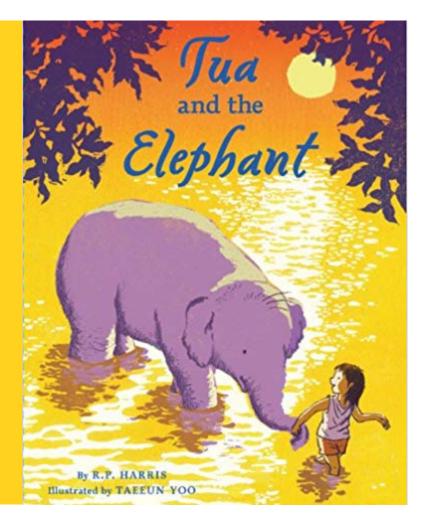




<u>Prefix: super</u> (above, beyond, over) <u>Root word: flu</u> (from fluere, to flow) <u>Suffix: ous</u> (possessing or full of)

**Definition:** Being more than is sufficient or required; excessive. Unnecessary or needless.

<u>Synonyms</u>: redundant, extra, surplus, unnecessary, excess, needless, spare, unneeded, useless, pointless, expendable <u>Antonyms</u>: essential, necessary, critical, important, vital, indispensable

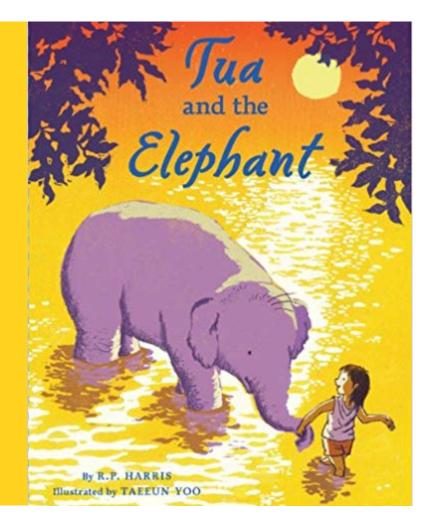




# <u>rumpus</u>

<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>rumpus</u> <u>Suffix</u>: N/A

**Definition:** A noisy or violent disturbance; commotion; uproar. **Synonyms:** ruckus, uproar, commotion, tumult, disturbance, hubbub, racket, hullabaloo, pandemonium, fuss, riot **Antonyms:** silence, calm, quiet, peace



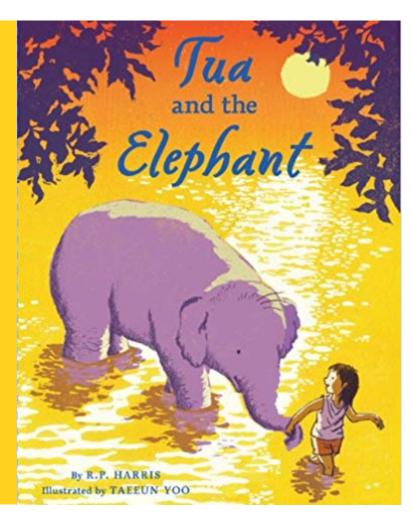


**<u>Prefix</u>**: <u>con</u> (variant of com, meaning with or together)

<u>**Root word:**</u> fid (from fidere, to trust) <u>**Suffix:** ent</u> (suffix forming adjectives and nouns from verbs)

**Definition:** Having strong belief or full assurance; sure. Sure of oneself; having no uncertainty about one's own abilities, correctness, successfulness. Self-confident; bold.

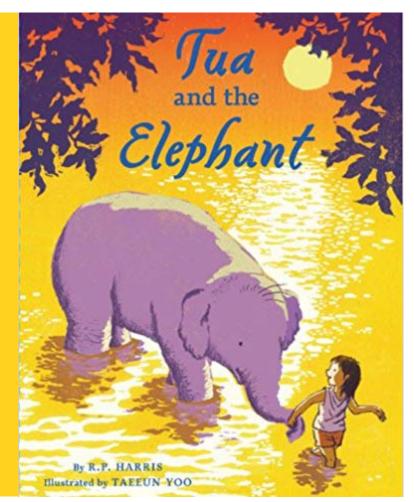
<u>Synonyms</u>: certain, positive, sure, assured, convinced, secure, undaunted <u>Antonyms</u>: uncertain, unsure, doubtful, insecure, shy, timid





<u>Prefix</u>: <u>di</u> (two, twice, double) <u>Root word</u>: <u>vers</u> (from vertere, to turn) <u>Suffix</u>: <u>ion</u> (action or condition)

**Definition:** The act of diverting or turning aside, as from a course or purpose. Distraction from business, care. **Synonyms:** distraction, amusement, entertainment, deviation, deflection **Antonyms:** boredom, agony, tedium

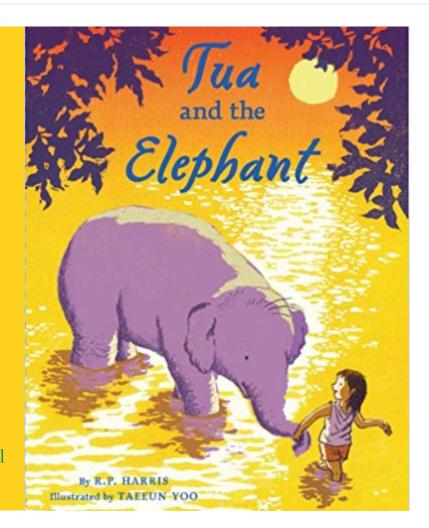






<u>Prefix</u>: N/A <u>Root word</u>: <u>sanctu</u> (holy) <u>Suffix</u>: <u>ary</u> (pertaining to or connected with)

**Definition:** A sacred or holy place. Also immunity afforded by refuge in such a place. **Synonyms:** shelter, shrine, refuge, asylum, holy place, temple, haven, chapel **Antonyms:** peril, trap, defiling, desecration





Prefix: N/A Root word: wince Suffix: N/A

**Definition:** To draw back or tense the body, as from pain or from a blow; start; flinch. **Synonyms:** flinch, shrink, recoil, cringe, start, cower, grimace, draw back, tremble

<u>Antonyms:</u> still, remain, advance, unafraid, undaunted

